SERIES 3

ACID FREE
PH 8.5
THE HOLLINGER CORPORATION
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA

Reward if returned to

J.W. Garrett
Garrett Bldg.
Baltimore
Maryland

XCT	over $1000.	○
XT	over 500	X
VT	over 100	○
T	over 25	X
C	under 25	

Rarity

Crosby		J.W.G	
R^6	=	R^1	unique
R^5 (2-3)	=	R^2	XT
R^4 (6)	=	R^3.	VT
R^3 (10)			
R^2 (15)	=	R^4	T
R^1 (20)			
R (30)	=	S	scarce
C	=	C	common

Condition	2
proof, uncirculated	P = perfect
ex. fine, very fine, fine	F = fine
very good, good	G = good (or fair)
poor	I = defective (or Poor)

The 13 Colonies

Coins issued	No coins issued
Massachusetts	New Hampshire
Maryland	Rhode Island
New Jersey	Pennsylvania
Connecticut	Delaware
Virginia	North Carolina
New York	South Carolina
	Georgia

Ellsworth Col. (Count of cards)

Mass N.E.	2	NH	1	Early Pat	29 34
Willow	4	Pa	4 = 15	Nova Const	4
Oak	16	Mass	15 5 2 2	U.S. Pat	5
Pine	21 +1	Vt	17	Wash	35 36
Md	5 - 1	RI	4		73 (69)
Am Plant	+1	Ct	49 15 3 2 1 ½ 5	Al 1	26
Car	2	NY	27 29 18+2+1	Al ½	88
French	11	NJ	20	Al ¼	84
Miss (Law)	3	Md	6		198
Pa Vox populi	6	Miss	4 3		
Rosa Am	16	Ky	6 = 4	Terr	66
Wood	9	NA	1		601 (601)
NJ	6		149 (153)		
Conn Higley	8				
Pitt	2				
Va	4 -1				
	115 (115)				

116
133
88
337 - 5 = 332
264
601 of wh. Repr sold

COLONIAL

· Wampum		
· New England	1652	1-3
· Massachusetts	1652	4-15
· Maryland	1659	16-19
· New Jersey	1682	20-21*
· Rosa Americana	1722	22-42
· Wood's Irish Coinage 1722;		43-50
Dublin Pieces 1760.		51-57
· Connecticut	1737	58-62
· Virginia	1773	63-66

· Bermuda	1616	67-69
· French Colonies	1670	70-79
· Florida	1685	80
· Carolina	1694	81-83
· Foreign Coins		

Wampum

Roger Williams "Key to the Language of America", 1643.
Two sorts: white: "WOMPAM" made of Periwinckles –
the stem or stock when all the shell
is broken off. 6 small beads to the d.
black: "SUCKÁULOCK" made of the shell of
a fish called "Hens". 3 to the penny.

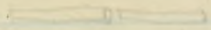
The Indians measured by length of thumb: end
of nail to first joint makes six beads:

New Amsterdam: 1673: 8 white or 4 black wampum beads =
1 stiver; 20 stivers = 1 guilder = 6 pence.

white wampum worked out of inside of great conques
black " " mussel or clam shells.

Sometimes as broad as one's hand and two feet long.

TWG:
10.47.



• white • purple • purple & white

Size of wampum made by Indians:
" Whites:

Also shell money of the NW Coast Indians:

These latter also used feathers of a woodpecker as money.

Types

but if date, denom. punch & metal not considered:

N. E	2/3		1/1
Mass	9/11		3/4
L. Balto	3/5		1/2
Newbie	4/4		2/2
Rosa Am	16/21	+2	9/10
Granby	3/5	+2	3/4
Va.	2/3		2/3
Fla	1/1		1/1
Car. eleph.	1/1		1/1
NE eleph	0/1		0/1

Colonial: 41/55 − 14

N H	1/3		1/3
Mass 76	0/3	+2	0/3
Annap	5/6	+1	4/4
Balto.	1/1		1/1
Vt	6/8	8/9	4/5
Ct	12/12	13/13	4/4
N J	4/5		3/3
NY	11/12	+1	9/10
Mass	5/5		2/2
Castor.	1/1		1/1
Ky	1/1		1/1

States: 47/57 − 10

Cont. dol	1/1		1/1
New Const.	5/7	8/8	4/6
Confed.	1/9	+8	4/6
Fugios	3/5		
Bar Cont	1/1		1/1
Wash	12/14		

Continental 23/37 − 14

have 111
total 149 − 38 lack

New England

(60)

1 (RG) vf (JNG) ○ NE / XII I. 3. fig. 2 & 3. ~~vf~~ ~~f~~ ~~vf~~ ~~vf~~ xf
xf 90.
Stick Sale 50. Fxr [xr abt 25 known]

2 ○ NE / VI I. 4. fig. 4. vf
Bushnell Sale $71.25 Exr [xcr abt 4 known]

3 NE / III I. 5
xr [2 known]

N. E. Types

XII	v	
VI	v	
III	x	2/3

Struck in Mass.

First Coins struck in
present United States

Colonial Collection
Jan. 1. 1932

cost by cards	42,289.50
cost THG	11,090.45
	$ 53,379.95

Mass. Types

G. Sam.	x				
Willow	✓	✓	x		
Oak	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Pine	✓	✓	✓		$\frac{9}{11}$

Massachusetts

Good Samaritan Shilling

Tree, two men, a horse. MASATHVSETS ooo IN: IN NEW ENGLAND o ANO: 1652 XII   fig. 22 & 23

[2 var. each unique]

xr

? pattern

(Bushnell Sale $650).
(Parmelee Sale $210.)

Although dated 1652" (the coins) the Mint continued operations until 1685. John Hull, the coiner, was to receive 1 one shilling in twenty coined.

The story is told that Sir Thomas Temple in an interview with Charles the Second was confronted by the King's anger, the latter "expressing with great wrath that the colony had invaded his prerogative by coining money." Sir Thomas replied that they had but little knowledge of law & had no ill design, showing him some of the coin. The king inquired what the tree represented. "The tree" replied Sir Thomas, "is the royal oak which preserved your majesty's life;" which answer much pleased the king, though he could not have taken much pride in the incident referred to. These coins had never been officially called pine-tree shillings, but had received that term by common usage.

In 1665 the commissioners demanded that the law establishing the mint be repealed but no attention was paid to the demand. The large profits of the Mint-Master troubled the General Court from time to time. In 1685 the officers of the king's mint in London complained that the colonists have "continued in this unwarrantable way of coining moneys ever since the year 1652." The date of ceasing operations is given by Ware as 1682.

Hawthorne in his story for children of "Grandfather's Chair" has immortalized the legend that when Capt. Hull's daughter was married he gave her weight in pine-tree shillings for a dower.

Massachusetts

Willow Tree

5 (155) Willow Tree MASSATHVSETTS IN NEW ENGLAND AN DOM 1652 XII — I. 6 u ~~g~~ ~~f~~ f
X [KCT]

Parm 46. [illegible] 78, 25

6 (200) same save VI — I. 7 u
○

Crosby Sale: 52.

7 same save III — 3 known · 750.

Parm 41 "doubtless the only known specimen."

one, very battered, sold from French Coll. (No. 178) (Sotheby, Dec. 20, 1936) for £305.)

shilling: ob. 3 dies rev. 7 dies
sixpence: ob. & rev. 1 each

Shilling:

Ob. die 1. . $\frac{1a}{A^1}$ $\frac{1b}{A^2}$ trunk wide

2. $\frac{2a}{B}$ $\frac{2b}{C}$ "

3. . $\frac{3a}{D}$ $\frac{3b}{E}$ $\frac{3c}{F}$ $\frac{3d}{G^1}$ $\frac{3e}{G^2}$ " narrow

G. Col. = ob 3 — NNIAS I,ᴵᴺSET TS ~~round~~ mostly separated beads
NWEN SNAN UONM — Same
double struck as usual & has been bent as a witch-piece & straightened

Willow, Oak & Pine all
struck in Mass.

✓

Massachusetts

Oak Tree

X Oak Tree MASATHVSETS IN
NEW ENGLAND AN DOM 1652 XII

$\frac{1^a}{D}$ R^6 $\frac{1^b}{D}$ R I.10 fig 6 ~~u~~ vf

(20) $\frac{2}{D}$ R I.9. u

(3a) $\frac{3}{D}$ R^4 I.8 u

$\frac{4}{C}$ R^3

(31) xf ~~vg~~

$\frac{5}{A}$ R^6

(19) $\frac{6^a}{E^1}$ R^4 xf $\frac{6^b}{E^2}$ R^4 fig.7 $\frac{6^b}{E^1}$ ~~xf~~ f

$\frac{7}{B}$ R ~~vf~~ v.f

$\frac{8}{F}$ R^6 I. 12 ~~vf~~ vf [Mills' Col.]

$\frac{9}{G}$ R^6

(20) $\frac{9}{H}$ R^2 I 11 u

$\frac{9}{I}$ R^6

	5	6d	3d	2d	
Willow	1	-	-		= 1
Oak	5	3	2	3	= 13
Pine	12	1	2		= 15
	18	4	4	3	= 29

✓

Massachusetts

Oak Tree

9 X Oak Tree MASATHVSETS IN
NEW ENGLAND ANDOM 1652 VI

(30) $\frac{1^a}{D}$ R^1 vf $\frac{1^b}{D}$ ~~vf~~ $\frac{1^c}{D}$ R^3 fig 10. f ($\frac{1^c}{D}$)

$\frac{2}{B}$ R^5

$\frac{3}{E}$ R^6 fig 9.

$\frac{4}{C}$ R^4 I. 13.

$\frac{5}{A}$ R^6 fig. 8.

(35) $\frac{6}{F}$ R^3 vf ~~pogc~~ ~~g~~

xf unique var. probably
finest oak tree sixpence
known. Mills Col.
struck over a shilling
Parmelee Sale.

10 X Oak Tree. MASATHVSETS
NEWENGLAND 1652 III

$\frac{1}{A^1}$ R^5 I. 15

$\frac{2}{A^1}$ R^5 I. 14

$\frac{3}{A^2}$ R^6 fig. 11

$\frac{4}{A^2}$ R^3

(32) $\frac{5}{B}$ R^3 Stick. Sale 32. vf

$\frac{6}{C}$ R^6 ~~xf~~ f. [Mills Col]; v. f.

10 11 Oak Tree MASATHVSETS IN
NEW ENGLAND 1662 II

$\frac{1}{A^1}$ Stick. 6. I. 17. ~~u~~ v. f

$\frac{1}{A^2}$ R-R^6 I. 16. fig 12 u

(7^{50}) $\frac{1}{A^3}$ u ~~f~~

Massachusetts

Pine Tree

12 X Pine Tree MASATHVSETS IN
NEW ENGLAND AN DOM 1652 XII

large type

$\frac{1a}{C}$ R^4 $\frac{1b}{C}$ R $\frac{1b}{D}$ R ~~vf~~ fig 13. u $(\frac{1a}{C})$

(15) $\frac{2a}{A^1}$ R^4 vf $\frac{2b}{A^2}$ R^5 fig. 14

(72) $\frac{3}{F}$ R^5 II. 2.

u

$\frac{4}{F}$ R^3

~~u~~ fig. 15 f

(30) $\frac{5}{B^1}$ R^3 $\frac{5}{B^3}$ R^3 $\frac{5a}{B^2}$ u $\frac{5}{B^1}$ II 1. { ~~u~~ $(\frac{5}{B^1})$ / u $(\frac{5}{B^2})$ }

$\frac{6}{K}$ R^6 II 6.

$\frac{7}{B^3}$ R^4 II 3 v.g.

$\frac{8}{E}$ R^6

$\frac{9}{G}$ R^6 $\frac{9}{L}$ II. 5

$\frac{10}{P}$ R^5 "Cog-wheel" Parm. 30. II. 4

$\frac{11}{H}$ R^6

(34) $\frac{12}{I}$ R small type u fig 16 mutilated

$\frac{13}{S}$ R^2 ~~g~~

(10) 13 $\frac{14}{R}$ R^2 fig 17. ~~g~~

$\frac{15}{O}$ R^4 vf

II 7 vg

(15) $\frac{16}{L}$ R^4 vf ~~vg~~ (12.50) $\frac{16}{M}$ f (12) $\frac{16}{O}$ vf II. 9

$\frac{17}{L}$ R^6 II. 11

$\frac{18}{L}$ R^4 ~~vf~~ $\frac{18}{Q}$ II. 18

$\frac{19}{Q}$ R^5 II 19

(10) $\frac{20}{L}$ R^3 ~~vf~~ xf II 17 ~~f~~

$\frac{21}{L}$ R ~~u~~ II. 14 u

$\frac{22}{L}$ R II 13

$\frac{23}{L}$ R^4 $\frac{23}{M}$ II 12 xf

(7.50) $\frac{24}{N}$ R^3 II 10

II 8

$\frac{25}{T}$ R^6 g ~~g~~

Massachusetts

Pine Tree

14 X Pine Tree MASATHVSETS IN
NEW ENGLAND ANO 1652 XI

(15) $\frac{1}{A}$ R II. 20. fig. 18 u u

(65) $\frac{2}{\text{Oak D}}$ R6 3 known II. 21
Parm. 31.
vf

15 X Pine Tree MASATHUSETS
NEW ENGLAND 1652 III

(37)
(30) $\frac{1}{A^1}$ u $\frac{1}{A^2}$ vf II 22 II. 23 f

$\frac{2^a}{B}$ R3 u $\frac{2^b}{B}$ R6 II 24 fig. 19. vf

Stick. 37.

These are said to be impressions of the "Pine Tree" Shilling in cu

✓

Massachusetts

(JWG) Spanish Copper, 1626 stamped with the
·40 XII of Mass. V. fair

The General Court passed an Act Oct 8th 1672 which among other things provided for the stamping of pieces of eight under the weight of 6 s. .... should be impressed " how much each piece doth weigh, in legible figures ...." Cr. p. 80

Tobacco chief article of currency. Furs, cattle, corn, powder & shot.

With a letter of 12 Oct 1659 directed to his Lieutenant & Councell, Lord Baltimore sent "a sample ... in a peece of a shilling, a sixpence, and a groat" of the "coyne" he had caused "with great paynes & charge" to be made for Md. recommending that an Act of the Assembly should be passed "for the punishing of such as shall counterfeit the said coyne." Moreover in a letter to his brother he took care to say that this coin "must not be imposed upon the people but by a Lawe there made by their consents in a Generall Assembly." S.A.

Gov. Fendall's abortive revolution postponed any action for a while but in the following April an act was taken up & passed "for setting up a Mint within the Province of Maryland" Unluckily – for how many interesting pieces might we not have had! – it does not appear that this Mint was ever set up, but under this & other Acts the coins were struck in England & sent over. Baltimore's efforts were however soon cut short by the authorities at home – the Minting privilege was too valuable to the Crown – & the rarity of the pieces now seems to show that very small quantities only could have been struck.

Maryland

(1659)

Bust of Lord Baltimore l. CÆCILIVS : DNS : TERRÆ . MARIÆ : &CT . +
Shield & crown. CRESCITE : ET : MVLTIPLICAMINI. XII

X Strick v.f. 33. Ten Eyck 43 III. 1. fig. 25 ~~xf~~ xf (Mills' Col.)

1.100 | O Bushnell Sale - S = 51.50 Cr p.131 [2 known. £ also in Cu] xcr
Crosby Sale - 47
Parm. - 41
75 known

17 X nearly the same save VI III 2. fig. 26 ~~vf~~ vf (Mills' Col.)
Crosby Sale 14 Ten Eyck 31. [also in cu] vr

Var. same but MVLTILICAMINI (P omitted) (Newcomer) vf

18 1200 O nearly the same save IV. :ET: vr III. 3 | ~~xf~~ ~~xf~~ (Mills' Col.)
(RG) [poor-holed (Winsor Col.) Wt. 40 grs. unique of this weight]

same but ·ET· xr III. 4

Crosby Sale 5.d 10.
Parm. 75.
Bush. 34

The die of the copper shilling has no colon after MARIÆ

Lord Baltimore

Shilling	6d	4d	1d	
✓	✓	✓ x	x	$\frac{3}{5}$

Maryland

Shilling with arms of Lady Baltimore
doubtful unique

19 Very similar to sixpence
ducal coronet from which fly two pennants DENARIUM:

TERRÆ-MARIAE+ fig. 27

(Mint) unique. sold at Mickley
v.f. ? Sale for $370.
at Bushnell
for $ 550.
at Parmelee
for $ 350.

King David, above crown of England.
St Patrick - a mitred Bishop - between a church & a snake

most probably these were struck in the reign of Charles I, by the Papists when they rebelled in Ireland & massacred the Protestants.

See act of Newbie's pieces in Sam Smith's Hist N. J. 1765 p 153

Swift in the Drapier's Letters 1724 mentions "the small St Patrick coin which passeth now for a farthing - & the great St. Halfpenny"

Nelson:
were struck in Dublin

FLORET REX = may the King prosper
ECCE GREX = behold the flock
QVIESCAT PLEBS: may the people be quiet

Newbie Types
1/2d ✓ ✓
f ✓ ✓ $\frac{4}{4}$

Crosby ✓

New Jersey

1678 in Ireland, 1682 in N.J.

20 "St. Patrick" or "Mark Newby" Halfpence

Large. Copper

King kneeling, playing harp. FLOREAT REX   III. 788
St. Patrick. ECCE GREX

ob. 5 var.   rev. 4 var., 6 dies

ISWG. 1?? 750   Var. 1. star near crown FLOREAT   7. u vg ~~g~~ ~~fair~~ ~~vf~~
(8)   2. no star FLORE AT   8. v.f.

Small. copper & silver. "Farthing"

21.   same without mint-mark (star)   III 9.
same QVIESCAT PLEBS

copper: ob 5 var., 21 dies   rev. 9 var., 22 dies
silver: ob 2 var.   10
(92.50) X   Nelson II.13 v.g. unique arg. nimbus round St P's head
(30)   xf arg. p ~~f~~
(9) (10)   ~~f~~ ~~xf~~ xf w nimbus cu u

There is also a proof in lead.

"crown is struck upon a diff. metal from that of the piece i.e. brass upon cu. or cu. upon brass."

Mark Newby arrived in New Jersey from Dublin on the 19th November 1681 and his coins were made current the next year.

✓
1/6

Have ~~3 e~~ xf ✓ 3 e u ✓ ~~2 g~~ 5 6 vg ~~3~~. fair

Have ang ~~1 a~~ f 1 a p 3 a
eu 3f u 3 sm. let xf lg. let. no periods vf

Nelson

New Jersey

Halfpence

• 1	·FLORE AT REX·	a	·ECCE GREX	2 dies
2	···FLORE AT REX·	• b	·ECCE · GREX	2 dies
• 3	·FLOREAT·· * ·· REX.	c	ECCE : GREX	1 die
4	··FLOREAT·· * ·· REX	d	: ECCE · GREX	1 die
• 5	··FLOREAT·*· : REX.	[a	ECCE GREX]	

Farthings

• 1	FLOREAT : REX	1 die	• a	QVIESCAT PLEBS	9 dies
2	FLOREAT REX:	3 dies	b	QVIESCAT PLEBS.	2 "
• 3	FLOREAT : REX :	13 "	c	QVIESCAT · PLEBS.	1 die
4	FLOREAT · : REX :	1 die	d	QVIESCAT · PLEBS.	1 "
5	FLOREAT : REX : ·	3 dies	e	QVIESCAT : PLEBS	2 dies
6	·FLOREAT * REX * * * *	1 die	• f	QVIESCAT PLEBS:	3 "
			g	QVIESCAT : PLEBS:	1 die
			h	QVIESCAT PLEBS:·	2 dies
			i	QVIESCAT: PLEBS:·	1 die
			j	QVIESCAT * PLEBS*	1 -

in cu

also p in arg of halfpenny xr d farthing r

also p of farthing in lead

also ill-executed contemporary forgery of farthing in cu without the brass plug.

also a farthing in arg with nimbus round St. Patrick's head.

[illegible] 11.13

"Wood's Coinage for America" does not appear to have been sent to America at all."
Henry Christian A.J.N. VI 2 p 40? 1872.

Rosa Americana Types

1717	2d. pat		1		
	1d "	h.l.	2		
	1d "	h.r	3	✓	
	1/2d "		4		
No date	2d		5	✓	
	2d		6	✓	
1722	2d		7	✓	
	1d		8	✓	
	1d		9	✓	
	1d		10	✓	
	1/2d		11.	✓	
	1/2d		12	✓	
	1/2d		13	✓	
1723	2d		14	✓	
	1d		15	✓	
	1/2d		16	✓	
	1/2d		17	✓	
1724	2d		18	✓	
	1d		19	✓	
1733	2d		20	✓	
Sine Spine			21	✓	18/21

Rosa Americana

"American Rose Money"

1717

Patterns

22 Head I. GEORGIVS∘D∘G M:B:FR: ET∘H: REX∘
Crown II 1717 MAG∘BRIT∘FRA∘ET∘HIBER∘REX:∘

Twopence unique III 10

Crosby Sale: 80.

23 Head I. GEORGIVS·D:G: M: BRI: FRA: ET·HIB: REX
Crown. I DAT.PACEM·ET·NOVAS·PREBET.ET.AUGET.OPES.

Penny unique III. 11
Crosby Sale: 90.

J.W.G. 100. ○ Same I REX.
24 Crown. I BRVN: ET·LVN: DVX·SA: ROM: MI: ARC: THE: ET.PR: ELEC.

Penny ~~unique~~ 3 known III. 12 ~~15~~ 14
Crosby Sale: 80.
Jenks sale '21

Head I. GEORGIVS: REX.
25 Crown ½ ·DAT·PACEM·ET·AUGET·OPES.

Halfpenny unique III. 13

Crosby Sale: 85.

N.B. There are also impressions known (one of each) in brass of the pennies.

farthing

✓

Rosa Americana

Two pence - No Date (? 1720)

(Mills' Col.)

6 X Head r. GEORGIVS·D: G: MAG: BRI: FRA: ET·HIB: REX
Rose. ·ROSA·AMERICANA·· UTILE·DULCI·
"The Iron R. Am." III. 14 3 known v.g.

(RG) 127 Head r. GEORGIVS· D: G: MAG: BRI: FRA: ET. HIB: REX·
Rose. ·ROSA·AMERICANA· UTILE·DULCI on label·
III. 15 ~~xf~~ u ~~vf~~

Twopence - 1722

JWG 128 5.25 (12) Head r. GEORGIUS· D: G: MAG: BRI: FRA: ET·HIB: REX·
Rosa ·ROSA·AMERICANA· 1722· UTILE·DULCI on label
IV. 1. u ~~f~~

Same sans final period
same

Penny - 1722

29 X Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI· GRATIA· REX
Rose. ROSA·AMERICANA· UTILE·DULCI· 1722 x

Cr.

(RG) 170 a GEORGIVS 2. cu IV.2 v.f.
30 b GEORGIUS...REX· G under lock
AMERICANA x VTILE
c Same E " 3 v.f
31 VT d 1. AMERICANAXUTILE....1722x ~~f~~ 4 xf
(40) a dozen pairs of dies vt. e
f 2. AMERICANA· UTILE...1722x f cu 5 vf
AMERICANA· 1722·
VT g 3. G·D·G· REX
AMERICANA+ 1722x
a dozen pairs of dies VT h 4. G·D·G. REX

Half penny - 1722

32 G. 1. Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI· GRATIA REX-
(2) Rose. ROSA·AMERI: VTILE· DVLCI. 1722.
VT. vg IV. 6

33 (13?) 2. Head r. GEORGIUS· D: G: REX·
Rose. ROSA·AMERI: UTILE. DULCI· 1722·
~~TVf~~ u 7 u ~~f~~

34 3 Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI GRATIA REX·
Rose. ROSA·AMERICANA· UTILE DULCI· 1722 x
6 pr. of dies
8 xf ~~f~~

First Coins authorized in England
for use in Colonies now U.S.

this obverse in Johnston with 1724 pairs
("22 [illegible]")

Vut - Sim. to 3 but ⁝ after ROSA, · after 1723 letters smaller AJN xxxviii 42

Rosa Americana ✓

1723

Twopence

○

(130) Head r. GEORGIUS· D·G·MAG·BRI·FRA·ET·HIB: REX·
Rose crowned. ROSA· AMERICANA· 1723 UTILE· DULCI on label
unique 6

Cr. 1 Head r. GEORGIUS· D:G:MAG:BRI:FRA:ET ·HIB: REX
Rose crowned. ROSA· AMERICANA· 1723 UTILE-DULCI on label

2 Head r. GEORGIUS· D:G: MAG: BRI: FRA: ET· HIB: REX
Rose crowned· ROSA· AMERICANA· 1723 ·UTILE· DULCI on label
VF IV. 9 u

3 Head r. GEORGIUS· D: G: MAG: BRI: FRA: ET· HIB: REX·
(12) Rose crowned ROSA· AMERICANA· 1723 UTILE· DULCI on label
8 pr. of dies IV. 10 u V.f.

Penny

36 Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI GRATIA· REX
Rose crowned. ROSA·AMERICANA· 1723 UTILE· DULCI on label
70 pr of dies

R
†
IV. 11. f

(750) R
†
u 12. xf f

large planchet (RG) g not in C. unique

Halfpenny

37 same
(3) (85) same
4 pr. of dies all quite scarce
vf IV 14 u
(from Mills', Winsor & Bushnell Coll.
Finest Known)

38 X Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI· GRATIA· REX
Rose uncrowned. ROSA· AMERICANA × UTILE· DULCI· 1723×
2 rev. dies
(40) XF vf IV. 13 V.f

✓

Rosa Americana

1724

Twopence

40 J.W.G. 170. X Head r. (sim. III.16.) GEORGIUS D: G MB FRA ET. HIB. REX
Rose crowned. ROSA. AMERICANA. 1724. UTILE DULCI on label

abt. 3 known bath metal Xf
[R.G. bid 100 in 1904 but this piece was bought then by Jenks for 120.] Mills 1904 lot 90 Jenkins

Penny

39 X Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI· GRATIA· REX
(RG) Rose crowned. ROSA: AME RICANA· 1724 UTILE· DULCI on label

v.f. IV.15 f pure cu only one known. From Mills' & Bushnell ? Bushnell Sale $60

same save REX.
same

v.f.

one in arg. in Parmelee Sale sold for 50. same in Bush. 60.
so called really German silver

Chap. ob. in steel: "6 known & two complete in Æ"

1733

Twopence

(? Pattern)

41 ○ Head l. GEORGIVS· II· D· G· REX·
Rose ROSA· AMER ICANA· 1733· UTILE DULCI on label

(1000) one known W. 16 b

one other & an ob. in steel in Brit. Mus.

• two others known in steel. b

Parmelee Sale 275.

Rosa Sine Spina

42 ○ Head r. GEORGIUS· DEI· GRATIA· REX·
(RG) Rosa bush. ROSA: SINE: SPINA

ff f

3 known, possibly only 2.

Stick. 330. III. 16. ? Bushnell Sale $65.

H. Mickley '67
Bushnell '82
Parmelee '90
&
Mills 1904

ob. GEORGIVS D: G. REX

a "Wood shilling" 1723 in silver sold by Chapman 1886 for 10
" 1887 6.50
: sixpence " " 15.75

Nelson

Woods Irish Coinage

Patterns

Patterns 1722

N.9.
(145) X No 1. Pattern ½d. head r. GEORGIVS D: G: REX·
fig. r., rocks r. harp l. ·HIBERNIÆ· 1722 f

IV.10.
2 " ¼d sim. GEORGIUS· D: G: REX·
fig. l. harp l. ·HIBERNIA· 1722· b

IV.11.
(135) X 3 " ½d sim GEORGIUS·DEI·GRATIA·REX·
fig. l. harp l. ·HIBERNIA. 1722. also p. in cu & arg. u 2

4 " ½d sim. GEORGIUS. DEI. GRATIA. REX.
fig. l. harp r. palm branch ·HIBERNIA. 1722
also p in cu ar. xf u

St 1723
5 " ½d sim. GEORGIUS. DEI. GRATIA. REX.
fig. l. harp r. palm-branch ·HIBERNIA: 1723
sometimes 1723/22 also p. in arg & cu vg

1723

10
IV.13.
X
Farth. 1723
(62.50) 6 ¼d same as 2
fig l. harp r. palm-branch. HIBERNIA· 1723· u

IV.13.
(150) 7 ¼d sim. GEORGIUS. DEI. GRATIA. REX.
same xf f u

Half. 1723
8 ½d sim sim
sim sim u u u f xf

IV.12.
9 ½d same
fig. l. harp r. palm-branch HIBERNIA x 1723·

1724

Farth 1724
(4.25) 10 ¼d sim to 7
sim to 7 but 1724· xf u

IV.14.
Half 1724
(4) 11 ½d sim. GEORGIUS· DEI·GRATIA· REX·
fig. l. harp r. palm-branch. HIBERNIA· 1724·

10 & 11 also sans dot after date. also p. in arg. xf

Want 14. V.3. 15. V.2 trident & septre

Patterns

Patterns 1724

12 Pattern ½d — head r. curl on neck GEORGIUS · D : GRA · REX — V.4.
fig. l. harp r. palm-branch HIBERNIA · 1724
also p. in arg. & en

13 " ¼d — sim. GEORGIUS · DEI · GRATIA · REX — V.1.
sim. sim also p. in en — 4

14 " ½d — Same as 12 — V.3.
crossed trident & sceptre. REGIT ✱ UNUS ✱ UTROQUE 1724
also p. in en.

15 " ¼d — sim to 13 — V.2.
sim. REGIT ✱ VNVS ✱ VTROQVE ✱ 1724 ✱ — 4
also p. in en

16 " ½d — head r. GEORGIUS · DEI · GRATIA · REX ·
fig. l. harp r. palm-branch. HIBERNIA · 1724
w.m. vs

17 Mule ¼d — Same as rev. 14 — V.3/4
Same as rev. 12

Pat. no date

(105) ○ 18 Pattern ¼d — V.3a
Sim to 12. GEORGIUS · DEI : GRA.
fig. l. shield & sceptre r. orb in r. hand. no insc. — 5

Var. Halfpence 1723 ✓ 8. ✓✓
" 9. ✓✓
Farthings 1723 ✓ 6. ✓
" ✓ 7 ✓
Halfpence 1724 ✓ 11 ✓
Farthing 1724 ✓ 10 ✓

Patterns:
Halfpence 1722 ✓ 1. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. 1723 ✓ 5. 1724. 13. 15. 16.
Farthings 1722 2. 1724 12. 14. 17.
Farthing no date ✓ 18

RG v Bulli Col. 16½ wt 126 Briffit red

Wood's Irish Coinage

1722 - Halfpenny

43 head r. GEORGIVS D: G: REX.
fig. r. Gatw. harp 2 rocks. HIBERNIA 1722 f

44 (JWG) 4. head r. GEORGIVS. DEI. GRATIA. REX.
fig. l. harp l. ·HIBERNIA· 1722· u ~~f~~

45 (JWG) 10.50 same
fig l. harp r. same ~~xf~~ u (Miller Sal

several die varieties

1723 - Halfpenny

46 same
fig. l. harp r.

a. palm branch ends — N u vf
b. " — N l ~~u~~ u
(RG) (JWG) u. vf. f. vg 4. 3. 2. 1. c " same but no period after 3 vg
d " 1 with period f

(one of the u f Mills Sal

- Farthing

47. 48 (JWG) (JWG) f 1.50 u 7.10 same harp r. u f vf u (Miller Sale)

several die varieties
(also in arg)

? (RG) [illegible]

1724 - Halfpenny

xf vf (? bronze [illegible]
Mill Sal)

49 same
same

- Farthing

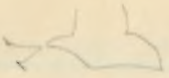
(JWG) 15.50 xf u (Miller Sale)

50 same
same

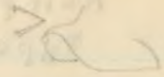
No date - Farthing xf

Rejected in Ireland used in
the American Continental Colonies

No 1



No 2



Bust of Hely Hutchinson, Provost of Dublin College

✓

Connecticut
1737 - 9
Granby or Highley Tokens

58 $\frac{1}{A}$ Deer ☞ THE · VALVE · OF · THREE · PENCE ·
Three hammers ✯ CONNECTICVT · 1737 ·)

(250) ○ · var · $\frac{1^a}{A}$ VIII. 17. 3 known f
○ $\frac{1^b}{A}$ 18. 2 " ~~f~~ f (var)
$\frac{1}{B}$ 19 2 "

59 $\frac{2}{B}$ Deer ☞ VALVE . ME · AS · YOU · PLEASE ✯ III
Three hammers ☞ · I · AM · GOOD · COPPER · ⋡ ⁙ ⋞ 1737 ·

5 Parm. 62.50
71.
84.
$\frac{2}{B}$ VIII 20 f. 66 unique?
(105) ○ $\frac{3^a}{B}$ 21 3 known fair ~~poor~~
$\frac{3^b}{B}$ 22 3 "

60 $\frac{3}{C}$ Deer. Crescent above ☞ VALUE · ME · AS · YOU . PLESE ✯ III
Broad Axe ☞ J - CUT · MY · WAY · THROUGH

$\frac{3^a}{C}$ VIII . 23
(JWG) 250. ○ Ten Eyck 52. · $\frac{3^b}{C}$ 24 XCT ~~vg~~ xf { the finest known Granby Miller Sale
○ $\frac{3^c}{C}$ 25 f. 67 ~~vg~~
(JWG 70. ~~v. fair~~ { not in Cr. Miller Sale

61 $\frac{3}{D}$ same
Broad Axe J. CUT . MY . WAY . THROUGH · 1739

(75) ○ · $\frac{3}{D}$ VIII . 26 3 known fair poor

similar to C (VIII. 24)
○ Wheel ☞ THE WHEELE GOES ROUND. vf

62 (1200)

First coins made in America from native copper

AJN xLVII. xli. unique
Struck in Conn.

"During the Protectorate of Cromwell the Colony of Virginia refused to acknowledge his authority & declared itself independent. Shortly afterward when C threatened to send an army and a fleet to reduce Virginia to subjection the alarmed Virginians sent a message to Charles II, who was then in exile in Flanders, inviting him to return on the ship of the messenger to be King of Virginia. Charles accepted the invitation & was on the eve of embarkation when he was recalled to the British throne. As soon as he was fully seated on the British throne, in gratitude to the loyalty of Virginia, he caused her arms to be quartered with those of England, Scotland & Ireland, as an independent member of the Empire - a distinct part of the "Old Dominion." Hence arose the term. Copper coins were issued even as late as George III which bear on one side the arms of Great Britain quartered." AJN VIII 2 p 47

S.T. Tatman "The Va. Coinage" Am. Num. Series No 2. Worcester, Mass. 1896

proves that the Va coinage was not a private venture but was expressly authorized by the Va Legislature by an act of Nov. 1769. ammended Feb. 1772, followed by a Proclamation of Geo III. Nov 16. 1774 confirming them.

Virginia

1773 - Halfpenny

63 head r. GEORGIVS· III· REX· cu
Shield crowned· VIRGI NIA· 17 73·

about 20 pairs of dies
one ear, no period after GEORGIVS
Sizes 15½ - 17 latter vr

64
(SWG)
½ smaller
15. (20)

Size 17 IX. 10· f p g
11 (8)+(1)
12 (3)
} 11 diff. dies (size 16) u
fig. 83 4/7

IX. 11 poor

1774 - Shilling

65 ✗ larger head r. GEORGIVS· III DEI·GRATIA· arg
shield crowned· VIRGI NIA· 17 74

(555 30/) 3 4 known IX 13 fig 84 f v

Sold at Bushnell Sale for $105.
Woodward " '64 255.
TenEyck 765.

½ Penny sold for 12. Woodward '64.

Va. Types
1773 ✓
1774 ✓
Gl. ✓ 3/3

Virginia

1774

Gloucester Token

66 A large mullet. RIC[HARD] DAWSON. ANNO. DOM. 1714 g
A house. GLOVCESTER. CO. VIRGINIA. XII [Newcom

IX. 4.

Parmelee Sale 26. 2 known, in brass, poor
Ten Eyck 210.

? III. See Am J.N. XVIII. 2. p 30.

same as VI but no legend & III over hog's back

"the first figure of III is quite faint." are II & III one & the same.

Apparently the first one discovered was picked up by a child on the South Shore of the Island (Bermuda) near Port Royal in 1879. See London Numis. Chr. -1879.

Parmelee Sale 2 XII, 1 VI & 1 III sold for 210 the four.

The Va. Co. of London obtained of James I a charter for the settlement of Bermuda in 1612. The Co. resigned the Islands to the crown in 1614 wh. shortly afterward granted them to the Gov. & Co. of the City of London for the Plantation of the Somers Islands, giving the Co. amongst other things the privilege of coining money. In its instructions to the Gov. Feb. 15, 1615, the Co. says: "we have appointed a base coyne, which we send vnto you with our provisions, whereby you may give to such men their weekly wages when they worke, & as you shall find them to deserve..." The laborers do not seem to have "accepted to take their contentment by such weekly wages in base coyne." Not much of it ever got to the Islands it would seem, for the records of Bermuda wh. are extant from 1616 make no mention (of it) the rarity of the pieces today is in itself an argument that few were ever issued. See the Gov. of Bermuda in Num Ch London 1877.

Bermuda

see W.I.

1616

7 Hog XII SOMMER×ISLANDS✕
Ship

I. 1. g. holed

Cr "2 known" Sc "v.r."

LRG 168 Hog VI SOMMER ❀ ILANDS ❀
Ship

I 2. vf

Cr "1 known" Sc "v.r."

69 Hog II
Ship

not in Cr

Sc "xr 3 known" f

2 var. 1. Stars between legs
2. Stars near feet

Hog XX SOMMER ❀ ILANDS ❀
Ship

an copy vf

(invented & struck by Elder about 15-20 years ago.
Raymond 1923)

First British Coinage for America

One sold – starting bid 4, $325. – at a Frossard Sale, Oct 16. 1886

"They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom"

John Law ...

Mint Marks

First Patent 1539. All provincial Mints closed in 1879

After 1722 only 18. Since 1879 only Paris.

U - Pau
C - Caen
S - Rheims

V - Tours
X - Villefranche

closed

A Paris
B Rouen 1857
C St. Lô
D Lyons 1858
E Tours
F Angers
G Poitiers
H La Rochelle 1837

J Limoge
K Bordeaux 1879
L Bayonne 1837
M Toulouse 1837
N Montpellier
O St. Poursin
P Dijon
Q Châlons

R St. André
S Troyes
T St Menehould
U Thurin
V Ville-Franche-en-Rouergue
W Brittany
Y Bourges
Z Grenoble

1722 + G - Geneva U - Turin CL - Genoa crown R - Rome Mast of boat - Utrecht

– W - Lille 1857 MA - Marseilles 1857 BB - Strasbourg 1871

– Q - Perpignan 1837 T - Nantes 1837 I - Limoges 1837

1914 C Castelsarassin
under date 182 fr.

French Colonies

Breton Numbers & R

1670

70 bust r LVD·XIIII·D·G sun FR·ET·NAV·REX
3 fleur-de-lys on crowned shield·Sm. castle GLORIAM·REGNI·VTVI·DICENT 1670
(375) 15 sol 501 R6 arg 6 known vg

(RG) 3 fleur-de-lys in shield crowned GLORIAM REGNI.V·TVI·DICENT 1670 K
xf bust l. LVD. XIIII D.G. sun-burst FR ET NAV REX

71

(20) 5 sous 502 R4 arg Cr 111.5 xf xf vf
([illegible])

(75) head r. LVD·XIIII.D.G· sun FR. ET. NAV. REX ·1670·
4 double LL crowned, in form of cross, in angles 4 fleur-de-lys, in center A ·CHRS· ·REGN·
L·VINC· ·IMP small castle
louis d'or xf

72 crown 16 L 70 A LUDOVICVS·XIIII·D.GR·FRAN·ET·NAV·REX
3 fleur-de-lys DOVBLE DE·LA MERIQUE·FRANCOISE A

pattern trial. Cr 111.6.

73

---

15 deniers 503 R6 cu pattern

A Louis d'Or 1670 v.f. Stickney Sale 75.

15 sous or sols = quarter crown = Louis of 15 sous =
Quart d'écu blanc arg
5 sous or sols = Louis of 5 sous = douzième d'écu blanc arg
av

12 deniers = 1 sol 20 sols = 1 livre 2 deniers = 1 double

French Colonies

1717

74 §.C. LVD·XV· D·G·FR·ET·NAV·REX⊛
XII DENIERS COLONIES 1717 Q
12 deniers 504 R6 cu pattern

75 sim.
sim but VI
6 deniers 505 R6 cu pattern

Billon piece of 30 deniers or 6 blancs, 1710, called a "mousquetaire", reduced to 18 deniers in 1738

see Miss.

76

77

The Livre, young bust L XV, rev. 2 L's back to back. SIT NOMEN- has been attributed to John Law & the Miss. bubble

1746 . A
1741 . E
1767 . E

Sou Marqué struck 1738-1770 at various mints.
Without doubt pieces exist for each year

12 deniers did not circulate in W.I., possibly in Canada.

called "noirs" & "sou marks" as "black dogs"

"rouleaux" in Cayenne was a roll of 60 wh. circulated for 6 livres.

The 24 deniers pieces of 1738- were ctd. C in 1763- & the supply running out, billon flans were simply so stamped: Numerous ctf. Called "étampes" (Creole "tampes") & by the English "stampees" - four to a bit.

French Colonies

"Louisiana Cents"

1721

78 (RG) 2 crowned L'S crossed. ·SIT NOMEN DOMINI BENEDICTUM
COLONIES FRANÇOISES 1721 H

(3.50) 9 deniers 506 R2 cu vf xf (Miller) f

1722

(RG) Same
same but 1723
9 deniers xf f

(JWG)
6.

B

9 deniers 1721 507 R4 cu

1722

See W.I.

1738 69 - 1770

Sou Marqué 508 R3 billon 3 var

79 L crowned betw. 3 fleur-de-lys. ·LUD·XV·D·G·FR·ET NAV. REX.
2 interlaced L's of 3 branches, crown ab. SIT NOM·DOM·W·BENEDICTUM 1739
Double Sol of 24 deniers 508 billon xf u

12 deniers 1738 509 R5 billon u. xf

1751

(JWG) same as 24 two above
.95 same " " save ⊕ instead of W & 1751 f

were Cts C in 1763 – "estampés", "tampés" & "stampees" – 4 = 1 bit

1781

3 fleur-de-lys under sun-burst LUD·XVI·D·G·FR·ET·NAV·REX B
2 L's interlaced on sun-burst, Crown ab. SIT NOM·DOM·1781·BENEDICTUM
billon vf

1780-83, 1786-89

3 fleur-de-lys under crown. LOUIS XVI·R·DE MM FR ET NAV.
COLONIE DE CAYENNE MM 2 SOUS 1782

Restrikes of these Jetons were made from time to time. Further use of the dies forbidden in 1884!

X dates

X but Nos 510, 515 502 are in THG list

French Colonies See W.I.

1751 Jetons

(RG) bust r LUD XV· REX CHRISTIANISS D.V.
Indian standing SUB OMNI SIDERE CRESCUNT COL FRAN DE LAM.1755

W.I. 510 R^3 cu & arg 5 var cu g

Arms
Mercury

1752 511 R$^{4\frac{1}{2}}$

Lud XV
Mercury

1752 512 R^4 3 var

same
Sun & hemispheres

1753 513 R^4 6 var

same
beaver

1754 514 R^4 7 var

(RG) bust r LUD XV· REX CHRISTIANISS SM
trophy NON VILIUS AUREO COL. FRANC. DE LAM. 1755

1755 W.I. 515 R^3 5 var billon cf g

Mars
ship

1755 516 R$^{4\frac{1}{2}}$

Lud XV
swarm of bees

1756 517 R^4 4 var

same
Neptune

1757 518 R$^{4\frac{1}{2}}$ 2 var

same
flight of eagles

1758 519 R^4 5 var

In 1763 France ceded Louisiana, E. of the Miss. except N.O. to England, & N.O. & W. of Miss. to Spain. She had it back only momentarily while selling it to the U.S. in 1804. Therefore French coins after 1763 could only have been for the insular colonies - W.I. - and for the East.

French Colonies

See W.I.

1767

50

3 fleur-de-lys in wreath crowned. SIT NOMEN DOMIN BENEDICTUM + 1767
2 cannon crossed. COLONIES FRANÇOISES A L.XV

(SWG)
vf
1.50

~~f~~ ~~vf~~ v.f

(R.G.)
v.g.
(SWG)
u
2.50

same counterstamped RF in oval

~~f~~ ~~vg~~ ~~g~~ u

James II. Duke of York namesake of N.Y.

His crowns are rare. His pin money

American Plantations
1685

81 Man on horseback r. IACOBVS II . D . G . MAG . BRIT . FRAN . ET . HIB . REX
Shields crowned VAL . 24 . PART . REAL . HISPAN .

(10.50)

tin

also Æ (ANS)

"The dies came, some years ago, into the possession of an English dealer, who struck off many specimens." Henry Christian in A. J. N. VII. 2. p 39. 1872.

Carolina

1694

82 Elephant
GOD: PRESERVE: CAROLINA: AND THE : LORDS : PROPRIETERS. 1694
(1300) ○ Parm. Sale 116. u
2 known IX. 1. 3 known p

Same
same but PROPRIETORS
(210) ○ Parm. Sale 67
Brock. " 80.
Ten Eyck 110.
xer IX. 2. finest known u xf

83 ## New England

J. 750 Elephant
GOD: PRESERVE : NEW : ENGLAND: 1694:
copy
vg

This sold at the Mickley Sale 2 known NE Hist Soc. & G
in 1867 to Appleton for $ 235. Parmelee Sale 70.

London

? The London Co.

84 Elephant
Arms GOD: PRESERVE: LONDON:
u poor

Mississippi

John Law

76 h.r. +LUD·XV·D.G·FR· ET·NAV·REX· 1720
J.W.G.3. 4 double LL crowned, in form of cross, fleur-de-lys in angles. In center B CHRS.
LREGN·VINC·IMP. 1/4 crown AR r. f u
or petit louis d'argent

77 sim. but no +
(5) 2 JL crowned. SIT NOMEN DOMINI BENEDICTUM × 1720 A
5 sols AR vf

sim. LUDOVICUS XV· DEI GRATIA· mm
(2) 3 fleur-de-lys on crowned shield FRANCIÆ ET·NAVARRÆ REX ⚱ 1700
1 sou Æ vf

Most Common Foreign Coins
Circulating in the American
Colonies before the Revolution.

	AV	AR	Æ Bil
English	Jacobus, guinea, noble	crown ½, 2sh, 1s, 3, 2, 1	½d 3f ¼d 3 C
Irish			½, St. Patrick money Voce Populi Wood's coinage
Spanish	doubloon, pistole	piece of 8 or dollar, ½ or toston 2, 1, ½ real, or ryals 2, 1, ½ bit	
Portuguese	½ Joe	cruzado	
Italian	Sequin		
French	Louis	écu, AR Louis or crown ½ ¼	black dogs
Netherlands		Ducatoon of Flanders (3 g) Rix or Dutch dollar (2½ g)	
The Empire		Rix Dollar	

and divisions of the AR pieces

Danish West Indies

American Virgin Islands

1740 - Royal Monogram, crowned. D.G.DAN.NOR.VAN.GOT.REX.
Ship. SKILL. DANSKE AMERICANSK.M. date
arg. 6. 12 & 24 skillings

Similar
Value date
cu

1808 - crowned shield
SKILLING DANSK AMERICANSK MYNT date
arg. double real, real, stuber
20 skillings 10 sk 2 sk

1848 - Head r. name of sovereign KONGE AF DANMARK dat.
Ship. DANSK VESTINDSK MONT CENTS
base arg 3. 5. 10. 20. cents dollar

crowned shield. FREDERICK VII KONGE AF DANMARK
wreath DANSK VESTINDISK MONT 1 CENT date
cu 1 cent

There is also a gold DWI coin, 4 DALER = 20 francs & a 10 daler
1904 Daler = 5 fr. 1 fr = 100 bits, 5 bits = 1 cent
Last DWI before taking over by US | arg 2 fr = 40c. & 1 fr = 20c
50 BIT = 10 CENTS, 25 BIT, 10, 5 & 2½ BIT

"Crown of Christian VII for Greenland" sold 1905 for 15.
This is a Danish India AR dollar 1771-1777.

STATES

- New Hampshire 1776
- Massachusetts 1776
- Maryland 1783
  - Baltimore Town 1790
- Vermont 1785
- Connecticut 1785
  - Auctori Plebis 1787
- New Jersey 1786
- New York 1786
- Massachusetts 1787

- British Coppers, Geo. II & III; Irish Coppers, Geo. II & III.
- Counterfeit British Halfpennies, Geo. II & III
- Bungtowns

- Mules

- CASTORLAND 1796
- KENTUCKY 1796

Matthew Thornton, Signer, President of the Colony of NH. was an Irishman & may have suggested the harp on the N.H. pieces.

It is probable that the dearth & price of copper made the carrying out of these designs impossible.

N.H. Types ✓ x ✓ $\frac{2}{3}$

New Hampshire

1776

Pine on Mound border of dots 1776 fair
∵ LIBERTY ∵ AMERICAN W.M.

unique fig 28-A

2 Pine. AMERICAN LIBERTY
Harp 1776 ob. VI 4. fig 28-B

unique wt 127 grm.

3 JWG 330. (210) ○ Pine with base AMERICAN LIBERTY g fair
Harp with head VI. 3

~~unique~~ 2 kn. wt. 155 grm.

Stickney - 210. mine is not the Stickney one

Mass. 1776 Types

× ✓ ✓ $\frac{2}{3}$

✓

Massachusetts
1776

Pine Tree Copper

Pine 1C 1M MASSACHUSET TS STATE
Liberty seated on globe l. LIBERTY AND VIRTUE 1776

copy

unique VII.7 fig 48

Cr. "first pattern for a cent" "One Cent Lawful Money"

Appleton, now Mass Hist Soc.

Janus Copper

5 (1000) ○ 3 heads combined. STATE OF MASSA: ½ D f
Liberty r. globe GODDESS LIBERTY 1776

Stick. 1050. unique VII.8 fig 49

Revere Piece

6 (220) Eagle on crown. 5 stars l. & 5 stars r. vf
○ Shield bearing cross & fleur-de-lys. 13 stars

engraved by Paul Revere. VII.9 unique

Cr. p. 347.

Stick 220.

Pattern Cent
1776

Nude figure of man shooting arrow from bow PROVINCE OF M)ASSA
Seated figure on globe, to l. sm. act. 1776 D(EFENSOR LIB)ERTATIS

st. over Irish ½d. 1747 exhib by Wood at N. Soc. 1914

(NS)

London Antiquary Sept. 1885: "Identify to Lord Baltimore's grant of Maryland." "There was also a separate coinage, in connection with this grant for Annapolis in Maryland."

But can any authority be found for connecting Chalmer's generally supposed private issue, with the above grant?

unique var. radiant eye over liberty cap. Parm. 19

Maryland
1783

×1783×

10 O A branch. Two hands clasped Equal to One Shi I.CHALMERS×ANNAPOLIS
Chain of 12 rings. Liberty cap & staff. Eye. Two Mullets

SWG
200.

2-3 known
Sale at Mickley Sale ~~unique~~ fig 68 poor / f
1867 for $9.50. ?Mickley. Jenks '21

8 Hands clasped within wreath. I. CHALMERS, ANNAPOLIS×
Within beaded circle a snake, a bar & 2 doves with worm ×ONE+SHILLING×1783

(189) Short worm, bar betw N & N IX. 5 T f vf [illegible]
9 long " " N & I IX 6 f 69 VT ~~vg~~ vf

Bushnell Sale - $110. TenEyck 6.

10 X Mullet within wreath. I. CHALMERS. ANNAPOLIS.
Cross. Clasped hands. 4 leaves. I.C. SIX PENCE 1783

(100)
1 ob { rev. 1 small letters IX 7 xf xr
11 { rev. 2 large letters IX 8 fig 70. xr vf
~~vf~~

12 Hands clasped I.CHALMERS-ANNAP'S ×
A Branch in a Wreath. ·THREE × PENCE· 1783.

Parm. 9 ~~xf~~ IX. 9. fig 71 vr u

Annapolis AR

shilling	6d	3d	
✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓	6/6

struck in Md

Standish Barry served as a soldier in the Revolutionary War as well as in the War of 1812. Col. B. lived nearly all his life in Balto., where he was born, & saw it grow from a little settlement of not quite 50 houses till it became the third city in extent, population and commerce in the U.S.

This somewhat rare little coin, one of the prettiest of our rather ugly early ones, is possibly the only one that is precisely dated with day & month as well as year. It is dated July 4 '90 & may really be considered rather a commemoration piece than a coin.

Baltimore Type

1790 ✓ $\frac{1}{1}$

Maryland

1790

(RG) 13 x Head l. BALTIMORE · TOWN · JULY · 4 · 90 ·
THREE PENCE — STANDISH · BARRY

(80 27 IX, 23 fig 72 xr xf 9
(Mills Col.)

Sammy 30.
Ten Eyck 38

?RG. — But there was one fair in T.H.G. Col!

Ryder	1 =	Vermont	Immune	see Notes	✓g
	13 =	"	Britannia	"	✓g
	31 =	"	George	"	✓g

Æ

		rough count	have
Vermont	die varieties about	28	15
Connecticut		304	44
New Jersey		120	110
New York		12	10
Massachusetts		43	19
		507	198 say 40%

[Ryder. AJN. '19.] ✓

Vermont
1785

Sun. Mountains. Plough. VERMONTS. RES. PUBLICA. 1785.
An eye. 26 rays. 13 stars. STELLA. QUARTA. DECIMA.

(14) die var 1. | sun ray points to period after RES u f
| ray points at Q on rev. [2. R3] r
die var 2. | sun ray points to r. of period
| ray more towards U on rev. II. 18 fig 29. vf (Mills' Col)
[3. R3] r.

15 (15.50) Same VERMONTIS. RES. PUBLICA. 1785.
Same
xf IV. 19 fig. 30 [R. 4. R3]

Same same but no period & sun to l.
Face of sun. rays single & pointed.
[R. 5. R6]

Cr. one known (there are ctfs. that however look sharp & may be casts)

1786

16 Same save VERMONTENSIUM
Same but 5

die var. 1. | 7 trees xf r. xf
$4.50 | rev. one ray to r. of Q IV. 20. [R. 6. R3]
7 " 2/B " 3. | 9 trees. 6 touches ploughshare [R. 7. R2]
RG (8) | rev. one ray full to l. of Q fig. 31 vf
$6. " 3/D " 3. | 9 trees. date away from ploughshare
| rev. one ray full to l. of Q [R. 8. R2] f

Vermont types

1785 ✓ ✓ $\frac{1}{C}$

1786 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

1787 ✓ x

1788 ✓ $\frac{8}{9}$

R 16 t

20 vt cs NY

20 vt

25 over Irish xt

25 x t

27 vt

23 u

Vermont

1786

18 1/C 1.50 Head r. AUCTORI: VERMON:
Liberty Seated. INDE. x ET: LIB: 1786
"Baby-head" R3 [9. R3] xf fig. 32 f

19 (4) SWG 2/A .70 Head l. VERMON: AUCTORI:
Same INDE + ETLIB 1786 vg vg
R4 [10. R4] Y. 1. fig 33

SWG 3/B .60 Same VERMON:· AUCTORI
same INDE: x ETLIB 1786 poor
R6 [11. R4]

1787

20 1/A Head r. VERMON AUCTORI vf (over Constellati
Same INDE ET LIB 1787
C [12.]

SWG 12. Ver C. SWG 2/A 2.50 21 Same VERMON· AUCTORI· f f (on Constellation
same same
C [14.] V. 2. fig 34

3/B Head l. VERMON:· AUCTORI
same INDE: x ET LIB:
R6 [15. R6]

1788

22 Head r. VERMON AUCTORI
Same INDE ET LIB

ob rev

1 N 1 AE T B 1/A [16. R2] [17. ?] f
2 N· 1· BE x T· B x 1/D [18. R6]
SWG 3 N x 1 x C E* T B* 2/A fig 35. [19. R3. 20. 21. 22. 23] vf vf u
7.50 4 N. 1* D *ET LIB* *INDE 3/A [24. R3]
4) 5 N* *A 3/B V. 4. xf [25. R3] [26.]
(SWG) 1.50 6* VN* *A1* 4/C V. 3. vf [27. R2] T. vf
7 AUCTORI 5/B [28. R6] R6
6/B [29. R5]
7/A [30. R6]

Connecticut Types

1785	✓	✓		
1786	✓	✓	✓	
1787	✓	✓	✓	
1788	✓	✓	✓	
Auc. Pleb.		✓	✓	$\frac{13}{13}$

Connecticut

1785

23 • Mailed Head Right (Cr. 1-6, M. 1-6)
• ("Negro Head" Cr. 4., M. 4^1 & 4^2)

24 • Mailed Head Left (Cr. 7-8, M. 7-8)

1786

25 • Mailed Head Right (Cr. 1-3, M. 1-3)

26 • Mailed Head Left (Cr. 4-5, M. 4-5 & 8)
• ("Hercules Head" Cr. 5, M. 4^3)

27 • Draped Head Left (Cr. 6-7, M. 6-7)

1787

28 • Mailed Head Right (Cr. 1., M. 1 & 52)
• ("Mutton Head" or "Bradford" Cr. 1, M. 1^2)

29 • Mailed Head Left (Cr. 2-15, M. 2-15 & 55)
• ("Horned Bust" Cr. 4, M. 4.)
• ("Laughing Head" Cr. 6, M. 6^1)
• ("Simple Head", "Outlined" M. 6^2)
("Hercules Head" Cr. 7, M. 7.)
• ("Childish Face", Cr. 13)

30 • Draped Head Left (Cr. 16-42, M. 16-51, 53)

1788

31 • Mailed Head Right (Cr. 1-6, M. 1-6)

32 • Mailed Head Left (Cr. 7-13, M. 7-13)

33 • Draped Head Left (Cr. 14-16, M. 14-17)

$\frac{7}{D}$ R^5

$\frac{6}{D}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut
1785

Headmailed 1.
Same

ob. 7 1   C dies 1   rev. D E : .:. ETLIB:
8 1:   C: 1

$\frac{7}{D}$ R^6 [prob. finest known]   xf

$\frac{8}{D}$ R^6

$\frac{1}{A}$ R^4

$\frac{2^1}{A}$ R^3 $\frac{2^1}{D^3}$ R^6

$\frac{2^2}{D^2}$ R^5

$\frac{3}{D^1}$ R^4 $\frac{3}{D^4}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut

1786

Head mailed r.
Same but 1786

ob.	1	1	C	dies 1	rev.	A	ETLIB	INDE	dies 1
	2	1·	C·	2		B	E·÷	ET LIB	2
	3	1:	C:	1		C	E	ET LIB:	1
						D	E.	ET LIB.	1
						E	E: ⁘	ET LIB:	1
						F	E. -¦-	ET LIB.	1
						G	E: -÷-	ET LIB:	1
						H	E:	ET. LIB:	4
						I	E: ·:·	ET·LIB:	3
						K	-÷INDE: -÷- -÷ET·LIB:		1
						L	E ÷	ET·LIB:	

(SWG) 2. $\frac{1}{A}$ R^5 R^4 f

(SWG) 3. ~~f~~ $\frac{2}{A}$ R^4 3 ~~g~~

(SWG) 3 ~~g~~ $\frac{3}{D}$ R" V. 7. vg

$\underline{5}$ $\underline{5}$

$\frac{4^1}{G}$ R^2
$\frac{4^2}{R}$ R^5
$\frac{5^1}{H^1}$ R^5
$\frac{5^2}{H^1}$ R^5 $\frac{5^2}{I}$ R^3 $\frac{5^2}{O^2}$ R^5
$\frac{5^3}{O^2}$ R^6 $\frac{5^3}{G}$ R^5 $\frac{5^3}{N}$ R^2
$\frac{5^4}{G}$ R^2 $\frac{5^4}{N}$ R^6 $\frac{5^4}{O^1}$ R^2
$\frac{5^5}{M}$ R^3
$\frac{5^6}{M}$ R^5
$\frac{5^7}{H^1}$ R^4 $\frac{5^7}{O^2}$ R^5
$\frac{5^8}{F}$ R^5 $\frac{5^8}{H^2}$ R^5 $\frac{5^8}{O^2}$ R^3
$\frac{5^9}{B^1}$ R^4 $\frac{5^9}{Q}$ R^5
$\frac{5^{10}}{L}$ R^4 $\frac{5^{10}}{P}$ R^5
$\frac{5^{11}}{R}$ R^5
$\frac{5^{12}}{L}$ R^6

$\frac{6}{O^1}$ R^6

$\frac{6}{K}$ R^5
$\frac{7}{K}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut

1786

Head mailed l.
same

ob 4 1 C dies 1

5 1: C: 9 "Hercules Head"

vf $\frac{4}{G}$ R^3

(10) vf $\frac{5}{B}$ C

$\frac{5}{C}$ C.

$\frac{5}{E}$ R^5

$\frac{5}{F}$ R^5

$\frac{5}{G}$ C V. 8 V. 9.

vf $\frac{5}{H}$ C

(7.75) vf $\frac{5}{I}$ C vf

$\frac{5}{L}$ C

(10) $\frac{5}{M}$ R^5 4 Mil. $\frac{5^5}{-}$ (20) 9

$\frac{5}{\text{E.} \div \text{ ET-LIB:}}$ vf Mil. $\frac{5^4}{-}$

$\frac{5}{\text{E} \cdot \div \text{ ET LIB}}$ wt 241 gr.

Head draped l.
Same

ob 6 1: C: dies 1

7 1: * *C: * 1

(JWG) 1.50 $\frac{6}{K}$ R^5 vg

$\frac{7}{K}$ R^5 V. 10.

$\frac{1'}{A}$ R^5 $\frac{1'}{VV}$ R^5

$\frac{14}{C}$ / R^3

$\frac{13}{L}$ R^4

$\frac{14}{WW}$ R^6

$\frac{52}{G}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut
1787

Head mailed l.
Same but 1787

ob 1   1   C dies 3   rev. A ETLIB   INDE dies 1
C INDE • ET LIB.   1
L INDE• ET·LIB·   1

$\frac{1}{A}$ R^3 v. 11   "Gov. Bradford"
or
(JWG) ~~X~~ 3.50 $\frac{1}{C}$ R^4 "Mutton Head"   vf
$\frac{1}{L}$ R^6 R4

9 '87 drfs. s. ×A××P
blank

$\frac{2}{B}$ R^3
$\frac{3}{G}$ R^5
$\frac{4}{L}$ C
$\frac{5}{P}$ R^6
$\frac{6^1}{M}$ / R^1
$\frac{6^2}{M}$ R^3
$\frac{7}{I}$ R^4
$\frac{8}{N}$ R^3 $\frac{8}{O}$ / R^3
$\frac{9}{D}$ R^4 $\frac{9}{E}$ R^4 $\frac{9}{R}$ R^5
$\frac{10}{E}$ R^5
$\frac{11}{E}$ R^3
$\frac{11^2}{K}$ / R^3 ?
$\frac{11^3}{K}$ R^6
$\frac{12}{G}$ R^4
$\frac{13}{D}$ R^3
$\frac{14}{H}$ R^3
$\frac{15}{F}$ / R^3 $\frac{15}{R}$ R^6 $\frac{15}{S}$ R^5 $\frac{55}{F}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut
1787

Head mailed l.
Same

ob. 2 | C dies 1
3 | C. 1
"Horned Bust" 4 |. C· 1
5 ·|· ·C 1
"Laughing Head" 6 ·|. ·C· 2
"Hercules Head" 7 |: C: 1
8 |:∴ ∴C:·∴ 1
9 +|+ ++C+ 1
10 +|++ ++C+ 1
11 *|* *C* 2
12 |.❀ C❀ 1
"Childish Face" 13 |* *C* 1
14 →|← →→C·← 1
15 ❀|❀❀ ❀❀CT❀❀ 1

rev A ETLIB INDE dies 1
B E T B 1
C E• T B. 1
D +INDE+ET++ + +LIB++ 1
E *INDE*ET* *LIB** 1
F* ❀INDE❀ET❀❀ ❀❀LIB❀❀ 1
G |* T B* 1
H |· T → → B·←← 1
I |:∴ T B· 1
K *INDE* *ET LIB* 1
L E. T. B. 1
M E:** * T· B: 1
N E** * ETLIB * 1
O *INDE:** * ETLIB* 8
P ·IN DE. ET LIB· ·1
Q ❀IN DE. ETLIB.❀ 1
R +IND+++ET ++LIB++ 1
S ❀INDL❀ET❀ ❀LIB?❀ 1

$\frac{2}{B}$ R^4
(3) $\frac{3}{G}$ R^5 V.12
vf $\frac{4}{L}$ R^2
$\frac{5}{P}$ R^6
u $\frac{6}{M}$ (20) R^3 & R^5
$\frac{7}{I}$ R^4 V.13
$\frac{8}{N}$ R^5
~~vf~~ $\frac{8}{O}$ R^5
$\frac{9}{D}$ R^4
$\frac{9}{E}$ R^4
$\frac{9}{R}$ R^5
$\frac{10}{E}$ R^4 vf

g $\frac{11}{E}$ R^3
u ~~xf~~ ~~u~~ $\frac{11}{K}$ R^3 V.14 ~~vf~~
(12) ~~xf~~ $\frac{12}{Q}$ R^5
~~f~~ $\frac{13}{D}$ R^4 xf f (double struck)
(8.50) u $\frac{14}{H}$ R^3 V.15 ~~f~~
~~2~~ $\frac{15}{F*}$ R^4 V.20
$\frac{15}{R}$ R^6 VI.1
$\frac{15}{S}$ R^6 VI.2

Connecticut
1787

Head draped l.
same

ob	16	1:	C:	dies 4
	17	1:	-+- C:	1
	18	1:+	+ C	1
	19	1:+	+ C:	1
	20	1:⁘	⁘ C:	1
	21	1:×	+ C:×	1
	22	1:⁘	+C:×	1
	23	1:+-	-+-C:-+-	1
	24	-+-1:	-+-C:	1
	25	⁘1:×	✱C:	1
	26	⁘1:	×C:×	1
	27	+1:×	×C:×	1
	28	1:✱	✱C:	1
	29	1:✱	✱C:❀	2
	30	1:❀	❀C:❀	1
	31	❀1:❀	❀C:	3
	32	❀1.❀	❀C.❀	6
	33	❀1:❀	❀C:❀	40
	34	1:⇇	⇉C:⇇	1
	35	1:←	→C:←	1
	36	→1:←	→C:	1
	37	→1:←	→C:←	11
	38	AUCIORI:	+C:×	1
	39	→AUCTOBI:←	→C:←	2
	40	AUCTOPI✱	✱C	1
	41	✱AUCTOPI:✱	✱C·	1
	42	✱AUCTOPI:	✱C.✱	1
	43	❀AUCTORI.❀	❀CONNFC.❀	1

Z̲ ✱E:✱✱ ✱ET·11B:✱

A	×E:-+--+-	-+- ETLIB:	dies 3
B	"	+- " :	1
C	+-E "	-+- " :	1
D	⁘E:+	+ " :	1
E	+E:⇇←-	+ " :	1
F	-+-E:++	-+- ET-LIB:	1
G	" E:-+--+-	-+- " :	5
H	+E:⇇←-	× " :	2
I	+E "	ſſ " :×	1
K	ſſE "	" " :	4
L	←←E "	←← " :←	4
M	✱E✱✱	✱ ET-LIB✱	1
N	"E: "	" ET.LIB:	2
O	"E✱✱	ETLIB✱	1
P	"E "	✱ " "	1
Q	E:❀❀❀	❀ " :❀	1
R	❀E:❀❀	" " :	4
S	" E: "	" " :❀	3
T	" E: "	" " "	2
V	" E.❀❀❀	" " .	1
W	" E: "	" " :	3
X	" E. "	" " .❀	4
Y	" E.❀-❀-❀	" " . "	1
Z	" E:❀❀❀	" " : "	23
A̲	❀FNDE. "	" " . "	1
B̲	×INDE:-+--+-	-+- ETLIR:	1
C̲	ſſ " :⇇←-	ſſ ET-LIR:	2
D̲	→→E: "	← " :←	1
E̲	" E: "	→← " :	1
F̲	←←E: "	←← " :←	2
G̲	❀E:❀❀	❀ ETLIR:❀	1
H̲	" E:❀❀❀	" " : "	2
I̲	✱E:✱✱	✱ ETIIB:	1
K̲	" E: "	" " :✱	2

$\frac{16^{1}}{m}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{16^{2}}{NN^{1}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{16^{3}}{T^{2}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{16^{4}}{n}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{16^{5}}{n}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{16^{6}}{p}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{16^{6}}{u^{1}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{16^{7}}{NN^{2}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{17}{q^{2}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{18}{q^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{19}{q^{4}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{20}{a^{2}}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{21}{DD}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{22}{q^{3}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{24}{q^{3}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{24}{q^{5}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{24}{FF}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{25}{G}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{25}{m}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{26}{a^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{26}{HK^{1}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{26}{AA}\ R^{3}$
$\frac{27}{a^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{28}{m}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{28}{n}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{28}{o}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{29^{1}}{a^{2}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{29^{1}}{n}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{29^{1}}{p}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{29^{2}}{N}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{29^{2}}{o}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{30}{hh^{1}}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{30}{X^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{31^{1}}{gg^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{31^{1}}{r^{4}}\ R^{1}\quad \frac{31^{2}}{r^{3}}\ C$
$\frac{32^{1}}{X^{3}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{32^{2}}{X^{1}}\ C\quad \frac{32^{2}}{X^{2}}\ R^{1}\quad \frac{32^{2}}{X^{4}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{32^{3}}{X^{4}}\ C\quad \frac{32^{4}}{X^{5}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{32^{4}}{Z^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{32^{5}}{aa}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{32^{6}}{X^{6}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{32^{7}}{X^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{32^{8}}{aa}\ R^{5}$

$\frac{33^{1}}{Z^{13}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{1}}{Z^{19}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{2}}{Z^{5}}\ C\quad \frac{33^{2}}{Z^{12}}\ C\quad \frac{33^{2}}{Z^{17}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{2}}{Z^{21}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{2}}{Z^{22}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{3}}{W^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{4}}{q}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{4}}{Z^{2}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{33^{5}}{T^{2}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{6}}{KK^{1}}\ R^{1}\quad \frac{33^{7}}{r^{2}}\ C\quad \frac{33^{7}}{r^{4}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{7}}{Z^{10}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{8}}{Z^{13}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{8}}{Z^{19}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{9}}{S^{2}}\ R^{3}$
$\frac{33^{10}}{Z^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{10}}{Z^{2}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{10}}{W^{6}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{11}}{Z^{18}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{11}}{gg^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{12}}{W^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{12}}{Z^{16}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{12}}{Z^{21}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{12}}{Z^{24}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{33^{13}}{Z^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{Z^{6}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{7}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{q}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{ff^{1}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{hh^{2}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{14}}{Z^{14}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{15}}{r^{1}}\ R^{1}$
$\frac{33^{16}}{T^{1}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{T^{2}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{Z^{15}}\ R^{1}\quad \frac{33^{17}}{r^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{r^{6}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{gg^{2}}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{33^{18}}{Z^{24}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{33^{19}}{Z^{1}}\ C\quad \overline{Z^{2}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{q}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{20}}{Z^{9}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{11}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{21}}{Z^{13}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{22}}{II}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{23}}{Z^{4}}\ R^{2}\quad \overline{hh^{2}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{33^{24}}{Z^{10}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{25}}{Z^{10}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{24}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{W^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{26}}{W^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{W^{5}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{27}}{r^{4}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{16}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{33^{28}}{Z^{11}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{Z^{16}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{Z^{20}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{29}}{Z^{7}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{gg^{1}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{30}}{EE}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{SS}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{31}}{gg^{2}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{33^{32}}{Z^{13}}\ R^{1}\quad \frac{33^{33}}{Z^{3}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{11}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{34}}{W^{2}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{Z^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{Z^{11}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{35}}{Z^{9}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{33^{36}}{T^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{T^{2}}\ R^{1}\quad \overline{SS}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{37}}{Z^{9}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{33^{38}}{Z^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{Z^{6}}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{Z^{18}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{Z^{23}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{gg^{1}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{33^{39}}{Z^{20}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{S^{1}}\ C\quad \frac{33^{40}}{Z^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{Z^{2}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{41}}{Z^{11}}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{33^{42}}{Z^{2}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{33^{43}}{q}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{hh^{3}}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{33^{44}}{W^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{33^{45}}{W^{2}}\ R^{5}$

$\frac{34}{K^{3}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{ff^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{36}{K^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{J^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{ff^{2}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{37^{1}}{CC^{1}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{2}}{K^{5}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{3}}{i}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{37^{4}}{K^{1}}\ R^{1}\quad \overline{RR}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{37^{5}}{E}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{37^{6}}{K^{4}}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{B}\ R^{6}\quad \frac{37^{7}}{h^{3}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{37^{8}}{K^{2}}\ R^{2}\quad \overline{HH}\ R^{3}\quad \overline{LL}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{9}}{E}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{10}}{RR}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{37^{11}}{ff^{2}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{12}}{LL}\ R^{4}\quad \overline{TT}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{37^{13}}{HH}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{37^{14}}{CC^{3}}\ R^{6}$
$\frac{38}{GG}\ R^{2}\quad \overline{J^{2}}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{39^{1}}{h^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{ff^{2}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{39^{2}}{EE}\ R^{4}$

$\frac{40}{N}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{kk^{1}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{41}{ii}\ R^{3}\quad \frac{42}{o}\ R^{6}\quad \overline{kk^{2}}\ R^{2}\quad \frac{43}{Y^{1}}\ C\quad \frac{44}{W^{4}}\ R^{2}\quad \overline{W^{5}}\ R^{5}\quad \overline{Z^{16}}\ R^{5}$
$\frac{45}{CC}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{46}{BB}\ R^{4}\quad \frac{47}{a^{3}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{48}{g^{5}}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{49}{Z^{1}}\ R^{6}$

$\frac{50}{F}\ R^{5}\quad \frac{55}{FF}\ R^{4}$

Connecticut

1787

16/L R^2
vf 16/M R^2
16/N R^6
16/O
17/G R^3
18/G R^3 V. 16
vf 19/G R^3
20/A R^4
21/G R^4
22/C R^4
23/A R^4
var 5 var 10 var (3.50) vf 24/F R^6
24/G $R6$
16 88 (50) vf var 25/B R^5 V. 17
26/D R^4
26/B R^4
26/K R^5
27/A R^4
Sm(4) u 12.50 u (52.50) 28/M R^4
28/N R^4
29/N R^6
29/P R^4
30/X R
30/H R^1
(4) u 31/R
31/G R^1
31 (Am. N. S. 1914)
32/F+ R^6
32/V C
u 32/X C
(8) 32/A C
32/H R^3
32/L R^5 33 ob V.19
33/B R^3

33/R C
(17) u 33/S C vf
(14) 33^6/KK u 33/T R^5 u
33/W C
(7.50) vf vf 33/Z C $R4$
33/H R^3
34/F R^4 vf
35/F R^3
35/Z
36/K R^4
36/L R^2
37/E C
37/G C
37/H C
vf 37/I C
37/K C
37/C C
G 37/D C
vf vf 37/E C
37/Z C
38/G R^4 38 ob V.21
38/L R^4
39/H R^5
f 39/E R^5
f 39/E R^5 V.22
40/K R^4
41/I R^4
42/K R^4 V.23
(6.10) u 43/Y R^4 V.18
poor

not in Cx. M. 47/aa3 R^5. vf

$\frac{1}{1}$ R^6

$\frac{2}{B}$ • R^2

$\frac{3^1}{B^1}$ R^5

$\frac{3^2}{B^2}$ R^5

$\frac{4^1}{B^1}$ • R^5

$\frac{4^1}{K}$ / R^4

$\frac{4^2}{R}$ R^6

$\frac{5}{B^2}$ • R^5

$\frac{6}{H}$ R^6

✓

Connecticut

1788

Head mailed r.
Same but 1788

ob. 1 | C dies 1
2 ✱|. C✱ 1
3 ✤|× ×C× 1
4 |× ×C✤ 1
5 ×|× ×C✤ 1
6 |× ×C× 1

rev. A+ ❀E❀ET ❀❀LIB❀ dies 2
B E×ET LIB✤ 1
C " " × 1
D+ " × " × 1
E " × " ✤ 1
F " " × 1
G " × " × 1
H+ ❀E·❀❀ ❀ETLIB.❀ 1
I E × ET·LIB × 1
K ×E× ET×LIB× 1
L❀E·ET❀ ❀ LIB·❀ 2
M E.ET" " ❀ " . " 1
N ❀IN DE.❀❀ ❀❀ETLIB.❀ 1
O ❀INDL.ET❀❀ ❀ ❀LIB.❀ 1

$\frac{1}{I}$ R^6 V. 24
(3.50) Xf $\frac{2}{D+}$ R^3
$\frac{3}{B}$ R^6
(10) f $\frac{4}{B}$ R^5 V. 25
(JWG) $\frac{4}{K}$ R^5
1.50 $\frac{5}{B}$ R^6 VF
(JWG) 5. $\frac{6}{H+}$ R^6

~~g~~
f (lower Constellation)

$\frac{7}{E}$ • / R^4 $\frac{7}{F}$ • R^4 $\frac{7}{K}$ R^5

$\frac{8}{K}$ R^5

$\frac{9}{E}$ R^4

$\frac{10}{C}$ R^5

$\frac{11}{G}$ / R^2

$\frac{12^1}{E}$ / R^3 $\frac{12^1}{F}$ / R^3

$\frac{12^2}{C}$ • R^3 $\frac{12^2}{E}$ R^3

$\frac{13}{A'}$ • R^4

Connecticut
1788

Head mailed l.
Same

ob	7	✱ l ✱	✱ C ✱	dies	1
	8	l . ✿	C ✿		1
	9	l	C ×		1
	10	l ×	× C ×		1
	11	× l	× C ×		1
	12	× l ×	× C ×		2
	13	✿ l ✿	✿ C ✿		1

(7) 7/r u ~~g~~ $\frac{7}{E}$ R^3

$\frac{8}{K}$ R^5

$\frac{9}{E}$ R^4

$\frac{10}{C}$ R^6

~~f~~ $\frac{11}{G}$ R^3

(30) u $\frac{12}{C}$ R^3 V. 26

~~u~~ $\frac{12.}{E}$ R^3

~~vf~~ $\frac{12}{F}$ R^3

(8) ~~h~~ $\frac{13}{A^4}$ R^4

u

re-check 5.16.22

?missing 1787 $\frac{1}{A}$ $\frac{11}{E}$ & "not in Cr. v.g."

1788 $\frac{12}{E}$ (one)

$\frac{14^1}{L^3}$ R^4

$\frac{14^2}{A^2}$ R^4

$\frac{15^1}{L^1}$ R^4

$\frac{15^2}{P}$ R^4

$\frac{15^3}{P}$ R^6

$\frac{16^1}{D}$ R^2 $\frac{16^1}{H}$ R^2

$\frac{16^2}{O}$ R^4

$\frac{16^3}{N}$ R^2

$\frac{16^4}{L^3}$ R^4

$\frac{16^5}{H^1}$ R^4

$\frac{16^6}{H}$ R^5

$\frac{17}{O}$ R^5 $\frac{17}{Q}$ R^5

✓

Connecticut
1788

Head draped l.
Same

ob 14 ❀ I ❀ ❀ C ❀
15 ❀ I ❀ ❀ C. ❀
16 ❀ I. ❀ ❀ C. ❀

	14/A+	R^4	
	14/L	R^4	
	15/L	R^4	
	15/M	R^4	
	16/D+	R^3	4 g as N.York
	16/H+	R^2	
	16/L		
4 ✓	16/N	R^5	
	16/O		V. 27

Connecticut
1787

AUCTORI PLEBIS

34 Head draped l. *AUCTORI:* * PLEBIS:*
Liberty seated. Anchor. Globe. Lion. * INDEP:ET. LIBER* 1787

(JWG) vf 2.50 vf 1X. 15. g vf

35 Different head r. *AUCTORI:* *PLEBIS.
Blank

(JWG) 2.50 diam. 27 mm. v.f. v.g. (Miller Sale)

[also head r. ; rev. harp, HISPANIOLA. 1736]

not struck in Am.
(see Am. J. N. V4. p74.)

New Jersey

Patterns

Liberty seated. IMMUNIS COLUMBIA - 1786 VF
Shield. × E · PLURIBUS × UNUM ×
[See Mules]

"NJ. Immunis" Maris $\frac{3}{C}$ R^4

Military Bust r. GEN · WASHINGTON · cotg
same
36. "New Jersey-Washington" f
Ten E. '21 $1100. 304 lenn exq unique Maris $\frac{4}{C}$ R^6 [see Wash.]
H. Chap. '28 900
(Cr. VII 14 n. Confederatio $\frac{D}{G}$ p. 352) ob.
[See Confederat.

Large heraldic Eagle, beak open. 13 stars × E. PLURIBUS UNUM. UA
same [See Mules]
unique Maris $\frac{5}{C}$ R^6
Stick. 700. "NJ-NY" (Cr. VII. 18.)

Bust of Washington r. NON VI VIRTUTE VICI poor
Same
unique [See Mules]
"N.J.-N.Y." VIII. 4. 06 / VI. 22. nw.

New Jersey

1786

37 Horse's head r. plow. NOVA CÆSAREA 1786
Shield. × E × PLURIBUS × UNUM ×

[under plow-beam.
Var. 3 leaves under horses head; 3 sprigs under shield; date ^

1787

38 Same
same save 1787

1788

39 Same
same save 1788
var. without coulter or singletree; with "dog" or "fox."

40 Horse's head l. same
same
M. 49. 50. 51.

"with the exception of the numbers crossed * this
is Maris' collection and was sold. 188 "
"(18 M., 60., 64 T. replaced by better condition
from my duplicates.)" Quoted fr. T.H.G. MS. Cat.

✓ $\frac{1}{A}$ Newbie ½ penny . . . . . M. 7 & 8 date under beam

✓ $\frac{2}{B}$ " farthing

✓ $\frac{3}{C}$ New Jersey Immunis

✓ $\frac{4}{C}$ " Washington | see patterns

✓ $\frac{5}{C}$ New York - New Jersey mule

$\frac{9}{G}$ R^6 g

$\frac{10}{G}$ R^5 f $\frac{10}{h}$ (listed by Chapman but not found)

$\frac{11}{G}$ R^6 elec. copy

① means same specimen figured by Mans vide Chapman

not duplicates

Rare pieces, in Chapmans catalogue of the
THG collection, not found at Princeton

$\frac{10}{h}$ R^6 $\frac{57}{N}$ double struck R^5

$\frac{15}{U}$ R^6 Pl. I f. vf

✓ in
cabinet
of Princeton

New Jersey 1786

Maris' numbers

✓ 7/E R6 copy & u
✓ 8/F R6 copy & vf amm. 312.50 Ten E. 1050.
✓ 10/h R6 copy
~~10/h R6 copy +~~
~~10/h R6 copy +~~
✓ 11½/G R6 v.g
~~11½/G R6 g +~~
✓ 11/H R3 f
✓ 12/G R1 v.g
✓ 12/I R2 fair
✓ 13/J R4 v.f
(4.50) ✓ u 14/J C ~~v.f~~
~~14/J C vg ×~~
✓ 15/J C u
✓ 15/L C v.f
~~15/L xf~~
✓ 15/T R u
~~15/T R v.p. +~~
✓ 16/J R4 f ob ⊙
(12.50) ✓ u 16/L C ~~f~~
✓ 17/b C f ? overstruck (on
✓ 17/b C vg +
(12) ✓ u 17/b C ~~f~~ T
✓ 17/b C fair (over Fr. Colonial)
✓ 17/b C vf (over Conn.)
✓ 17/J R vf (over Ct) ⊙ ob
~~17/J R vg pierced +~~
(10) ✓ u 17/K R ~~vg~~ Rx ⊙
✓ 17/K R vg (over Conn)
✓ 18/J R5 v.f
✓ 18/N R5 g
✓ 18/L R6 fair
*Break in die ✗ resembles r6 ob ✓ u 18/M C ~~v.f.~~ ⊙ Rx
(20)

~~18/M C g +~~
✓ 19/M R3 f
(7) ✓ ~~vf~~ 20/N R ~~v.g~~
✓ u 21/N C ~~v.f~~
✓ 21/O R4 v.f
~~21/O R4 f. +~~
✓ ~~xf~~ 21/P C vf
✓ 21/Q v.g [not in Maris]
✓ 22/P R5 g
✓ 23/P C f
✓ 23/R C f
✓ 24/P C u
~~✓ 24/P C vf~~ dup. sold
✓ 24/Q R5 g Rx ⊙
✓ 24/R R6 f
✓ 25/S R2 v.g ob ⊙
✓ 26/S R1 f
~~26/S R1 f +~~

1786: 35 + 5 overct. = 40 ✓

Chapman's List	51
Now in Collection	45
difference	6

$\frac{44}{c}$ R5 vg

$\frac{37}{f}$ double streak vg

$\frac{38}{c}$ C vg

$\frac{58}{N}$ vf

New Jersey
1787

✓ 27/S R f ob ⊙
~~27/S R f~~ ×
(9) ✓ xf 28/L C vf
(30) ✓ u 28/S R^1 u
✓ 29/L R^2 f ob ⊙
✓ 30/L R u ob ⊙
~~30/L R f~~ ×
✓ 31/L C v.f
✓ 32/T C v.f ob ⊙
~~32/T C v.f~~ ×
✓ 33/U R^1 f ×
~~33/U R^1 v.f~~
✓ 33/U R^1 dies cracked f.
(8.50) ✓ u 34/J C vg.
~~34/J C hammered [illegible] edge g~~
✓ 34/V corroded R^5 g Rx ⊙
✓ 35/J R^3 g
✓ 35/W R^6 copy
✓ 36/J R^6 poor
✓ 37/f R f
✓ 37/J R g
✓ 37/X R^5 g Rx ⊙
✓ 37/Y R g
✓ 38/a C f
✓ 38/b R^5 g
✓ 38/Y R f Rx ⊙
~~38/Y v.g~~
✓ 38/Z R u
~~38/Z R f~~ ×
✓ 39/a C vf
✓ 40/b R^4 f
✓ 41/c R^6? unique? g ob ⊙.
✓ 42/c R^3 nicked g ob ⊙

(12) ✓ u 43/d C u
~~43/d C vf~~ ×
~~43/d C g rev. cracked~~
✓ 43/Y R^4 f
~~44/d R f~~
✓ 44/d R f ob ⊙ ×
✓ 45/d R^3 f
✓ 45/e R f
~~45/e R f mistruck~~
✓ u 46/e C xf
✓ 47/e R^6 g ob ⊙
✓ 48/f R^1 f
(5) ✓ vf 48/g C u
[see 1788]
✓ 52/i C xf ob ⊙
~~52/i C xf~~ ×
? G ✓ 53/j C vf
~~53/j C vf~~ ×
~~54/k C~~ ×
✓ 54/k C vf
✓ 55/l R^4 vf
✓ 55/m R^2 vf
over, knt'd xf 56/n C u ob ⊙ | one
✓ 56/n C g ×
✓ 56/n over vf C poor
✓ 56/n over Ct C poor ×
? 57/n double struck R^5 poor? ob ⊙
✓ 57/n over Ct. R^5 g
✓ 58/n R^3 dent vf
✓ 58/n die cracked R^3 f [illegible]
✓ 59/o R^2 vg
✓ × 60/p R u
~~60/p R f~~ ×
✓ 61/p R^2 u

New Jersey

1787

(42.50) ✓ u $\frac{62}{q}$ C ~~vf~~

~~$\frac{62}{q}$ C f × Parm 25.~~

✓ $\frac{63}{r}$ R^{3} v.g

(25) ✓ u $\frac{63}{q}$ C ~~f~~

✓ $\frac{63}{q}$ C die cracked u

✓ $\frac{63}{s}$ C f

✓ $\frac{64}{t}$ C vf

~~$\frac{64}{t}$ C vf~~ ×

✓ $\frac{64}{u}$ R^{2} fair

[see 1788]

✓ $\frac{68}{w}$ R^{4} fair

✓ $\frac{69}{w}$ R^{6} poor ob ⊙

✓ $\frac{70}{x}$ R^{6} over Ct. g ⊙

✓ $\frac{71}{y}$ R^{5} poor (over Ct.) same spec. illust. by M. ⊙

$\frac{72}{z}$ R^{4} vf ⊙

✓ $\frac{72}{z}$ R^{4} over Constel. poor

✓ $\frac{73}{aa}$ R^{5} fair (over Ct.) same spec. listed by M. ⊙

Chapman's List 89
Now in Collection 64
difference 25

✓ Not in Maris g unique? plow outlined

✓ Obv. not in M. rev. I v.f. unique (2 kn)

? rev. I f with same incuse on op. side

+ "Head to left. plow to right. date above beam
Unique variety. Not in Maris' Atlas
or Sale. f."

New Jersey

1787

✓ 6/C R³ u

✓ 6/D C u

~~6/D C g +~~

✓ not in M / C unique ? f 1786

1787 60+9 overstruck : 69

7

missing obverses:

		have copies only
Patterns:	1.2.	4.5
'86	9	7.8.10
'87	0	
'88	77.79	
	5	5

$\frac{51}{g}$ "finest known" xf

? $\frac{66}{W}$ g

~~X~~ $\frac{67}{V}$ $\overset{U}{\cancel{xf}}$ c

$\frac{77}{dd}$ R √g

N A C A.

not in M or Ca unique f ×EXP S.U.M.

2 sprigs.

Total Mari's combinations 120 of which have 110.

Lack R^6 $\cancel{\frac{4}{c}}$ $\cancel{\frac{7}{E}}$ $\cancel{\frac{8}{F}}$ $\frac{10}{h}$ $\frac{11}{G}$ $\frac{15}{U}$ $\frac{35}{W}$ $\frac{79}{ee}$ 81 & R $\cancel{\frac{77}{dd}}$

✓ ✓ ✓ R6 6 6 6 6 6 ✓ ✓Newcomer

Lack ob. ~~4~~. ~~7~~. ~~8~~. ~~77~~. 79. 81 : ~~6~~ 2

Rx ~~E~~ ~~F~~ h W ee 81 : ~~6~~ 4 1932 lack 6

$\frac{81}{gg}$

New Jersey

1788

✓ $\frac{49}{f}$ R_1 f head l. ob ⊙

✓ $\frac{50}{f}$ R u "

$\frac{50}{f}$ R f " ×

✓ $\frac{51}{g}$ R^1 f " ob ⊙

[see 1787]

✓ $\frac{65}{u}$ C f

$\frac{66}{u}$ C cracked die f f add $\frac{66}{v}$ g

✓ $\frac{66}{u}$ R^6 poor

✓ $\frac{67}{v}$ R^5 f ob ⊙

[see 1787]

✓ $\frac{74}{bb}$ R^4 f deep scratch ⊙

✓ $\frac{75}{bb}$ R^2 xf

✓ $\frac{76}{cc}$ R^5 vg ⊙ 1788: 12.

✓ $\frac{78}{dd}$ R^2 xf

✓ $\frac{78}{dd}$ R^2 xf after die damaged

Chapman's List 13
Now in Collection 16
difference + 3

1971.
N J Cents '86-'88 as above about 63% fine or better

Chapman's Lists: 51 + 89 + 13 + 10 = 163
Now in Collection 45 + 64 + 16 + 6 = 131
? + 6 - 25 + 3 - 3 = 32

Patterns 4
36

(found in cabinet - not listed by cl ?)

11/G . alcoh.
10/G . f
9/G . vg
38/C . vg
44/C . vg
67/V . xf
72/X . over Coastal fair ?

X

79/ee R^6 cf not counted 1970

New Jersey

Counterfeits

✓ Maris 80 R^6 g

✓ 81/88 R^6 copy

✓ 1785 (?) made 1860-70 date ob. beam f

✓ 1786 ob. tooled, head ↄ plow l. rev. copy of 5. f.

From Revenue Stamp Die

41 ✓ Defiant eagle holding shield THREE DOLLARS NEW JESEY

blank

fair

✓ Maris 82 R^6 very poor

Misc. 5.

Copies 6.

? one struck on Geo. III. Total 132

(not noted by SC.)

Maris: ob. 76. Rv. 56. combinations 114. Clf 4.

Assimilation of Crosby & Maris

1786

Crosby	= Maris	Crosby	= Maris
o6. 1.	= 17.	Pt A.	= 6. V.
2.	= 15.	B.	: K.
3.	= 13. 14. 16. 25. 26.	C.	= H. h. I.
4.	= 18. 19. 20. 21. 23. 24.	D.	= P. Q. R.
5.	= 12.	E. = '87 B.	: L. S. U. X. Y. a. c. d. e. k. l. n. w.
6.	= 9. 10. 11. 11½. 12. 22.	F. : '87 D.	: J. T. i. m.
7.	= 8.	G.	: E. F. G.
8.	= 7.	H.	: M. N. O.

1787

Crosby	= Maris	Crosby	= Maris
1.	= 27. 29. 30. 32. 55	A.	= Z
2.	= 28.	(B. = '86 E.)	
3.	= 33. 52. 59. 64	C = '88 D.	: f. g
4.	= 31. 37. 38. 39. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 54. 56. 57. 58.	(D = '86 F.)	
5.	= 6.	E.	: D. o. t.
6.	= 53.	F. = '88 E	= C. u.
7.	= 34. 40. 63.	(G. = '86 A)	
8.	= 35. 36. 60. 61.	H.	= y. z. aa.
9.	= 62.	I.	= W. j. q. r. s.
10.	= 71.	K.	= p
11.	= 72. 73.		

not in G. $\frac{35}{W}$. 68. 69. 70. x.

1888

Crosby	= Maris	Crosby	= Maris
1.	= 74.	A.	= dd.
2.	= 65.	B.	= bb.
3.	= 75. 77. 78.	C.	= v.
4.	= 66. 67.	(D. = '87 C)	
5.	= 49. 50. 51.	(E. = '87 F)	

not in G. 76. $\frac{66}{u}$. cc.

corrected assimilations of
Crosby & Maris see left-hand
page. ←

(Crosby)

New Jersey
1786

1. NOVA CÆSAREA· coulter, date under plow.
×EXPLURIBUS×UNUM× 2 sprigs.

$\frac{1}{A}$ R^5 = Maris. $\frac{17}{G}$ u ~~f~~ vg

2. Same
×E×PLURIBUS×UNUM× No sprigs

$\frac{1}{B}$ R^2 shield narrow ~~$\frac{16}{S}$~~ $\frac{17}{K}$ xf ~~vg~~ ~~xf~~
$\frac{1}{F}$ R^2 " wide ~~$\frac{16}{J}$~~ $\frac{17}{K}$ · ~~$\frac{16}{S}$~~ ~~u~~ ~~f~~ vf

3. NOVA CÆSAREA same
same

$\frac{2}{E}$ R^1 beam straight shield medium 1.70 $\frac{15}{L}$ 20 vf
$\frac{2}{F}$ R^3 " " wide $\frac{15}{J}$ $\frac{15}{T}$ $\frac{15}{U}$ ·$\frac{14}{J}$ ·$\frac{15}{I}$ u u u
$\frac{3}{E}$ R^4 beam end bent up " medium $\frac{16}{L}$ $\frac{15}{S}$ $\frac{26}{S}$ u vg ~~f~~ f
$\frac{3}{F}$ R^4 " " wide $\frac{13}{J}$ $\frac{16}{J}$ f vf
$\frac{4}{C}$ R^2 beam end curved $\frac{24}{Q}$ $\frac{24}{R}$ $\frac{24}{Q}$ narrow pales of 4 ·$\frac{18}{L}$ $\frac{13}{R}$ fig 41. fair vg f f g
$\frac{4}{D}$ R^3 " " fig. 41 " $\frac{23}{P}$ $\frac{24}{P}$ $\frac{21}{P}$ " 4 & 5 $\frac{15}{S}$ ~~xf~~ vf u f vf vf
$\frac{4}{H}$ C " $\frac{21}{O}$ $\frac{20}{N}$ $\frac{21}{N}$ " very wide $\frac{18}{M}$ $\frac{18}{N}$ $\frac{19}{M}$ u u vf 1.17 ~~xf~~ ~~vf~~ f ~~vf~~ ~~vf~~ ~~vf~~ g

4. NOVA CÆSAREA no coulter. date under plow.
same

$\frac{5}{C}$ R^4 shield narrow pales of 4 M $\frac{12}{I}$ VI. 18 fair
$\frac{5}{G}$ R^4 " wide " 5 M· ~~$\frac{9}{G}$~~ $\frac{12}{G}$ ·$\frac{11\frac{1}{2}}{G}$ vg ~~vg~~ vg

5. NOVA CÆSAREA· same.
same

$\frac{6}{C}$ R^4 shield narrow pales of 4 $\frac{11}{H}$ ·$\frac{22}{P}$ f g copy
$\frac{6}{G}$ R^4 " wide " 5 ·$\frac{10}{G}$ $\frac{10}{H}$ $\frac{11}{G}$ $\frac{11\frac{1}{2}}{A}$ ~~$\frac{9}{A}$~~ ·$\frac{9}{5\frac{1}{2}}$ vg vg vg

6. NOVA CÆSAREA no coulter. date under beam
Same

$\frac{7}{G}$ R^6 M. $\frac{7}{E}$ VI. 17 u copy

7. NOVA CÆSAREA' same
same

$\frac{8}{G}$ R^6 M. $\frac{8}{F}$ vf copy

New Jersey (Crosby)

1787

8. NOVA CÆSAREA   no leaves under head
×E×PLURIBUS×UNUM×   no sprigs
4/A beam curved, shield narrow R^5 38/6 37/Y 38/Y 43/Y 66/W ?69/W
4/B " 37/X 47/c 57/n 56/n 47/e 45/e 45/d 44/d 41/C 42/c medium, false 63   C 39/a 46/e VI. 23. 31/L 43/d 38/c 38/a
4/C " " " 4 R^2 38/Z 48/g 48/f 37/f 37/X
4/D " wide   C 37/J 54/K
1/D straight " R^2 36/J
1/B " medium " 3 R^2 33/U 27/S 30/L 32/T 55/l 55/m 38/g
3/C " " " 4 R^2 33/U 59/O
3/D " wide " 3   R 52/i 58/n
3/E " " " 4   R 64/t ? 64/I
3/F " " " 5&6 R^6 64/u

9. NOVA CÆSAREA·   same
same
2/B beam straight R^3 VI. 21. 29/L 28/L 28/S
5/E curved " 4 R^4 VII. 20 6/D 53/j
5/F " " 5&6 R^6 VII. 19. ? 6/C

10. same
same   2 sprigs
6/I R^4 38/6

11. NOVA CÆSAREA   3 leaves under head
same
7/G shield narrow R^6 34/J 35/W 40/6 60/p 63/r 63/q
7/I " wide   R 63/S

12. Same
same   no sprigs
8/A shield narrow R^5
9/D " wide R^8 34/J 35/J ! 36/J

13. NOVA CÆSAREA·   same
same   2 sprigs
9/I R^4 61/p 62/q

14. NOVA CÆSAREA·   same   71/y
same
10/H R^6 70/x

15. NOVA* CÆSAREA*   same   72/z 73/aa
same
11/H R^6 VI. 24.

16. same as 12
×E×PLURIBS×UNUM×   same
8/K R^3 VI. 22.

New Jersey (Crosby)

1788

17. NOVA + CÆSAREA ✣ Head right. no coulter or singletree
"Fox" ✣ E ✣ PLURIBUS ✣ UNUM ✣   2 sprigs

$\frac{1}{B}$ R^{6} · $\frac{74}{66}$

18. · NOVA CÆSAREA Head right. Coulter & Singletree
× E × PLURIBUS × UNUM ×   no sprigs
*

$\frac{3}{E}$ R^{4} · $\frac{65}{u}$ · $\frac{66}{u}$? · $\frac{66}{w}$

19. ✣ NOVA ✣ CÆSARIA ✣ Head right   same
✣ "Fox" E ✣ PLURIBUS ✣ UNUM ✣   2 sprigs

$\frac{3}{A}$ R^{4} vi. 26 · $\frac{77}{dd}$ · $\frac{78}{dd}$

20. same
Same as 17.

$\frac{3}{B}$ R^{4} vi. 25 · $\frac{75}{66}$

21. × NOVA × CÆSAREA ×   same   Same
Same as 18.   2 sprigs

$\frac{4}{C}$ R   · $\frac{66}{v}$ · $\frac{67}{v}$

22. NOVA CÆSAREA Head left Coulter & Ring   · $\frac{49}{f}$ · $\frac{50}{f}$ · $\frac{51}{g}$
Same as 18

$\frac{5}{D}$ R^{4} vi. 27. fig. 42.

NOVA + CÆSAREA ✣ h. r. coulter & singletree   · $\frac{76}{cc}$
"Fox" at end of legend

sim 21 but NOVA CÆSAREA ·   not in C or M   f

Wilson Sale 11.'25 No 36 sold to H Chapman
for $ 130; offered me for $ 400.
bought fr. Newcomer for $ 480 !!

New York Types

Non vi	✓			
Nov Eb.	✓	✓		
Exc	✓	✓	✓	
Clinton	✓			
Lib. Nat	✓	✓		
Brasher	✓	✓	✓	$\frac{12}{12}$

New York

1786

Non Vi.

O Military bust r. NON VI VIRTUTE VICI X+ 8

(430) Liberty r. NEO. EBORACENSIS. 1786

6-8 known VIII. 4. fig. 60

Crosby Sale. 67.50 Mehl '20. 140.

Parm. 55. Whitman '93 55. Zab. 105

Ten Eyck 125.

✓

New York

1787

Nova Eboracs

43 Cr. 1 Bust r. ✤ NOVA ✤ EBORAC ✤
(15) Liberty r. ✤ VIRT ET. LIB ✤ 1787

1/A VIII. 10. fig 85 xf f

44 2 Same
X Liberty l. ✤ VIRT. ET LIB ✤ 1787

rarest 1/B VIII. 11. fig 86 u xf

3 Same ✤✤ NOVA EBORAC ✤
(165) Same ✤ VIRT. ET LIB. ✤ 1787

X vr 2/C VIII 9. fig 87 u u

4 Same × NOVA × EBORAC ×
Same ✢ VIRT. ET. LIB ✢ 1787

3 known 3/D VIII. 12.

New York
1787

Excelsiors

45 O Arms of N.Y. Small eagle above facing l. EXCELSIOR
Large eagle, beak closed. 13 stars. E. PLURIBUS UNUM x + 1787 +
H v.f. 55.
(210) 2a4 75.   T   3/H VII. 22   u   ~~v.f.~~
c. 20 known

46 X Same save eagle r.
Same
H vg. 25.   T   4/H VII. 23. fig. 59 vf   ~~v.g.~~
(50) 2a4, 112.   (M)Y's Col.)
c 20 known

47 O Same
Large eagle, beak wide open. 13 stars. x E x PLURIBUS UNUM - 1787 x
(460)
3 ½ known   4/I VII. 24   I

? Sheldon 460.

Clinton

48 O Bust of Clinton r. GEORGE x CLINTON x
Arms of N.Y. small eagle above facing r. EXCELSIOR 1787
JWG
205.
5 known   VIII. 5. fig 62   I

Bushnell Sale - $ 135.
Ely Sale - 135.

✓

New York

1787

Liber Natus

49 ○ Indian standing. LIBER NATUS LIBERTATEM DEFENDO x
Arms of N.Y. small eagle above facing r. EXCELSIOR 1787

Whitman '93. fair 90. vr xr ? unique rev. A vf VIII. 6 fig 63 v.g.
Ten Eyck 21.
(175)
c 5 known

50 (JWG) ○ Same
200
(850)
Eagle on section of globe. NEO.EBORACUS 1787 EXCELSIOR

Whitman '93 f. 118. 3 known rev. B VIII. 7 fig. 64. f
Zab. 370 5 "
Hirk. 850 xf
Ten Eyck 250.

Same
bust r GEORGIVS III REX f
[see Mules]

unique rev. C

see also N. York counterstamped on Vermont Cent
Connecticut Cent
Bungtown Coppers

Brasher ✓

1 doubloon 1787 EB on breast
2 " " on wing
3 imit. Sp. " 1742 " on cross & BRASHER NY
4 Port. Joe 1755 " on neck
5 Geo. III Roseguinea 1740? " on cheek
6 Geo. II guinea 1734 " on hair
7 Geo II " 1749 " " & EB on eye
8 Geo. I. 1/4 " 1718 " on cheek
9 U.S. 1/4 dol 1818! " on cap

L·S·V
P·V··A
7·4··2

New York
1787

Brasher's Doubloon

[❀ BRASHER

51 ○ Sun behind mountains. Sea NOVA❀EBORACA❀COLUMBIA❀EXCELSIOR
Large Eagle. 13 Stars. UNUM×E×PLURIBUS❀1787❀EB on r. wing

T.H.G.
(6200) ○ [Var. E.B. on breast unique] U IX. 24. fig. 65 v.f
? fr. Bushnell Col., see Cr. p 322.
G lenaan au

Bushnell Sale - 3,505.

TenEyck 3000 Parm. 415. $4,500

52 Bust r. EB in oval. IOSEPHUS.I.D.G.PORT.ET.ALG.REX.1755 xf
Coat of Arms
JWG 29.50 au 1751 xf Ⓑ
½ Joa W.I.
[EB 5 + Ⓑ 4 + EB & Ⓑ 1 + TP 1 = 11]

W1 Bust l. EB in oval. GEORGIVS.II.DEI GRATIA. vg
(10.50) Arms. M.B.F.ET.H.REX.F.D.B.ET.L.D.S.R.I.A.T.ET.E.1734.
JWG 12.75 Wood 122 (id. pieces) cs. Ⓑ on ½ Joe of John V. 1750 vf W.I. Geo. I. 1718 ½g | vf
(9.50) " 123 " cs EB & Ⓑ on Geo. II guinea 1749 g au
(9.50) JWG 13.25 " 124 " cs TP on ½ Joe of John V 1735 g W.I. Geo. III. 1775 g | vg W.I.
(7) JWG 12.50 cs Ⓑ on guinea of Geo II. 1759 vg W.I. Geo. III. 1740 g | xf
(2) cs EB on U.S. .25 of 1818 (sic) poor

[7.4.2. N.Y. BRASHER

Jun 53 260 ○ 2 columns PHILIP V. D.G.H.REX ANO 17 (00 or 80). L.8.V. P.V.A.
Cross quartered. cts. E B HISPANIARUM ET IND REX
[Newcomer] vf ½

This is the ctf. Sp. golden ounce or 8-escudos, by Brasher, (long suspected) sought for; discovered by Mr Newcomer in 1914.

Ryder

		ob. dies	rev. dies	combinations	hubs
1787	Cents	8	9	11	5
	½ "	6	4	8	4
1788	Cents	14	14	20	4
	½ "	[illegible]	[illegible]	2	1
		29	29	41	14

2ª
F Wright Sale '85 17. another Sale 16.25 Bushnell Sale 27.75 Mickley Sale 40.
Whitman Sale '93. 44.

Mass Types

1787 ✓ ✓ ✓
1788 ✓ ✓ 5/5

Massachusetts
1787

[Ryder ATN '19 Nos. & R same as Cr except where noted.]

Cents

51 Indian Standing. COMMONWEALTH
Large Eagle. Arrows to r. MASSACHUSETTS. CENT 1787

	1/B	R6						
55	2a/F	R5		VI. 5	arrows on l. 4 Known			g
(15)	2b/A	C			u			~~xf~~
	2b/C	R5						
	2b/E	C	[R6]					
57(G) u	3/G	R		VI. 6	~~u~~ ~~vf~~		u	~~v.g~~
32.	4/C	R3	[R]					
	4/D	R3	[R2]					f
	5/I	R6						
	6/G	R2						v.f.
	7/H	R6		VI. 7. fig. 37				

56

Half Cents

Same
same except HALF CENT

	1/D	R4	VI. 12			f
	2/A	R3	fig. 38			f
	3/A	R5	VI. 9			
(2.35)	4/B	R5	VI. 13		vg	
	4/C	C	VI. 14		~~xf~~	u
	5/A	R2	VI. 10			u
	6/D	R5	VI. 11			

(13) [6/A R5] vf

JWG.
2 for 1.50

Geo I. 1723 1/4 d £ 1733 1/4 d £

JWG. 59.60.62.64.65 for 2.

British coppers

1727 - 1760
George II.

59 Head l. GEORGIVS. II. REX.
Britannia seated r. BRITANNIA 17-

Halfpenny 1752 xf

60 Farthing 1720 vf
similar

1760 - 1820
George III.

Head r. GEORGIVS. III. REX
Britannia seated l. BRITANNIA 17-

61 Halfpenny

62 Farthing 1773 vf
similar

B 2d
First British copper pennies; 1797 Geo III

X

✓

Irish Coppers

George II

Bust GEORGIUS II
Harp crowned. HIBERNIA - 17-

63 Halfpenny

64 Farthing 1760 f
Similar

George III

Bust GEORGIVS III REX
Harp crowned HIBERNIA 17 -

65 Halfpenny 1775 xf

66 Farthing
Similar

In 1787 Harmon, the Vt. mint contractor, formed a partnership with Capt Machin, who set out in Ulster Co., N.Y., to coin money that would pass readily in Canada & would undoubtedly result in a handsome profit. The most obvious method was to imitate the design of British Halfpennies. To counterfeit them, while involving no risk to the coiner would make the utterer in British Territory liable to severe penalties. So did it not occur to the Ulster County coiners to mule their pieces between British & American dies? These "counterfeits" were, it is conjectured, made in Ulster Co. with some such scheme in mind. AJN V2 p 42 Oct 1870.

Regular coinage of British halfpence ceased in 1775.

If this 1770 half pence is not antedated, it is the earliest example of coinage in the U.S. after the Decl. of Indep." Wyllys Betts 156.

✓

Counterfeit British Halfpennies

Struck in Vermont & Conn. after 1775
(or in Ulster Co. N.Y.?)

George II

1741 1744 1747
1757 177-

George III

GEORGIVS III. REX.
(J.W.G.) Mailed Bust r. Wavy hair. End of wreath 3 leaves. Periods...
11 at 5.50 Female figure seated l. BRITANNIA. 1771, etc

1771 4 var. 4 – f-vf 1772 3 var. 3 – f-vf
JWG 10 1773 9 var. poor cts N York 8 – f-vf 1774 9 var g 10 – f-vf
1775 35 var. poor poor v.f./f. 1776 4 var poor f
1777 f 14 – f-vf

(JWG) same but Hair not wavy. End of wreath 1 leaf. Periods..
same

1778 5 var f 1781 1 var. vf
1785 1 var 1786 1 var
(2.75) 1787 5 var g ~~g~~ vg g 1788 1 var poor vf

Farthings 1773 4 f-vf 1774 2 f-vf 1775 5 f-vf

"Imitations"

Atkins: GEORGIVS II REX – BRITANNIA 1737 No 215
1751 216
1771 217
1775 218
1792 219
1775 221
head r 1771 224
" III 1775 225
1778 226
1787 227

To Should have GLORIVS.II.VIS.

TVR should be with
h. l. fig

" Barnstown near Burrougsville in the town of Rehoboth Mass". A.J.H. XXIII. 67

Bungtowns

(Atkins Nos)
450 var

Halfpennies

Head left
Figure

(JWG) no inscription
Same
(450) poor

(THS) CORNWALLIS IND I.G
BRITISH GIRL'S 1788
(79) vg

76 (JWG) GEORGE RULES
BRITAINS ISLES 1730
(156) poor
27 for 17.55

71 GULIELMUS SHAKESPEAR
ENGLANDS GLORY
(379) f (JWG) .75

13 DUKE OF YORKE
GOD SEND PEACE
Ty. Cop (177) v.g (JWG) 1

CORNWALLIS-IND
BRITISH GIRLS 1788
(79) ~~f~~ (JWG)

Head left
Harp

(JWG)

77 COLONEL KIRK
NORTH WALES.
(61) f ~~f~~

75 TVRCVPELLERIVS I.K
HISPANNIOLA
(444) f

80 BRUTUS SEXTUS I.K
DELECTAT. RUS×
(22) g

THOMAS SEYMOUR.
×SOUTH WALES×
(442) g

COLONEL KIRK
NORTH WALES 1796
(64) f

76 THOMAS SEYMOUR
×SOUTH WALES×
(442) v.g

78 BRUTUS SEXTUS
NOBIE GTA 1696
(14) poor

81 BRUTUS SEXTUS
MUSIC× CHARMS 1775
(21) poor

THOMAS SEYMOUR.
×MUSIC CHARMS.
(440) g

Head left
Cross

82 (JWG) CLEMENT XV. PONTMAX
ROSÆ HINC· NOSIRÆ CREVERE·
(59) vf

Atkins Nos "Not Local" XX
" "Others" "Imitations"
see also under Washingtons

Circulated largely among the "Pennsylvania Dutch"
"Bung" = to cheat or deceive.
Said also to have been the name of Rehoboth Mass where some of them were made.

Bungtowns

[illegible]

✓

Bungtowns
Farthings

Head left (29 var)

(J.W.G.)
4 for 1.48

97 1^c NEWTON
Britannia FARTHING 1793 (229) u

98 1^c NEWTON
Monogram FARTHING 1793 (228) u

99 S^R ISAAC NEWTON
Cornucopia FARTHING 1793 (220) u

100 PRINCE OF WALES
3 feathers ×ICH× ×DIEN× (246) u

101 GEVRGY ATOETE
Stork ETAENA NOA (478) vg.
(JWG)
.50

Head right (12 var)

102 ______ 103 ______

"Types" farthings Nos 188 - 248 "Not Local"
"Imitations" viz. Bungtowns Nos 451-491 29 var

✓

BUNGTOWNS

Types copied

see ← D. of Y

Head left

104
(JWG)
5 for 1^{50}

JOHN HOWARD F.R.S v.f.
Monogram 1792 BIRMINGHAM
PROMISSORY FARTHING
(336 under Warwickshire)

105
BLADUD FOUNDED BATH v.f.
Standing figure. THROUGH
HIS SWINE 1794
(101 under Somersetshire)

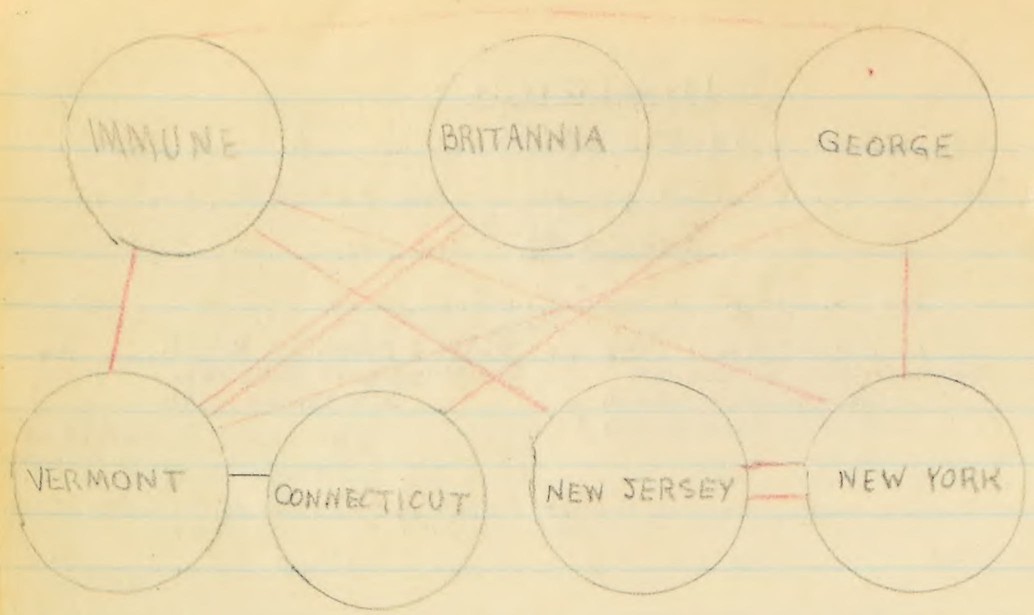
Head right

(JWG)

106 **ADM^{L} EARL HOWE** f
Ship. GLORIOUS FIRST OF JUNE
1794 FARTHING (207)

107 **ADM^{L} EARL HOWE** g
Ship. GLORIOUS 1st of JUNE
1794 FARTHING
(—)

108 **SOUTH WALES FARTHING** f.
Shield. 3 feathers. PRO BONO
PUBLICO 1793
(? 23 – under South Wales)


IMMUNE
BRITANNIA
GEORGE
VERMONT
CONNECTICUT
NEW JERSEY
NEW YORK

Mules

Britannias	✓			
Irish 1/2	✓			
Georges	✓	✓	✓	✓
NJ-NY	✓	✓		
Immune	✓	✓	✓	x
Vt-Conn	x			

$\frac{11}{13}$

109

Mules.

Britannia- "Tory Halfpennies"

109 (JWG) 1.50 Head mailed r. VERMON AUCTORI "Vt. Britannia"
Seated figure l. ... TA ... ...I A
[Ryder 13. R] $\frac{1}{C}$ 1787

(JWG) 4. same AUCTORI VERMON "Vt. Britannia"
same BRITANNIA. 1787

110 Britannia IRISH HALFPENNY. 1795 v.g.
(Washington) LIBERTY AND SECURITY

George

111 JWG 1.50 Head mailed r. GEORGIVS. III. REX. "Vt. George"
Seated figure l. INDE + ET + LIB + 1788
$\frac{\text{VII. 32}}{\text{'86 B}}$ [Ryder 31. R3]

112 JWG 1.75 same GEORGIVS III. REX "Conn. George"
same INDE ✱ ET ✱ LIB ✱ 1788
$\frac{\text{VII. 32}}{\text{'88 D7}}$

113 same GEORGIUS III REX "N.Y. George"
Indian ...ATUS LIBERTATEM DEFENDO× 1787
R^6 $\frac{1}{C}$ $\frac{\text{VIII. 6}}{\text{VII. 32}}$ p 322 (fr. Mill's Co
[ob. counterf. Eng. 1/2d]

114 X same GEORGIVS III. REX. "Immune George"
Seated figure r. IMMUNIS COLUMBIA.~~ 1785.~~
VII 32. cu fair

Ten Eyck 42. abt 8 known XOY
10 "

New Jersey-New York

115 O Shield × E × PLURIBS × UNUM
Head r. NON VI VIRTUTE VICI
$\frac{\text{VI. 22. rev.}}{\text{VIII. 4. 06}}$
R^6

116 X Shield. ×E×PLURIBUS×UNUM×
Large heraldic eagle. 13 stars. ×E. PLURIBUS UNUM.
(700)
unique $\frac{E}{G}$ VII. 18 Morris $\frac{5}{C}$

[also see "N.Y. Immunis" 1786]

Maris in A.J.N. XX 40. describes a var. 05 in r. branch in l. talon. ?
eagle's neck & body thin, r. wing has more feathers, tho' 1 wt 4 feathers
in general design like '87 Immunis (i.e. "N.Y. Immunis" but c.G.
same as obv. of "N.J. Immunis" but a diff. die.

✓

Mules

Immune-Immunis

117
R9.
# 15.

Head r. VERMON AUCTORI "Vt. Immune" $\frac{0}{C}$
Seated figure r. .... COLUMBIA fig. 36 1785 V.T
[Ryd. AJN. '19. No. 1. R5]

115 ○ N.J. Shield. × E. PLURIBUS × UNUM × "N.J. Immunis" $\frac{1}{}$ $\frac{1}{?}$
Same IMMUNIS COLUMBIA - 1786
$\frac{F}{G}$ VII. 17 fig. 58 6 known
Bushnell Sale - 752.75 Maris $\frac{3}{C}$ 8 "
Ten E. 22. 750.

119 RG. ○ Large Eagle × E × PLURIBUS × UNUM × "N.Y. Immunis" $\frac{u}{}$ (only New Const.)
Same Same 1787
32.50 / Ten Eyck 71. VIII. 8. fig. 61 V.F. [Mills Col. "finest known"]
plain edge ~~poor~~, lg plan chd $\frac{u}{}$
(JWG 108) also with grilled edge, unique. $\frac{f}{}$ sm "

similar to N.J. ob. but different die
similar to N.Y. rev. but 1786
[See Note ob.] unique

Vermont - Connecticut

10
Conn. ob. 1787 - 1.
Vt. rev. 1788 - B,

Cr. p. 186. V. Nos. 4 and 24

See also: Confederations $\frac{1}{C}$ $\frac{1}{D}$ $\frac{1}{E}$ $\frac{1}{F}$ $\frac{2}{H}$ $\frac{D}{E}$ $\frac{D}{G}$

There are Mules of British Halfpenny Tokens with Talbot, Allum
& Lee Tokens.

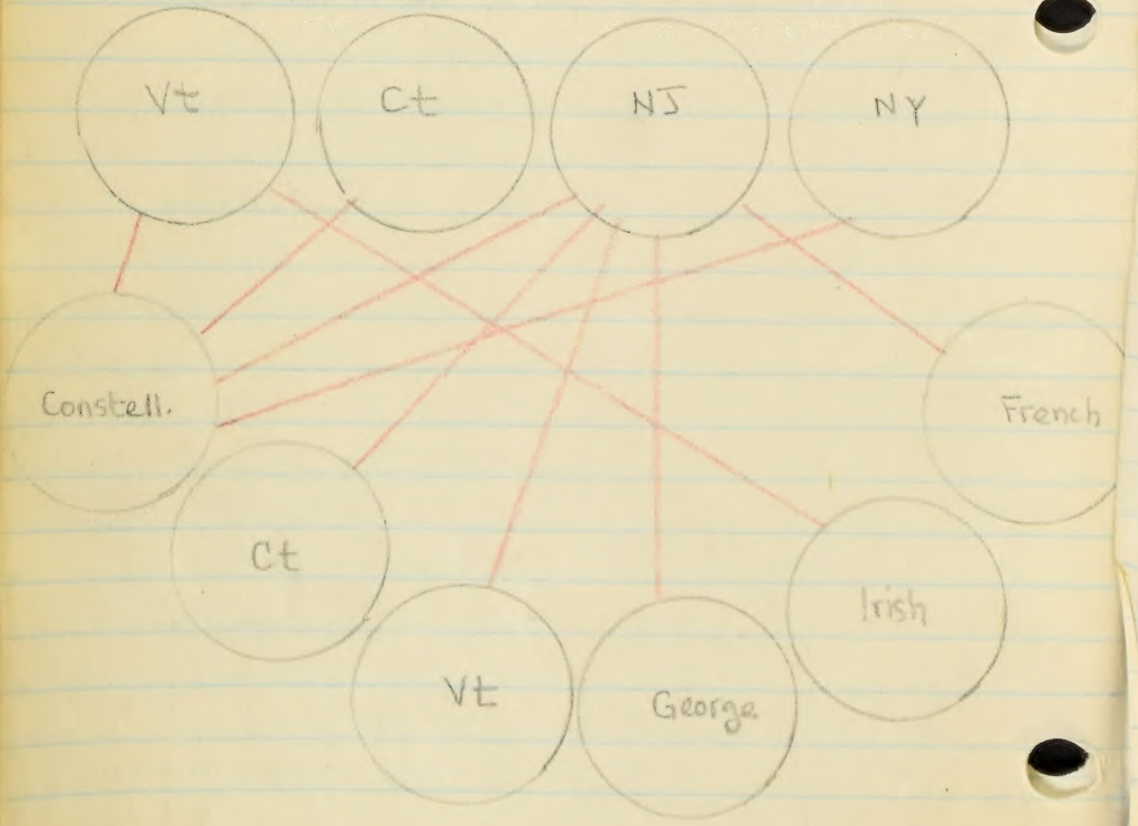
Counterstamps

[Noted elsewhere]

XII of Mass. on a Spanish Copper	v. fair
E. B. of Brasher on Portuguese	xf
E. B. of Brasher on British	vg
R. F. on French Colonial Coppers	vg g u
N. York on Vermont Cent 1788	vg '88 $\frac{3}{A}$ f
N. York on Connecticut Cent 1788 $\frac{16}{D+}$	g
(JWG 10.) N. York on Cff. British ½d of Geo. III, 1773	g
Minute head of Washington on Geo. III. Shilling 1819	✓

New Jersey's struck over:

1786.	$\frac{17}{b}$	on Irish ½d Geo III.	f.	
	$\frac{17}{b}$	French	fair	
	$\frac{17}{b}$	Conn.	vf	
	$\frac{17}{J}$	"	vf	
	$\frac{17}{K}$	"	vg	
	$\frac{56}{n}$	Vermont	poor	
	$\frac{56}{n}$	Conn	poor	
	$\frac{56}{n}$	Brit ½d Geo III. 1773	xf	Ellsworth
	$\frac{57}{n}$	Conn	g	
	$\frac{58}{n}$	"	f	
	$\frac{70}{x}$	"	g	
	$\frac{71}{y}$	"	poor	
	$\frac{72}{z}$	Constellation	poor	
	$\frac{73}{aa}$	Conn.	fair	


Vt
Ct
NJ
NY
Constell.
French
Ct
Irish
Vt
George

Stamped on another issue [Noted elsewhere]

Mass. Sixpence on Mass. Shilling xf

(2) Vermont Cent 1787 on Constellation vf '87 $\frac{1}{A}$ f '87 $\frac{2}{A}$

Conn. Cent 1788 on Constellation '88 $\frac{5}{B}$ f

New Jersey Cent 1787 on Conn { vf. v.g. vf fair
poor g f g poor

" on Vermont poor

" on Constellation poor

(6) " xf on British Penny f (Irish)

" on French Colonial fair

New York Immunis on Constellation (see Mules) "

(1.50) Vermont on Irish ½ d '88 $\frac{3}{B}$ f

Under most mistaken notions of the country a company was formed in Paris in 1792 to settle a large tract of land in the State of N.Y. Directors were to receive as fees 2 jetons of silver for each meeting attended.

AR orig

"Hail great mother of fruits" (Virgil) AR rst

Raymond tells me: "originals have milled edge".

✓

Castorland
1796

Female Head l. FRANCO·AMERICANA COLONIA CASTORLAND 1796 DUV
Ceres by tree. Beaver. SALVE MAGNA PARENS FRUGUM

1 RG
brass vf
(JWG) CT.WG. 1 JWG
arg vf cu arg arg
3.50 vf 7. 5.50

(17) (2.50)

edge plain DV on rev.	au			T p
	arg	p thick flan 7 v.f	thin flan v.g. T	p 5.60
	cu			
edge milled	brass			RG u c
	arg	E p (thick flan)		p (thin flan)

OR on edge

Hessian troops in America
1776

head r. FRIDER· II· D. G. HASSLANDG·HAN·COM·
lion in circle VIRTUTE ET FIDELITATE, the whole in 8 pt. star EIN HALBER THALER 1776 B. R.

(3.00) said to have been issued to pay the Hessian troops in America R vf

P. Bean ''

Kentucky
1796

✓

X

123 Group of 4 figures. BRITISH SETTLEMENTS KENTUCKY 1796
Britannia. PAYABLE BY P. P. P. MYDDELTON.

arg Ch. '93 25.50, Cr. 36. Parm. 32.50 36 = 50

cu Ch. '93 16. Cr 36 Parm 18 rev. A IX. 22. fig 88.

(~~2~~ 5 known) xcf. arg p p

20 (c 20 known) vf cu p p

(R G) Neptune reclining FERTILITATEM DIVITIAS QUE CIRCUMFERREMUS. 1794
COPPER COMPANY OF UPPER CANADA ONE HALF PENNY
"Earliest coin relating to Upper Canada struck under British rule"

rev. B. xf cu (6r) H

orig. O's perfectly round; R's old style, tail downward
date small, spaced 17 96

modern ctf. 1894 O's in central insc. oval; R's new style, tails upturned
date large, evenly spaced.
cu arg 65 alum pow

Mule

same as ob. of first above
same as rev above

IX. 23. fig. 89.

Struck 1796 - 1800 (Cr. 1 known) vf. cu

Spanish Colonial Coins

FOREIGN COINS
THAT CIRCULATED IN
THE AMERICAN COLONIES
&
CALIFORNIA

Bust Type

Carlos III	1759-1788
Carlos IV	1788 - 1808
Fernando VII	1808 - 1825

County quarter Ct. act 1721 "black doggs pass at 2^{d} p^{iece}"

France

denier or penny in arg. bil & cu   4 liards = 1 denier

2 " = 1 double

12 " = sol or sou | 12 & 24 d : "sou marqué" (in Canada; in W.I.

24 " = double sol | also 2½ sols) or "noirs" or "sou markés" or "black dogs"

| & when cts C "étampés", "tampés" or "stampees"

franc 1575 = 20 sols

livre (money of account till 1803) = 20 sous or sols

· ecu blanc or Silver Louis or Crown, 1641- = 60-120 sols

Louis d'argent, 1643- 60, 30, 15 & 5 ("douzième") sols

and 30 ("mousquetaire") & 15 deniers

· ecu d'or or Crown   1328-

· Louis d'or or "Lewises of Gold" = 10 livres or 200 sols 1640-1789

& multiples up to octuple 1. 2.

Flanders & Holland

¼ guilder of 7 stuivers

½ " 14 " } arg

" 28 " or 100 cents 1600-

· 2½ " = 1 rijksdaaler or "Rix Dollar" or "Dutch Dollar"

3 " = Ducatoon arg. struck 1598- by the Spaniards

· 10 " = florin au

The Empire

1474 Milan · ¼ of a ducat

1484 Tyrol guldengroschen

· 15 - The Empire, Maximilian "

· 1525 | Bohemia, Joachimsthaler, "Thaler"

| "Prince Electors of Germany, rix dollars" & fractions

| "Old Rix dollars of the Empire"

? provinc pena

Tokens
1 1601 – 1672
2 1787 – 1802
3 1811 – 1817

Birmingham Coppers

England

Gold: 100s • 5 guineas -1753
60 triple unite 1642-
40 • 2 guineas -1753
30 • sovereign (15- -1561), pound sovereign • guinea 1663-1813
20 double & rose ryal or sovereign 1489-, 1817-, unite or Jacobus 1604-
15 spur ryal 1619-
10 • rose noble, royal or ryal -1543, 1/2 sovereign 1543- ; • 1/2 guinea 1797-1813
$1.61 = 6/8 • noble 1344- , • angel 1470-1634
5/6 Britain crown 1604-1662 [1/4 guinea 1718 & 1762
5 " " , crown of the double rose 1526-1604
4/6 crown of the rose 1526
4 thistle crown 1604-1612
3/4 1/2 or maille noble , angelet or 1/2 angel -1618
1/8 1/4 or ferling noble

Silver 10 double crown
5 • crown 1551
2.6 • 1/2 "
1 • shilling 1504, testoon 1504-1543
6d • sixpence 1551-
4 • groat 1351
3 • Threepence 1552-1684
2 • 1/2 groat 1485-1509
3/4 3 farthings 1561-82
1/4 farthing 15-

copper Twopence, Boulton's 1797
Three halfpennies 1561-1582
• Penny 1601-
• Halfpenny
Three farthings 1561-1582
• Farthing 1684, tin 16- , tin with copper stud
Rose " 1635

Scotland

gold: £ 20 1576
12 pistole 1701
7.6.8 thistle noble 1588
6. ½ pistole
3 ryal 1555 60s
6.8 noble 1329 – 1580-1675

Multiples of the Shilling: 2.3.4.5.6.8.10.12.16.20.22.30 40.44.48.60

Silver: · 30s ryal or sword dollar 1565
20s ⅔ "
· 10s ⅓ " (& divisions down to 1/16 of a ryal)

26.8 double merk or thistle dollar 1578-1580
13.4 merk, (£3.22) thistle merk 1601-1604
"Scots 4 Mark" 6.8. ½ " 1572-1580 or Silver noble -1675
3.4 ¼ " or ½ noble -1675
1.8 ⅛ "
· Penny Sterling 1124 –
20 pence 1636
2½ "

copper: groat 1619
½ "
bodle = 2d -1697 | bawbee billon = 1½d - 6d

Ireland

double groat = 8d., Sixpence, teastoun = 4 pence, groat = 4d., 3½d., 3d., ½ groat = 2d., penny & 3 farthings, all of Silver.

Rose pennies & ½ pence -1556 of base silver.

cu: Raps = ½ d. - a ctf. in circl. after regular coinage ceased in 1696.
· ½d. brass farthing.

Commacks = cu ½d end of 18 cent.
Hibernias: brass ½d 1691
Northumberland Shilling, 1763
· Ormond Money = 1643, arg. cr., ½cr. s., 6d.
Rebel Money = 1643 arg. cr., ½cr., groat, ½gr. & 3d.

Gun-money = 1689-1690 cr., ½cr., s., & 6d
Inchiquin money, 1642, pistole, double pist. au cr., ½cr., s., 9d., 6d., groat & 3d. in arg
Three Crowns money: groat, ½g., 1d. ½d., farth.

· St. Patrick money; · Voce Populi Coinage. & Wood's Coinage, q.v.

1708	AV double ducat	rr
1749	AV ducat	vr

	East Jersey 1686 ordered:	S.	D.
1.	Pillar pieces of 8, Mexico or Seville, good silver, weighing not less than 14 dwt.	6.	
2.	Half pieces of same	3	4
3	Double Gilt		20
	Single Gilt		10
	Half Gilt		5
4	Peru pieces of 8 weighing not less than 14 dwt.	5	
5	Lesser pieces of above, proportionately		
6	English sterling crown	7	1
7	" " half crown	3	6½
8	" " shilling		17
9	" " lesser money, proportionately		
10	" current gold guinea	30	
11	New England Shilling		13
12	Prince Electors of Germany, rix dollars,	6	6
	" " " " lesser money proport.		
13	Ducatoons	7	9
	Lesser coins proportionately		
14	Scots 4 mark pieces	6	4
	Quarter pieces of same		19
	Lesser coins proportionately		
15	French crowns	6	4
	Lesser Coins proportionately		
	Every piece of 8 exceeding 14 dwt shall pass of each dwt		4

West Jersey 1681

Old English Shilling	18
Lesser denominations accordingly	
New England shilling	14
Lesser denominations proportionately	

1 Shilling	1 6
King's Copper Farthing	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{2}$ pence	1

1683

3 Farthings	1

1693

1	All pillar, Mexico & sivil pieces of eight of 12 pennyweight, pass for	6.
2	13 "	6. 2
3	14	6. 4
4	15	6. 6
5	16	6 9
6	17	7
7	All half pieces of 8 proportionately	
8	Pillar, sivil and Mexico ryalls or bits of 10 pence & the double proportionately	
9	All dog dollars not clipt	6
10	Peru pieces of 8, 12 penny & upward	6
11	Peru ryalls or single bits	9
12	And double the same proportionately	

Mark Newbys Half pence	$\frac{1}{2}$

Coins in use in New York

Report of a Committee March 3, 1787:

1 a few genuine British half-pence of George II. & some of an earlier date, generally defaced

2 a number of Irish half-pence with a bust on one side & a harp on the other

3 a very great number of pieces, in imitation of British half-pence, but much lighter, of inferior copper, & badly executed. These are generally called Birmingham Coppers, and are made and imported in casks under the name of Hard ware or wrought Copper.

4 a considerable number of coppers made in N.J., many below the proper weight of Jersey Coppers & seem as if designed as a catch-penny for this market.

Money in Conn. in 1704

Pieces of 8

Ryalls

Boston or Bay Shillings

Wampum

Md. 1686 NE sh. & 6d at sterling namely at the advance 3^{d} in each Sh.
French Crowns, Pieces of Eight & Rix Dollars at 6s
& Ducatoons at 7^{s} 6^{d}

Proclamation of Queen Anne (June 1704) regarding the rates at wh. foreign monies should pass in the colonies & plantations in America, & Act of Parl. 6th Anne, enforcing it.

	dwt	gr.	s.	d	f
Sevill pieces of 8. Old plate	17.	12	4	6	
" new plate	14		3	7	1
Mexico "	17	12	4	6	
Pillar "	17	12	4	6	3
Peru " Old Plate	17	12	4	5	
Cross dollars	18		4	4	3
Duccatoons of Flanders	21.	21	5	6	
Ecu's of France or silver Lewis	17	12	4	6	
Crusados of Portugal	11	4	2	10	1
3 gilder pieces of Holland	20	7	5	2	1
Old Rix dollars of the Empire	18	10	4	6	

? Dog Dollars   Cob Dollars

Jersey coppers 1786 were to weigh 6 dwt 6 grs

Seville pieces of 8 (reales or pesos de ocho) were issued under Ferdinand & Isabella between 1492 & 1506. Also silver pieces of half, quarter & 1/8 of a real. These were the first Pesos coined in Spain.

Foreign Coins mentioned by Crosby as circulating in the British Colonies now the U.S.A.

	£	s	d	
Sp. Double Doubloon	3	10		Va 1655
"	1	15		
Pistole		17	6	
Arabian Chequins		10		
Pieces of 8 (except of Peru)		5		
French Crowns		5		
Peru pieces of 8 & Dutch Dollers		4		

& all English coin and pass in England

Mass. $16\frac{34}{35}$

Farthing

Muskett bulletts of a full boare : farthing

Small brass or copper English coins

Wampum   Peage

164 Holland ducatoons of 3 gilders : 6s
rix doller : 2½ gilders 5
ryall of 8 : 5

English Nobles ($1.61)
1645 " Marks ($3.22)

Brass Counter
Silver Crown
Gold Jacobus

Milled & Pillar pss of $\frac{8}{8}$

"The least piece of Money commonly current in the Islands & Colonys upon the Continent of America is Sevenpence halfe penny, being an 8th part of a piece of Eight

170^0 Mass.

Pistoles	24 s
P^{es} of $\frac{8}{8}$	7
Province pence	

5/ Pistolls of Gold q^t 4^d 6 : gr shall pass at : 24^s ½. [illegible];
Double ones . the ffrench Lewis & other Gold
Rialls of Plate shall be Curr^t. at 9^d
double rialls at 18^d halfe pieces : $\frac{8}{8}$: at : 3^s

eight escudos gold piece, called the onza (ounce) and
also known as the doubloon in fine condition
weighs up to 27 grams.
half dobra, better known as the half Johannes or Joe
although generally called a Joe the piece was in reality a half
There were of 4 escudos, called peça.
extensively counterfeited, end of 18^t cent

California 1850 (Adams p 17)

Gold dust	$16. - 16.25
Quicksilver	15. - 15.50
Moffat's coin	par
Doubloons	16.
Sovereigns	4.85
20-franc pieces	4.
10-guilder pieces	4
10-thaler "	8.
Spanish dollars	1.
Mexican "	1.
Peruvian "	1.
Chilian "	1.
5-francs	.95
Brazil milreis	
pistareen	.16
Chile double real	.19
rupee	.50
thalers	3.88
New Granada dollar	1.

1652
1737
1787

U.S.

1600

x[1] 1616 Bermuda copper.

1652 - New England - Massachusetts silver.

1659 Maryland, Lord Baltimore silver.

1670 - French Colonies

1678 - New Jersey - Newbie

1685 American Plantations - James II, 24/real

1694 Carolina & New England "elephant" pennies

1700

1700-1720 Mississippi Co. - John Law.

1721-1767 French Colonies

1720-1733 Rosa Americana

x[2] 1737-1739 Connecticut - Granby three pennies

1760 Voce Populi

1773-1774 Virginia shilling & halfpennies

1775 - Counterfeit British ½d. & Bungtowns

1776 Continental Currency, N.H., Mass
Hessian troops in America

1783-85 New Constellations & Immune Columbias

1783 Maryland - Annapolis - Chalmers silver

1783-1795 Washingtons

1785 New Confederations, Bar Cent

1785-1788 Copper Cents of Vermont, Connecticut,
New Jersey, New York & Massachusetts.

1787 Fugio Cents +[3] Brasher doubloon

1792 First Coinage of U.S.A. Mint.

x[1] first coinage in British Colonies. +[2] first Æ ditto +[3] do. AV

There are pieces dated: 1783. (84) 85. 86 87. 88.
but no real coins from the Revolution until then
nor from 1788 to 1792.

CONTINENTAL

CONTINENTAL CURRENCY	1776
NEW CONSTELLATION	1785
CONFEDERATIONS	1785
FUGIOS	1787
BAR CENT	1785
WASHINGTONS	1783

A.J.N. xxi. 39. 4 impressions in silver known.

? 7 R's in CURRENCY ———

2 R's in CURRENCY EG FECIT Appleton 57 impression Mass

1 R in CURENCY EG FECIT Parmelee 57

1 R in " ——— Garrett

$ 3,000

Betts: 1. edge milled, Appleton Col.

2 " CONTINENTAL CURRENCY Dr Clay, Manchester, England,
then H W Holland Boston, sold
in NY Dec 1871 for $ 31.

Continental Currency
1776

13 rings. A glory. AMERICAN CONGRESS. WE ARE ONE
Sun-dial. The Sun. CONTINENTAL CURRENCY 1776 MIND YOUR BUSINESS

1 (RG) O ? Parm. 130. unique
ob. 1. rev. 1. 1. one R in CURENCY arg. 9
Ch '93. W.H. (RG) rare VIII. 15. tin xf u

Ch. '93. 70.75 (5 known)
ob. 2. 2. obv { Rings beaded not plain, comma under Y / Same. Outer line of Va. meets L of Md. cu (brass) unique

Beads partly cut into lines, comma under N cu (brass) vf

(RG) 3 (20) rev. 2. 3 two R's in CURRENCY VIII. 16 rare tin 6 p 7
? also arg

ob. 3. 4 4 sim. but AMERICAN CONGRESS NH precedes Mass.
EG FECIT

(18) tin u vf
arg.

(
5 X Similar but different die
Britannia seated. Indian Queen. St Paul's MDCCLXXXIII Sept 4
? RG FELICITAS: BRITANNIA: ET. AMERICA.
$ 20. Betts 614 Cr. p. 37R v. r. [illegible] vg vf
tin & pewter Betts 4 known 614.

1 arg. g. Seavey Sale 1873
Parmelee 1890
※ Mills 1904
Chapman 1904
R. Garrett

a b. John W. Haseltine in a letter in Vol VII. p. 16 of the Am J N. under date of June 15, 1872 says that he had recently purchased the 1000 & 500 Mill pieces from Rathmell Wilson, whose letter is also published to the effect that these two pieces were the property of the Hon Charles Thomson, Secretary of the first Congress. At his death his property was left by will to his nephew, John Thomson, of Newark, Delaware. These two coins were found in the uncle's desk & preserved by the nephew. At his death they came into the possession of his son Samuel E. from whom Wilson obtained them. They were never out of the possession of the Thomson family until Wilson received them.

a b At a sale by Thomas Birch & Sons, Phila. Dec 19, 1872 these 2 pieces were sold.
the 500 brought $540.

Exhibited by Mr Crosby at monthly meeting of the Boston N Soc. Feb. 6 1873

The Cent. AJN 19.29. Numismatic event of the period. Discovery in Scotland of the cent — or the bit or bil. At an auction this was lately sold in Scotland as an unknown coin for $15.15. Sent to America for advice, returned with a liberal offer, now back again its fourth trip, to be sold in N.Y. Apr. 2. 1885
Woodward's 73 Sale Apr '85 not sold at (cost 1,000) reserve price of $550.
Woodward's 83 Sale Oct '86 The bit, recently purchased fr Mr Shorthouse in England (who he got with other Am. coins fr a pawnbroker [illegible]) for $272 to Loring G. Parmelee. (who also has the 1000 & 500)

Parmelee Sale the 1000, 2 500's & 100 sold for 1,350.

1920 in Ellsworth Collection.

✓

New Constellation
1783
Silver Patterns

The Mark

6 a (9000) Eye. Glory. 13 Stars. NOVA CONSTELLATIO ❀
Wreath. LIBERTAS. JUSTITIA. 1783. U.S 1.000

VIII. 1. fig. 51 unique

The Quint

7 b (7000) Similar NOVA CONSTELLATIO
Similar but 500

ab. 1. VIII. 2. fig. 52 unique

(5000) Similar but plain raised ring in place of a legend
Same

ab. 2. VIII. 3. unique

The Cent

8 (1000 Similar NOVA CONSTELLATIO
Similar but 100

not in Cr. 2 known

This & the Unity Washington seem to be
the first to use the denomination 100

a Cent sold at Sothebys, from the Murdoch Coll., 1903, lot 905
for £26 to Chapman (this must be mine)

Types

✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ $\frac{8}{8}$

New Constellation

1783

Coppers

4 An eye, a glory & 13 stars NOVA CONSTELLATIO
Wreath· LIBERTAS JUSTITIA 1783 US in large Roman caps.

(RG) 10½.	1/A	A·O ✶ pts. fine ‾Z ‾D S ✶ A ·1783· US large (24 pr. lvs.)	R^3	VII·25	vf	v.f.
?RG	2/B	same pts. fine ‾Z ‾D S ✶ A ·1783· US smaller (24 pr. lvs.)	C	VII·26·fig.73	u	u
(JWG) 11½ 7.	3/C	A·O ✧ pts. cuneif. ‾Z ‾ one L S ✧ A ·1783· U.S. same 23 pr. of leaves	R	VII·27·fig.74	u	v/f. ½

1785

same
same but US in script monogram and 1785 + ET

?RG 12 2.50	1/B	A·D ✧ pts. cuneif. ‾Z ‾D one L S ET A ·1785· (30 pr. leaves)	R^3	VII·28·fig.75	vf	v.f.
(18) (JWG) 13 4.50	2/A	A O pts. blunt ‾Z ‾D S ET A 1785 lvs all separ. (30 pr. leaves)	R^4		u	vf
(5.10) ?RG 14 2.75	3/B	A O pts. fine ‾Z ‾D S ET A ·1785· (30 pr. leaves)	C	VII·29·ob.fig.77	u	xf
?RG 5.	4/C	A O pts blunt ‾Z ‾D same 2 lvs over U join (30 pr. leaves)	R^5	rev. fig 76	u	x.f.
	4/D	A O pts. blunt ‾Z ‾D same 29 pr. leaves	? R^6		u	vf
(10)	5/E	A O pts blunt ‾O ‾D same 26 pr. leaves	R^4	ob. fig 76 rev. fig 77	u	

1786

15 (JWG) 25. X Same
same as 1783 save 1786

	1/A	A O pts blunt ‾Z ‾D S ET A ·1786· 23 pr. lvs.	R^5	VII.33	vf	g

Cr. 2 known
½ doz " Ch. [illegible]

New Constellation
1785

The Immune Columbias

No. ob. 1. An eye, a glory & 13 stars. NOVA CONSTELLATIO
Liberty seated l. IMMUNE COLUMBIA. ~~1785.~~

VII. 31. fig. 53

X Crosby Sale: 75. H Ch '23 vf $200. arg 5 known vg v.f.
SHC '21 700.
(280) X Ten E. '22 95. cu 1 known xf

ob. 2 Same NOVA · CONSTELLATIO*
same

(RG.) "quinea" au 1 known (in Mint)

(250) X cu 10 " xf v.f.

Chapman '92: 42.50 VII. 30. fig. 54

Same NOVA. CONSTELLATIO ✦
Same

X combination not in Cr. ob. = ob. VII. 28. / rev. = rev. VII. 31. v.g. (Maris Sale) 1886

? unique

Maris' Sale: ? 28. 2 "blunt rays" $72.50

the Gold Immune was struck by Brasher
(Am. J.N. XVI. 2. p. 41.)

Immunis

See Confederatio $\frac{1}{F}$ VII. 16. fig. 55. 1785-86

See Mules - N.J. $\frac{F}{G}$ VII. 17. fig. 58. 1786 ✓

See " - N.Y. VIII. 8. fig. 61 1787 ✓

Immune

See New Constellation - Immune VII. 30.31. figs. 53.54. ✓✓✓

See Mules - Vermont fig 36. 1785 ✓

See Mules - George VII. 32. 1785 ✓

2/B H. Ch. 1923 f. $600. do. v.g. 450.

1/A. H. Ch. 1923 f. pierced & cleaned $300

1/O 1. Newc. 2 poor 3. H. Ch. finest

1/D Parmelee
Ten Eyck (Newcomer) $1050. H Chapman 1923 1400.

✓ ✓ ✓

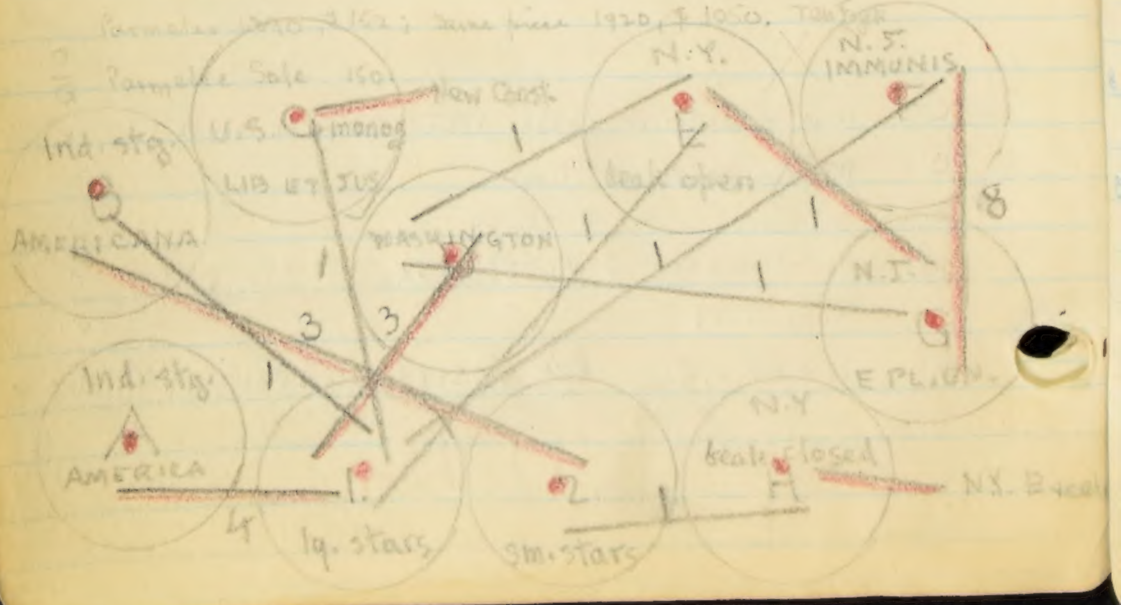
all obv. & Rx. 1/A 2/B 1/C D/E F/G 2/H

obv. 1. 2.

R. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H

2/B Ten Eyck 115.

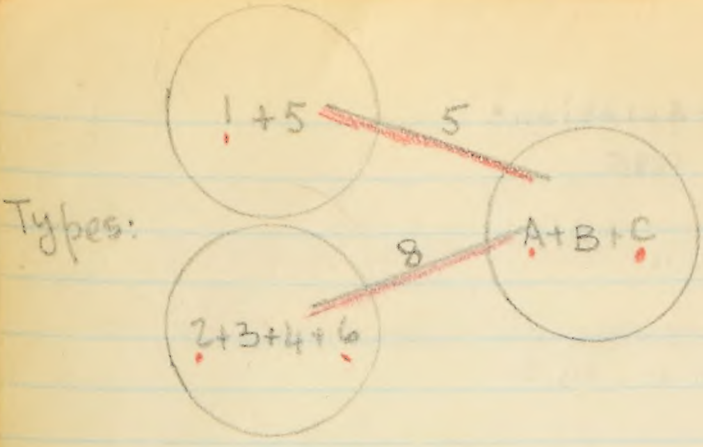
another D/E f. Parmelee Col. (AJN XLIII. 87) Ten Eyck
Parmelee 1890 #162; same piece 1920, $1050.
D/G Parmelee Sale 150.


New Const.
N.Y.
N. J.
IMMUNIS.
Ind. stg.
U.S.
monog
LIB ET JUS
AMERICANA
WASHINGTON
E
beak open
8
N. J.
E PLU
1
1
1
1
1
1
3
3
1
Ind. stg.
A
AMERICA
1.
4
lg. stars
2
sm. stars
N.Y.
beak closed
H
N.Y. Broad

Confederations

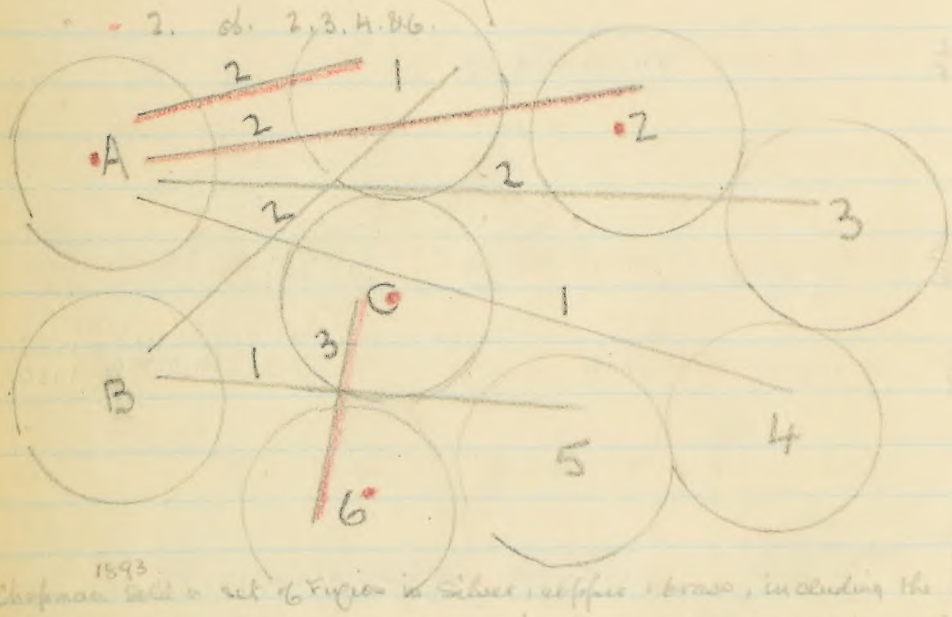
1785

17 (1050)	○	1/A	unique	VII. 13	4 known		v.g.
		1/B	″	VII. 11. fig. 56.			
		1/C	″	VII. 10			
JWG 900	○	1/D	″	VII. 14	3 known	B 9	f.
		1/E	″	VII. 15			
		1/F	″	VII. 16. fig. 55.			
18	○	2/B	4 known 3 ″	VII. 12. fig. 57.	XCT	~~4~~	v.f.
		2/H	unique	VII. 21	Bushnell Sale - B 140. Parm. 100. Stick. 800.		[Maris Sale] 1886 $130.
		D/E	3 or 4 known ~~unique~~	VII. 15a	N.Y. - "Gen. Washington"		
B 113		E/G	″	VII 18	N.J. - N.Y. Mule		✓ see Mules
B 118		F/G	6 known	VII. 17. fig. 58.	"N.J. Immunis"		✓ see Mules
B. 36.		D/G	~~unique~~	VII 14a	"N.J. - Gen. Washington"		✓ see Wash


Types:
1+5
5
A+B+C
8
2+3+4+6

Types ✓ ✓ ✓ × ✓ 4/5

tye. - 1. ob. 1 & 5. } Rx A.B.&C.
- 2. ob. 2,3,4.&6.


A
B
C
1
2
3
4
5
6
2
2
2
2
1
1
1
3

1893
Chapman sold a set of 6 Fugios in Silver, copper, brass, including the Sun dial without legend "American Congress", the rarest variety, 5 pieces for $500.
these seem to have been some of Bushnell's output

B in an. AJN XXIII. 94

ob B a sim pattern but with 83 for 55 in Massach Congress
rev sim to A

FUGIOS

1787

Patterns

[Centre: WE ARE ONE

ob. 1. 13 rings linked alternately, a mullet within each. UNITED ✱ STATES ✱ Large open star.

[A glory.

ob. 2. 13 rings linked regularly, each with name of State. AMERICAN · CONGRESS · An eye.

ob. 3. Same but without eye.

ob. 4. Same but rays of the glory extend into the rings

ob. 5. 13 rings linked alternately, a mullet within each. In centre a large open star.

[Centre: WE ARE ONE.

ob. 6. 13 rings linked regularly each with name of State. AMERICAN · CONGRESS · Glory

rev. A. Sun & sun-dial. Field plain

rev. B. Sun & sun-dial. ❀ FUGIO. ❀ ❀ 1787 ❀ ✦ MIND ✦ YOUR ✦ BUSINESS

rev. C. Sun & sun-dial. FUGIO. 1787 ⁒ MIND — YOUR — BUSINESS

19		1/A	1 arg	1 cu				x[illegible]
	X	2/A	1 arg	1 cu		fig. 45	[illegible] arg	x[illegible]
10		3/A		2 cu	VII. 2.	fig. 46		
		4/A		? 1		fig. 47		
		1/B	1 arg	1 cu (brass)				
11	X	5/B	1 arg		VII. 1			
22	[illegible]	6/C		3 cu	VII. 3	[illegible]	([illegible]) cu	14
							(Bushnell) [illegible]	
1		2/A						

1. Low Sale 1920 u. 31. 3 known

1. 5. 9. 12. vf 1.5.9.12 (N.H.) vf 1.5.9.12. xf (1 dash below).
1. 5. 8. 11. vf 1.5.7.11 (both sides struck thro'.) f. 1.6.8.11 vf
2. 6. 10. 11 f. 2.5.8.11. f 2.5.8.11. f. 2.5.7.11. u
3. 5. 8. 11 vf
4. 5. 8. 11 f 7-10 sometimes uncertain

Crosby 27 ob. 24 rev. dies.

Chief differences: (my Fugios reclassified as below):

1. UNITED STATES stars of 5 2. STATES UNITED stars of 5.
3. $\frac{\text{UNITED}}{\text{STATES}}$ VII. 4 stars of 5 4. STATES UNITED VII.5. stars of 8.

5. ×F. ×× 1787 × [6. F. 1787 +]

7. MIND 5 dashes 8. 4 dashes 9. no dashes [10. 2 dashes & poin

11. thin rays 12. club rays

VII. 4: 3.5.8.11. 5: 4.5.8.11. 6: 1.5.9.12.
fig. 43: 1.5.9.11. 44: 4.5.8.11.
[VII. 3 ob. 6.10.11.]

Fugio Cents

3 rings linked regularly. UNITED STATES WE ARE ONE
Sun & sun-dial. FUGIO 1787 MIND YOUR BUSINESS

1 UNITED x STATES x 2 UNITED x STATES x
3 STATES x UNITED x 4 STATES x (8) UNITED x (8)
a low circles b raised circles
c star plain d star in relief
e WE ARE ONE in low relief f do. in high relief
g do. broad heavy letters h do medium i do thin
j letters close k do. spaced

23 A thin rays 24 B club rays
1 x FUGIO. x x 1787 + 2 FUGIO. 1787 +
3 rosettes touch rays 4 rosettes distant
5 right rosette between points 6 do. off end of rays
7 MIND YOUR BUSINESS 8 MIND ◇ YOUR ◇ BUSINESS
9 MIND – YOUR – BUSINESS 10 MIND YOUR BUSINESS ◇
11 ◇MIND◇ YOUR◇◇BUSINESS◇ –
12 rays all joined on right

X rings struck through Y rev. struck through X/Y }

X 1. A. 1 11. $\overset{c.}{\text{VII}}$.4. (25) xr [E. 25] vf A/2
B. 2. 9 VII.3
2. a. c. f. g. j B. 1. 3. 10. [C. 12.] xf ✓ 8/8
2. A. 1. 8. VII.6 / fig. 44 [M. 1.50] vf ✓ 8/20
2. a. c. f. i. k A. 1. 7. fig. 43 (N.H. die) c [H. 1.15] [E. 2.] ~~vf~~ u —
2. B. 1. 7. VII.6. s [M. 3.] [THG] vf ~~fair~~ ✓ D/6
3. b. c. e. g. j A. 1. 4. 5. 8. vr [C. 30.] xf 2/3
3. b. c. f. h. k A. 1. 4. 6. 8 s [THG] f X/12
3. a. d. e. i. k A. 1. 4. 6. 11. fig. 44 vr [C. 6.] f V/4
3. b. c. f. g. j [VII 3] A. 2. 9. vr [C. 25.] f
3. a. c. e. h. j. A. 2. 4. 12. vr [
4. A. 1. 9 VII.5. (1.50) [E 1.50] u X/2

FUGIOS

Ryders MS.

R̷

1. no cinquefoils FUGIO. 1787 + MIND – YOUR –
2. U under N I under ◇
3. wide date. r. of U under c. of N I under space betw. D & ◇
   cinquefoil betw. base & F
4. Y over m. of N die break fr. forward of I on dial to edge
   Top of I in business double cut
5 Club rays FUCIO
6 " G eyes, nose, mouth made w. sim. punches like dots
   mouth to r. of nose S to r. of U
7 " G " I. " S under U
8 " G O - * close chin pointed l. of N over l. of U
9 MIND YOUR BUSINESS as in 2 but YOUR nearer dial
   O defective at top & close to E
10 " as in No 2. but top of I in business
   higher than top of N & E closer to O
11 U to r. of N Top of N & E almost or quite join
   YOUR close to base Bottom of O defective
   Cinquefoil nearer base than F
12 Both cheeks & forehead swollen. I in FUGIO too high l. of U under m. of N
   broken die
13 l. of N over m. of l. of U r. of Y over m. of r of N
14 die break thro rays to r. of sun another thro ◇ betw. MIND & YOUR
   BUSINESS uneven, I high, E low. Five ◇ I under r. of ◇
15 only one ornament, a trident, in field inside dial to r. of style
   E to r. of O I over B
16. same I under r of ◇ l. of B under I. Tops of NE join
17 cinquefoil nearer base than F U under N I under punctuation
   I in BUSINESS low E high
18 sim to 9 O perfect & farther fr. E break fr base thro I & upright of B
19 1 in date over a horizontal 1 l. top of O defective
20 l. cheek swollen. l. of U under m. of N first S under U last S unde
21 E & S both touch U where S touches U die break passes to edge
   5 diamond punches one before & after each word
   D & Y joined by punctuation I under l of Y

06

A UNITED over STATES under

UNITED STATES

B E in ARE over E in ONE I in UNITED lines w space betw. ARE & ONE
bottoms of 1 & 2 E defective W under m of D Tops of N & E join

C W touches band under m. of D & E do. under S. bottom of 1st E defective
no letters join & all are about evenly spaced

D 3 rings slightly double cut near band

E Top of WE lines w. front bottom of E in UNITED

F W touches band in line w. r. edge of upright of D AR separated by w
r. lower cor. of E in ONE overlaps r. lower cor. of E in STATES

G W touches band under upright of D Nearest pt. of E to band is under l. of S.
no letters join bottom of O defective O touches band E touches band
under upright of E

H Base of A even w. T Tops of N & E join E's not defective
Top of E higher than top of W.

STATES UNITED

P W touches band under S WE close WE close to ARE R closer to E than to A
N closer E than to O O open at bottom No letters join Seriph of A points to
space betw seriphs of A & T

Q Tops of WE join do. ONE W, E, ONE touch band l. edge of T in STATES lines w cor. of ARE

R W touches band l. of m. S. E in ARE over E in ONE 3 rings over UNITED slightly
double cut at bottom of inside.

S W. do. r. of S. 1st E do. under U. Last E does not touch band but nearest point is
slightly r. of D WE ARE ONE evenly spaced, no letters join

T W touches l. of S. O touches band at T Last E do. at D break thro ring at ST

U E in ARE to l. of E in ONE In WE ARE ONE all letters evenly spaced & no letters join
Upright of 2d. T lines w. m. of ARE

V Upright of R over upright of N Tops of WE join do. NE Upright of E in UNITED
lines w space betw ARE & ONE

W W slightly overlaps E in STATES Last E do. D in UNITED O touches band
die break fr. first T in STATES thru ring to edge

ob	19	have	7
Rx	21		8

combinations : 28 have 9 = 32 %

X A in ARE dist. fr R. Cinquefoil almost under upright of last E but very slightly to l. Tops of W & E join

Y Two stars of 8 pts separating STATES & UNITED

Z Raised edges to band surrounding WE ARE ONE

J.W.G.) 3. & $1.^{50}$ & $1.^{15}$ & 12. & 30. & 6. & 26. & 1.

UNITED
STATES

UNITED STATES

A	vf	$\frac{A}{2}$		
B		$\frac{B}{1}$	$\frac{B}{2}$	$\frac{B}{20}$ • vf
C		$\frac{C}{5}$		
D	~~vf~~	$\frac{D}{6}$ • vf • ~~fair~~		
E		$\frac{E}{7}$		
F		$\frac{F}{8}$ • xf		
G		$\frac{G}{19}$		
H		$\frac{H}{9}$	$\frac{H}{18}$	

STATES UNITED

P		$\frac{P}{16}$				
Q		$\frac{Q}{1}$				
R		$\frac{R}{11}$				
S		$\frac{S}{17}$				
T		$\frac{T}{14}$	$\frac{T}{16}$			
U		$\frac{U}{15}$				
V		$\frac{V}{4}$ • f				
W		$\frac{W}{21}$				
X	u	$\frac{X}{2}$	$\frac{X}{10}$	$\frac{X}{11}$	$\frac{X}{12}$ • f	$\frac{X}{13}$
Y		$\frac{Y}{4}$				
Z		$\frac{Z}{1}$ • f	$\frac{Z}{3}$ • xf			

vf

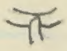
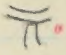
also have New Haven die u

" struck thro' both sides. S

✓

Bar Cent
1785

235 USA in large Roman monogram size 15½
13 horizontal bars.

✗
(30) (8.50) 2 dies  fig. 78.  V. 25. pR p.E ⅟

~~USA in small separated Roman letters~~ size, smaller
same
Cr. 1875 "of quite recent manufacture
(ANS) fig. 79

Chapman '90. f 4.50
" '93 aug. 26.50 '88. 16. (one of the known")

[2 are listed by Ch. u 2g; there is one vf in THG list & one RG 1901.]

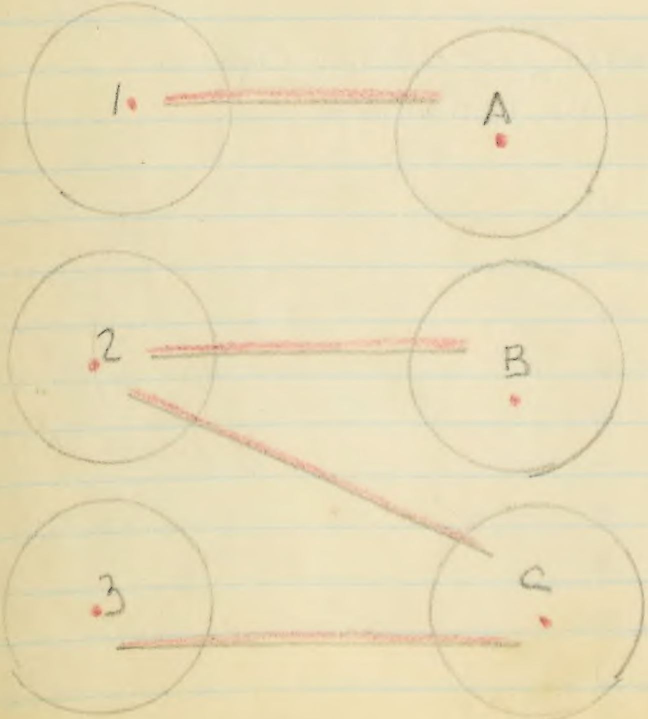
Uncirculated or Proof Continental Coppers in the Collection

Vermont	1
Connecticut	6
New Jersey	14
New York	2
Massachusetts	4
Ctf. British	–
Bungtowns	10
New Constellat.	2
Fugios	1
Bar Cent	1
Washingtons	7

set

Washington Trybes

1783	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓
Db. h.	✓	✓
W. Gt.	✓	✓
Trial	× ✓	✓ ✓
1791	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
1792	✓ ✓ ✓ × ✓	✓ ✓ ✓ × ✓
Trial	✓ ✓ × ×	✓ ✓ × ✓
Grato	✓	
Lib Sec	✓ × ✓	
N.W.	✓	
Triump	✓	
Success	✓ ✓ ✓	



B = Baker's numbers

Washingtons

1783

Washington & Independence

16 $\frac{1}{A}$ Large bust l. laureated & draped WASHINGTON & INDEPENDENCE 1783
In wreath ONE CENT UNITY STATES OF AMERICA $\frac{1}{100}$

(4.50) edge plain fig 91 B. 1. Xf cu ~~f~~

17 $\frac{2}{B}$ sim. same but ·1783·
female fig. seated l. UNITED STATES

JWG 2.70

1. ~~Xf~~ B. 2 edge plain cu Xf Jenks fair

2. letters heavier & date larger X2. B3 edge engrailed cu & arg. p. [illegible] ?
~~f~~ ~~b~~

18 $\frac{2}{C}$ sim but button on drapery legend same
sim. plus T.W.I. E.S.

(7) vf B. 5 edge plain cu & brass vf
" engr.

19 $\frac{3}{C}$ small military bust l. legend same
sim.

vf

(5) dies: ob. $\frac{1}{2}$ rev. 1 2 3 f X.1. B. 4 edge plain cu ~~f~~ ~~vf~~
" engr.

also a modern restrike or counterfeit of $\frac{2}{C}$, edge engrailed, in arg. brass & cu

(JWG) 5. Sim to C
Kangaroo, Melbourne W.J. TAYLOR, MEDALLIST TO THE GREAT EXHIBITION 1851
b

$\frac{1}{A}$ first use of "CENT" and of $\frac{1}{100}$
see Morris' New Constellation patterns &
Mass. Pine Tree Copper.

✓

Washingtons

The Double Headed Cent

30 Small military bust l. WASHINGTON ❀
Similar bust. ONE CENT ❀

r ~~v1~~ fig. 92 B.6. u

Washington the Great

31 (25) Very ugly head r. WASHINGTON·THE·GREAT·D·G. poor
13 rings in chain, each with name of State. (17)84

X R.3 Petrie Ellsw.

B 8 2 known, 1 in Mint
also one in Appleton (Mass H.S.)

Petry Sale 1893 (Chapman) poor, sold for $19. pewter.

The New Jersey Washington

D.96 Head r. GEN. WASHINGTON.
Shield ×E+PLURIBUS×UNUM×

f

ob = rev. D of Confed.
C. p. 352 rev = rev. G " VII. 16a [illegible]

Crosby Sale: unique $620. Maris [illegible]

Ten Eyck 1,100.

Bx has cut in 41474 45 287 1337

Washingtons

Trial Pieces

32 Head l. no buttons. Epaulettes & queue unfinished.
blank
edge: PAYABLE AT MACCLESFIELD LIVERPOOL OR CONGLETON. X.
X. 4 unique cu

Large eagle (rev. A. 1791 Cent)
blank
unique
X (20) edge: BERSHAM BRADLEY WILLEY SNEDSHILL v.f.

? Ship (rev. B. 1791 Cent)

edge: PAYABLE AT THE WAREHOUSE OF THOS. & ALEX. HUTCHINSON

X Same as second above (rev. A. 1791 cent)
blank

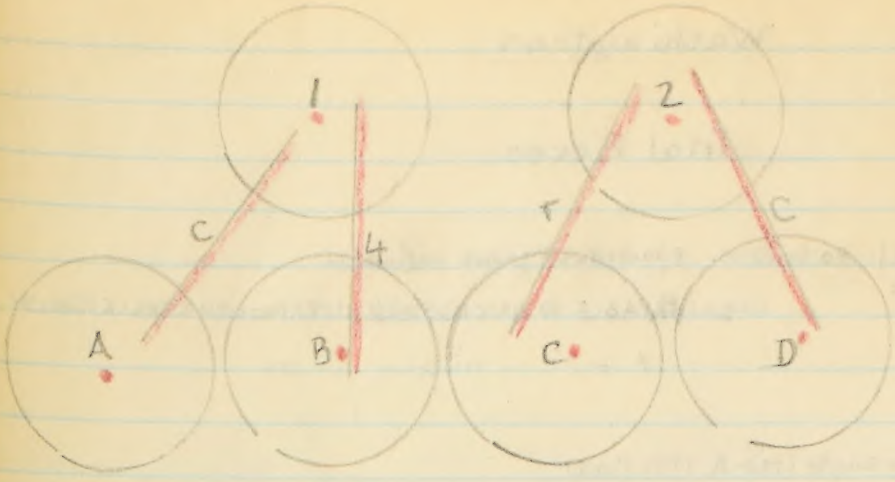
edge: PAYABLE AT SHREWSBURY + + unique x.f

33 X Military bust l. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT
blank
unique xf
edge: PAYABLE AT THE WAREHOUSE OF THO^s & ALEX^R HUTCHINSON .X.

X blank
sim Rx A 1791 Cent before arrows, olive branch & ONE CENT & scroll. motto incised. vf
cu unique

edges: 1. Macclesfield
2. Bersham
3. Hutchinson
4. Shrewsbury
5. United States -
6. Anglesey -

brass



1/A Atkins No 173

bronze

2/C 174

174 a same but edge PAYABLE AT THE WAREHOUSE OF THOS. WORSWICK & SONS

brass

2/D 175

Washingtons

Cents of 1791

ob. 1 Military bust l. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT 1791

ob. 2 Military bust l. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT.

rev. A Large eagle, in his beak a scroll on which UNUM E PLURIBUS above ONE CENT
edge: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

rev. B Ship. LIVERPOOL HALFPENNY
edge: PAYABLE IN ANGLESEY LONDON OR LIVERPOOL·X·

rev. C Small eagle. 8 stars. Clouds. ONE CENT 1791
edge: 1. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA·X·
" 2. PAYABLE AT MACCLESFIELD LIVERPOOL OR CONGLETON

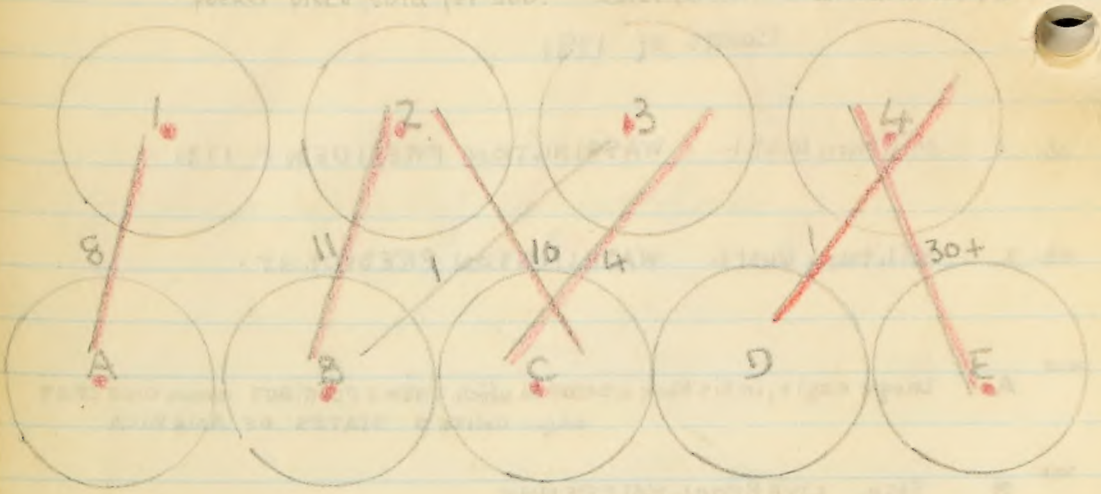
rev. D Ship. HALFPENNY 1793
edge: PAYABLE IN ANGLESEY LONDON OR LIVERPOOL·X·

34 (6)	$\frac{1}{A}$	Large Eagle Cent edge 1.	X.5. fig.93. B.15.	5	u	vf
35 X	$\frac{1}{B}$	Liverpool Halfpenny	X.6. fig.95. B.17.	4 known 1 brass = 9		v.f.
(35) 36 X	$\frac{2}{C}$	Small Eagle Cent, edge 1.	X. 7. fig. 94 B. 16.	r	vf	v.f.
	$\frac{2}{C}$	" " 2.				
X (30) 37 (3)	$\frac{2}{D}$	Ship Halfpenny	X. 14. fig. 96. B. 18.	unique brass 9 r	vf	vf

These dies made in England

Bust l. GEORGIVS III DEI GRATIA
Same as A
edge engrailed unique Medal
TenEyck sale 1922. $525

"A Washington Cent in gold" [illegible] belief that W. carried it as a pocket piece sold for 500. Other for [illegible] at Parmelee Sale 270.


1
2
3
4
8
11
1
10
4
1
30+
A
B
C
D
E

X Scott $\frac{\text{6b 2 '92}}{\text{120 A '91}}$ arg

$\frac{1}{A}$ Ten Eyck '82.

R

$\frac{4}{D}$? missing

R

Washingtons

Pieces of 1792

ob. 1. Undraped bust r. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT. 1792

ob. 2 Military bust l. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT 1792

ob. 3 Military bust l. GEO. WASHINGTON BORN VIRGINIA FEB. 11. 1732.

ob. 4 Military bust l. G. WASHINGTON. PRESIDENT. I. 1792

rev. A
Small eagle. 6 mullets. CENT
edge: plain or UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. X. X. X.

rev. B
Large eagle, in his beak a scroll on which UNUM E PLURIBUS 13 stars
edge: plain or UNITED STATES OF AMERICA = X
(2 known)

rev. C
X GENERAL OF THE AMERICAN ARMIES 1775 RESIGNED 1783 PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES 1789 —
edge: plain. 2 dies

rev. D
Large Eagle . UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
defaced by a chisel mark

rev. E
Eagle with upraised wings. 15 stars. . UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

[illegible] Sale [illegible] Bushnell Sale [illegible]

O $\frac{1}{A}$ Naked Bust X. 9. fig. 97 B. 19. 6-8 known u (edge USA)

X (70) $\frac{2}{B}$ Large Eagle ½ Dollar X. 10. fig. 98 B 20 5 cu, 5 arg, 1 au. g cu

X $\frac{2}{C}$ plain edge X. 11. B 59 arg 3-4 known vf cu xf

85 X $\frac{2}{C}$ edge UNITED STATES OF AMERICA B 59 arg 4 known g

(30) 40 X $\frac{3}{C}$ edge plain X. 15. B. 60 die 1 f arg. xf. cu u die 1

$\frac{3}{B}$ X. 12 cu 1 known

$\frac{4}{D}$ B 23 ½ Dollar fig. 99 arg 1 " xf (? stolen)

X $\frac{4}{E}$ edge plain " Tn E. 92 f Bushnell Sale [illegible] B. 24. arg. 6 known v.f

X " xf Bushnell Sale [illegible] B. 25. cu 30 known "

X $\frac{4}{E}$ B 25 " ○▭○▭○ " X. 8. fig 100 u cu 3 known or unique 5 " u

$\frac{4}{E}$ " leaf pattern " arg.

rev. C dies { 1. OF THE / TCAN 2. OF THE / CAN A

die of G. Washington President 1792

Phila. by Peter Getz

R

Y missing

✓

Washingtons

43 ○ Military bust l. G·WASHINGTON PRESIDENT I·1792
Large eagle drooping wings. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

edge plain not in Cr B26. unique arg. vf

44 X Military bust l. G.WASHINGTON PRESIDENT 1797
blank

thin copper planchet unique pierced poor

cf B 288.

~~Same as two above~~

~~cu Idler copy~~

~~Same~~
~~William Idler etc.~~

~~"~~

~~Same sans I & date~~
~~blank~~

~~tin ✓~~

(1793)

45 Bust l. surrounded by fine engine work WASHINGTON
Same incused & reversed

incuse thin arg. planchet unique

"Silver pattern for first U.S. Dollar by

Jacob Perkins of Newburyport" Cr p.362.

46 Military bust l. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT 1796
1796
Similar to I of 1792

? unique

brass

Washingtons

The Grate Token

[PEACE & HUMANITY ✿

47 Military bust r. G. WASHINGTON. THE FIRM FRIEND TO
Open fire-place with grate. PAYABLE BY CLARK & HARRIS. 13.

[WORMWOOD ST BISHOPSGATE
[LONDON 1795

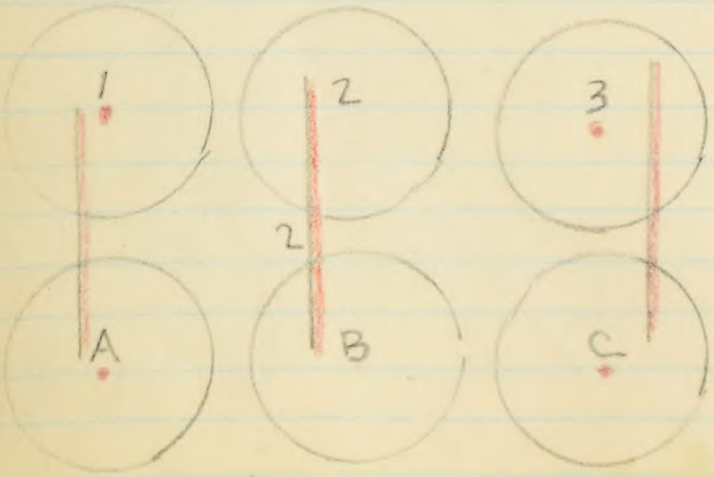
(70) (3) ob. 1. space betw. ends of legend large X.16. } Brass: g' u' v.f.'
(2.00) ob. 2. " small X.15. } B.29. f

edge: 1. engrailed. 2. lettered. also in brass

X.15. also var. w. small button on coat

1/A Atkins 42. } pennies
2/B 43.

3/C 176 a B R & S }
3/C Atkins No. 176 L L or B } halfpennies
3/C 176 b An asylum }
3/C 176 c plain }



✓

Washingtons

Liberty & Security

ob. 1. Military Bust l. GEORGE WASHINGTON.

ob. 2. Military Bust r. ·GEORGE WASHINGTON·

ob. 3. Military Bust r. GEORGE WASHINGTON

rev. A. Shield. 15 Large Mullets. Small eagle. LIBERTY AND SECURITY
edge: AN ASYLUM FOR THE OPPRESS'D OF ALL NATIONS :: : ::

rev. B. Same plus · 17 95 ·
edge: Same

rev. C. Shield. 15 Small Mullets. LIBERTY AND SECURITY 17 95
edge: PAYABLE AT LONDON LIVERPOOL OR BRISTOL·

48 (10)	1/A		fig. 101.	B. 30.	scarce	u: border milled [illegible]	u	u
49 (2.25)	2/B		X. 17 & fig. 102	B 32	2 known [illegible] Sale. 50.			f
(JWG) 2.	3/C	edge: as above.	fig. 103	B. 31.	V.F.	vf		v.g.
X 50 (25)	3/C	edge: BIRMINGHAM REDRUTH & SWANSEA			2 known V.F.	g		
X (25)	3/C	edge: AN ASYLUM FOR THE OPPRESS'D OF ALL NATIONS			2 known ~~unique~~			f
(JWG) 20.	3/C	edge: plain				25		f

Washington Pieces in Æ

W. & Independence 1783 X.21 $\frac{2}{B}$ No. 2

1792 $\frac{2}{B}$ lg. eagle X.10. fig 98

$\frac{2}{C}$ edge plain | X.11.

$\frac{2}{C}$ " engrailed |

$\frac{3}{C}$ X.13

$\frac{4}{D}$ fig. 99

$\frac{4}{E}$ edge plain |

$\frac{4}{E}$ " O▭O | X.8. fig. 100

$\frac{4}{E}$ " leaf pattern |

B 26 not in Cr.

(1793) Cr. p. 362

Masonic 1794 Marvin 864

WASHINGTONS

Irish Half penny.

(SWG) Britannia standing l. ·IRISH HALFPENNY· 1795
2.75 Shield. 15 small Mullets. Small eagle. LIBERTY AND SECURITY
edge: plain. Cr. p. 361.

edge: PAYABLE AT LONDON LIVERPOOL OR BRISTOL v.g.

North Wales.

51 (JWG) Military bust l. GEORGEIVS WASHINGTON
3.35 Harp, crowned. NORTH WALES
fig. 104. B.34 v.f.

var. 1. each side of harp a star of six brass cu
2. " has smaller stars unique cu
3. thick planchet. edge: PAYABLE IN LANCASTER LONDON or BRISTOL
unique cu

Washingtons
1783

Triumphant George

52

Head, laureated r.	GEORGIVS·TRIUMPHO·
Liberty l., behind grill.	VOCE POPOLI 1783

vf IX. 14. B.7. x.f.

George Washington or George III ? See Crosby p 342.

'bran N plate

Ellsworth Duplicates etc.
April 14. 1924

	To sell	Sold	by Wash. Conf	Still to sell	
Colonial	9,810.35	8,147.10	335.50	1,327.75	(pieces 53)
Territorial	6,869.	4,092.	118.	2,659.	(" 18)
California ?	451.93	378.20	—	? 73.73	(" 28)
	17,131.28	12,607.30	453.50	4,060.49	(" 99)

10% 1,260.73

11,346.57

amt actually rec'd 11,486.90

Washingtons

Success to the U.S.

Military bust r. GEORGE WASHINGTON
Sun. rays. stars. SUCCESS TO THE UNITED STATES

53 1. edge plain size 16 1/2 cu B 265 cu: f
(10) (16) 2. " engrailed 16 brass: u B. 266 f Ar plated cu: f
56 3. " " diff. portrait 16 " ~~vf~~ diff. portrait brass: f
55 (10) 4. " plain 12 1/2 cu brass u B 267 r. cu g

also silver plated + gilt..

Masonic - Washington 1797

X head r. G. WASHINGTON PRESIDENT. 1797
(100) Masonic emblem in large circle. AMOR. HONOR. ET. JUSTITIA
G. W. G. G. M. AR 1/2 dol. unique vf

Marvin 264. edge ornamented

• = sold
+ = sent to Raymond April 3, 1923 for sale
N.J. = "
all others marked E & G I left with Raymond, Mar. 25

Checks received from Raymond for E-G coins sold:

March 28.	$ 164.93	• ✓	= checked ag. individ. price
31.	554.85	• ✓	
Apr. 10.	4,608.90	• ✓	
21	1,030.50	• ✓	
May 2	900.	• ✓	
21	994.37	• ✓	
July 24	1,692.40	• ✓	
Sept 10	450.	✓	
Nov 27	450.95	• ✓	
Dec 25	50.	• ✓	(gave A.N.S.)
Mar.	540.	• ✓	(deducted in paying for coins bought)
Apr.	453.50	✓	Wash. Conf.
Apr.	351.50	✓	Italian Medal
Jan '25	24.45	✓ +✓	
Febr. (Mohl)	2500.	✓	in part paym. Conway.
Total sold:	$ 14,766.35		

15,494.65 to sell
12,241.90 sold
3,252.75 still left May 1.

net

Wash. Conf. | net
Italian Medal |

✓+

sold 12,241.90
still left 3,708.98
Total sale 15,950.88

Aug. 1, 1923 Pieces still to be sold for over $100 apiece

Oak Tree 3d	110	Bechtler	7	325 •
Md. 5	110.		14	750
" 4d	150			3,870
Va. 5	600 •			
N.Y. Nov Eb.	175			
Wash Nak 6	200			
" 19. each	225 •			
Clark 60 20	650			
" 61. 20	500			
Bechtler 5	175			

all Ellsworth-Garrett duplicates disposed of & value received Feb. 3, 1925.

EARLY TOKENS, ETC.

17th Century Dutch - New Yorke & Stuiver	
Rhode Island	1778-1779
Pitt	1766
New York Ship	
Non Dependens	1778
Church Penny	1790
North American	1781
Pyramid	1781
Diplomatic Medal	
Kittany Medal	
American Youth Medal	

Baltimore

Carolina - Georgia Coins

1924: gave Ellsworth spec. to Am. Num. Soc.

✓

17th Cent. Dutch Tokens

The New Yorke Token

1664-1700 ?

○ A plucked eagle ✿ NEW · YORKE · IN · AMERICA ⁘ cw!
Grove of palm-trees & 2 figures.

Ten Eyck '22 105. VIII. 14. fig. 90 pp 65 brass vf

Cr. The Earliest N.Y. Token & perhaps the First American Eagle

Cr. 2 in lead 1 in brass known

Cr. p 114 2 brass & 2 tin

The New England Stiver

2 Two lions $\frac{T}{V}$ $\frac{G}{C}$
NEW ENGLA ND W

Cr. p. 347.

Parmelee Sale 30. unique

18th Cent. Rhode Island Medal

3

(DWG) Island · Men · Ships. Boats. D.VLUGTENDE AMERICAANE" VAN RHODE YLAND AUG.T 1773
4.50 Ship. DE ADMIRAALS FLAAG VAN ADMIRAAL HOWE 1779

(4.50) (0) xf pewter

orig, ex from Wheeler 3 var. 1. Scrollwork under ship Betts 563 brass xf xf

(4.25) brass 2, no " " " 562 also in [illegible] tin [illegible]

(10) brass 3. VLUGTENDE " " 561 xf

1923: gave E/sw. spec. to Am. Num. Soc

Pitt
1766

✓

4 Bust l. :THE·RESTORER OF·COMMERCE 1766 NO·STAMPS
Small ship, at bow AMERICA. THANKS TO THE.FRIENDS.OF·LIBERTY AND·TRADE.
arg. cu & tin size 17¾ 4 xf
Betts 519

5 (JWG) 19. same IHE·RESTORER·OF·COMMERCE·1766: NO STAMPS:
same
farthing? Betts 520 v.f. f vf
brass ? cu size 15½

Figure in whig r. GUL: PITT. LIBERTATIS VINDEX °o
Clasped hands, sword & cap. BRITANNIA ET AMERICA JUNCTÆ
V.T. size 20½ brass xf
"finest known" brass Betts 521

Bust of Pitt l. Gulielmus Pitt
THE MAN WHO HAVING SAVED THE PARENT....
Betts 514. 515. 516. 517.
brass. arg arg brass
brz. brz
large medal, thick flan arg & brass
2 var of each die 1766
look out for arg. counterfeits made in N.Y. in 1863

Bust of Pitt l. RT HONOURABLE WM PITT
Lion WHO ROUZE THE BRITISH LION
Betts 518 cu

also Betts 522 Lord Chatham cu
" 523 Comes de Chatham arg & brz
" 524 Pitt & Howe brass

List of pieces in the Collection

Rª

R.
a over 1000
b 500 - 1000
c 100 - 500
d 50 - 100
e 10 - 50
f under 10

New York Ship Token ✓

7 Ship flying American flag.
SHIPS COLONIES & COMMERCE
vf scarce cu vf

(JWG) 3.50 also var. with W& B. N.Y. below ship. u

Engraved Pattern
1778
Non Dependens

8 Head r. NON· DEPEN-DENS· STATUS
Indian seated on globe. AMER ICA 1778

fig. 50

Ten Eyck $7.^{35}$ (copy)

1790
Church Penny.
Albany

9 (J.W.G.) 4.75

CHURCH Penny in dentalated circle. vf Mills-Jenks
Blank
over worn English halfpenny

North American Token
1781

1a (JWG) Female seated, harp r. NORTH AMERICAN TOKEN 1781
.50 Ship. COMMERCE

IX. 21.

/

Pyramid Token.

1781

[OF SOCIETY +

Hand holding scroll: OUR CAUSE IS JUST. UNANIMITY IS THE STRENGTH
Pyramid of 15 stars each with name of a State. E. PLURIBUS UNUM ∵

IX. 26.

(IWA) (SWA) edge: plain   xf   poor   T u   S xf
u   xf
1.85   1.85   PAYABLE IN LANCASTER LONDON OR BRISTOL   f xf   S u
PAYABLE AT BEDWORTH...
engrailed   xct   3 known   xf   < u
PAYABLE IN LANCASTER OR BRISTOL

Diplomatic or Peace Medal ✓

(JWG.) ______________________________

300

12 Kittany Medal [SEPT 8 1756

[Hamses. KITTANY DESTROYED BY COLONEL ARMSTRONG

Am of 1/2 man pointing to soldier firing under tree a dead Indian. Wigwams in

Coat of arms of Phila. THE GIFT OF THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY

OF PHILADELPHIA ✓

American Youth Medal

Indian. Dove. TYRANNIS. IN. PERPETUUM. ABEIT. TERRA
G. in triangle. 13 curious rays. CONFEDERATIO + AMERICANA. JUVENUS
15 13 stars

2 known. Bushnell Sal $45.

Betts 540

Baltimore

ship to r.

shield, 13 large stars

thick planchet brass

same

same but small stars

thin planchet brass

Wal 8.50 trial piece & blank f

vr ? unique

about 1840-60 not colonial

"Carolina" or "Georgia" Cents

p 173

Cr "light pieces of brassy composition, with devices similar to
13 English & Irish coins, but without legends, sometimes called 'Carolina' or 'Georgia' cents, we should class amongst these" (viz. Bungtowns).

Gov. Dinwiddie of Va. writing Oct 24, 1754 to Col. James Jones, commanding a North Carolina regiment in the campaign against the French & Indians says: Mr Dobb [Gov of N C] is gone to his government, & I think he is properly apprised of yr Merit & Services; he complains much of the Method of Coining Money in y. Province, and is of opinion with many Others yt it was a Jobb."

EARLY STORE CARDS

MOTT	1789
TALBOT, ALLUM & LEE	1794
FRANKLIN PRESS	1794
NEW YORK THEATRE	

✓

Mott
1789

[SILVER WARES

14 Grandfather Clock. MOTTS, N.Y. IMPORTERS, DEALERS, MANUFACTURERS OF GOLD
Eagle 1789 WATCHES. JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, CHRONOMETERS, CLOCKS

(JWG) IX. 17. 8 fig. 80 sc. very thick planchet V.f.
2.50
(1) thick " Vf

First Tradesman's Token issued in America. Made however in England.

Talbot, Allum & Lee

1794

Ship. TALBOT ALLUM & LEE ONE CENT NEW YORK
Liberty standing. LIBERTY & COMMERCE 1794
edge: PAYABLE AT THE STORE OF -:- -:- -:- -:-

15 (10) 1. Large &. no N.Y. / Large &. rarest f
JWG 16 2 2. Large &. N.Y. —m / Small &. IX. 19. ~~u~~ u
17 3. Small &. N.Y. —m / Small &. fig. 81.
(2.50) 4. Small &. N.Y. —. / Small &. IX. 18. 6½ ~~u~~

1795

18 Ship. AT THE STORE OF TALBOT ALLUM & LEE NEW YORK. *
Liberty standing. LIBERTY & COMMERCE 1795
edge: WE PROMISE TO PAY THE BEARER ONE CENT.

(1.50) IX. 20. fig. 82. u b ~~u~~

These are sometimes muled with English ½d. Tokens of the Period b

(4) Sim. R 1794 small &. / Stork. PROMISSORY HALFPENNY 1793

✓

Franklin Press
1794

19 Old style printing press. SIC ORITUR DOCTRIN SURGETQUE LIBERTAS · 1794
PAYABLE AT THE FRANKLIN PRESS LONDON.

(JWG)
1.75

IX. 16.

u f

also found (? unique) with East India Co. rev.

1.1.1926

Summary

Colonial

Mass (NE 3, W 3, O 18, P 24 Æ 1)	49	
Md.	5	
N.J. Newbies	9	
Rosa Americana	32	
Woods	17	
Voce Populi	5	
Granbies	6	
Va.	15	
Bermuda	4	
French Colonies 5, Law 3	8	
Am. Plantations 1 Carolina 3	4	= 154

States

NH 1 Mass 2	3	
Md. Ann. 6 Balto 1	7	
Vt	17	
Conn	44	
NJ	132	
NY	19	
Mass	18	
Bungtowns, Ctfs. etc.	58	
Mules	12	
Castorland 7 Hessian 1, Ky 3	11	= 321

Continental

Cont. Currency	7	
New Constellation	18	
Confederations	3	
Fugios	11	
Bar Cents	2	
Washingtons	54	= 95

Tokens	: 15
Store Cards	: 11
Total	= 596

New York Theatre

20 Facade of building: JACOBS THE · THEATRE . AT · NEW · YORK · AMERICA ·
SWG Shore scene. MAY · COMMERCE · FLOURISH
20.

u

edge: I PROMISE TO PAY ON DEMAND THE BEARER ONE PENNY x ·

Rickets's Circus 179-

21 Shield above arm with dagger; sprigs
Sprigs above & below RICKETTS'S CIRCUS

2 var. Sale 1884 at 12.25 each.

am. Sale 1885 9.25

First use of $\frac{1}{100}$ is on the UNITY WASHINGTON

First Cent First Pattern Mass 1 C L M 1776
Mass 1787
" 1/2 C "
Pattern New Constellation The Cent 1783
" Wa l. 1783 UNITY

Robert Morris suggested in Jan 1782 that the lowest silver coin "might be called a cent" to be composed of "one hundred units"
Jefferson 1782 or 1783 suggested 'if we adopt the dollar for our unit we should strike four coins, one of gold, two of silver and one of copper viz. 1. A golden piece equal in value to ten dollars. 2. the unit, a dollar itself, of silver. 3. the tenth of a dollar, of silver also. 4 the hundredth of a dollar, of copper.' But this last he called a "penny or copper", nowhere a cent.

R. Morris in his diary for April 2, 1783: "I sent for Mr Dudley who delivered me a piece of silver coin being the first that has been struck as an American Coin" & twenty days later "Mr Dudley sent in several pieces of money as patterns for the intended American coins." These were the New Constellatio pieces.

Great Rarities in the Collection (cont)

Washington	Naked Bust Cent		6-8 known
"	1792 $\frac{4}{E}$	silver	6 "
"	1792 $\frac{4}{E}$ edge o▭o▭o		? unique
"	1792 PRESIDENTI		unique
"	1797 thin copper planchet		"
The New Yorke Token		brass	"
Pyramid Token		engrailed edge	3 known

Subject to considerable correction!

unique	18
R6	20
2 known	3
3 "	7
4 "	5
5 "	1
6 "	4
6-8 "	2
10 "	1
?	9
	70

A Tentative List of "Types"

Patterns

Good Samaritan Shilling
[Lady Baltimore Shilling]
✓ Rosa Americana Twopence, Pence & Halfpence 1717
" " 1733
✓ Gloucester Token
[French Colonies 1717] 1/4
Massachusetts Pine Tree Copper
✓ " Janus Copper
New Jersey eagle & shield
✓ Castorland
✓ Kentucky, British Settlements 2/5
✓ New Constellation, Mark, Quint & Cent
✓ " IMMUNE COLUMBIA
✓ Confederations INIMICA TYRANNIS
✓ " IMMUNIS COLUMBIA
✓ FUGIOS
✓ ob. Washingtons rev.

✓ 1 Small Mil. bust l. 1. 92.
✓ 2 Laureated bust l. 2. 91.
✓ 3 Ugly head r. 3.
✓ 4 Large mil bust l. queue 93. 94. 95. 96. 98. 99. 100. 101. 104. 1. 5. 6. 7. 8. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14
✓ 5 Large nude bust r. fillet 9. 97
✓ 6 " laureated 12. 14.
✓ 7 Large mil. bust r. queue 15. 16. 17. 102 103

20/28

1 Wreath 91. ✓
2 Rings 3.
3 Large eagle drooping wings 5. 10. 12. 93. 98 ✓
4 " " 99
5 " upraised wings 7. 94 ✓
6 " " 9. 97 ✓
7 " " 8. 100 ✓
8 Ship 6. 14. 95, 96 ✓
9 Gen. Am. Armies 11. 13 ✓
10 Grate 15. 16. ✓
11 Shield 17. 101. 102. 103. ✓
12 Figure behind grill 12. 14. ✓
13 Liberty seated 1. 2. ✓
14 Sun, rays, stars, SUCCESS ✓

17/19

Types of coins not in my collection

	Md. penny	unique
✓	Granby wheel	"

A Tentative List of Types

Coins

✓ New England shilling, sixpence & threepence
✓ Massachusetts Willow, Oak & Pine Tree shilling, 6d, 3d & 2d.
✓ Maryland shilling, sixpence & groat
 " Penny
✓ New Jersey Halfpence & Farthing

✓ Rosa Americana No-date, 1722 & 1723 Twopence, Pence & Halfpence
✓ " 1723 & 1724 Twopence, Pence & Halfpence
✓ " Rosa Sina Spina
✓ [Wood's Irish Halfpence & Farthings 1722, 1723 & 1724]
✓ [Dublin Halfpence & Farthings]
✓ Granby 3 Hammers

✓ " Broad Axe - 1737 & 1739
✓ " Wheel
✓ Virginia Shilling & Halfpence
✓ [Bermuda shilling, sixpence & twopence]
✓ [French Colonies GLORIAM REGNI]
✓ [" Double]
✓ [" 1721 9 deniers, 1767 etc.]
✓ [" 1738, 1751 & 1781 billon pieces]
✓ [French West Indian Jetons 1751-1758]
✓ Florida, James II tin pieces
✓ Carolina & New England Elephants

$\frac{12}{14}$

A Tentative List of Types

Coins (cont.)

✓ New Hampshire Pine Trees

✓ Annapolis Shi
✓ " Shilling
✓ " Sixpence
✓ " Threepence
✓ Baltimore Town Threepence
✓ Vermont Sun & Mountains
✓ " 1786, 1787 & 1788 Head right or left
✓ Connecticut 1785, 1786, 1787 & 1788 Head right or left mailed or draped n
✓ " AUCTORI PLEBIS
✓ New Jersey Horses head 1786, 1787, & 1788
✓ New York NON VI VIRTUTE
✓ " NOVA EBORACS
✓ " EXCELSIOR
✓ " Clinton
✓ " LIBER NATUS Eagle on globe
✓ Brasher's Doubloon
✓ " Ctf. Sp. 8 escudos
✓ Massachusetts Cents & Half Cents 1787 & 1788
✓ British Halfpennies & Farthings Geo II & III & Counterfeits & Bungtowns

✓ Continental Dollar
✓ New Constellation Coppers of 1783, 1785 & 1786
✓ FUGIO Cents
✓ Bar Cent

24
74

1923

Patterns		Coins		Tokens			
20	+	36	+	10	=	66	∴ lack 12 types
28	+	38	+	12	=	78	
-8		-2		-2	:	-12	

Tentative List of Types

Tokens & Cards

✓ New Yorke Token
New England Stiver
✓ Rhode Island Medal
✓ Pitt Restorer Halfpenny & Farthing
✓ " Vindex
✓ New York Ship Token
Non Dependens
✓ North American Token
✓ Pyramid Token

✓ Mott
✓ Talbot, Allum & Lee 1794 & 1795
✓ [Franklin Press]
✓ New York Theatre

$\frac{9}{12}$

✓ ✓ Clinton & N.Y. Theatre

Patterns		Coins		Tokens	
27	+	33	+	9	= 69
36	+	39	+	12	= 87

∴ Lack 18 types of wh. 2 ✓ obtainable
or 16 ✓ unobtainable
of which 9 patterns,
5 coins ✓✓
2 tokens

Important Obtainable Lacking Types

• Clinton
+ British Halfpennies of Geo. II & III. & Irish Do.
+ Counterfeit British Halfpennies Geo II.
+ Bungtown farthings, head right
• Washington Large Eagle Half Dollar $\frac{2}{8}$ 1792
• New York Theatre Token

+ • ? Baltimore Token (Scott)
+ Carolina or Georgia Cents

+ Should be easily gotten

Additional Desirable Pieces

+ • Vermontis
~~+ Fugio Cents~~

Betterments

+ Washington Irish Halfpenny

+ particularly desirable

Probably Unobtainable Types

Colonials

×	c		New England Threepence	2 known
×	p		Good Samaritan Shilling Pattern 2 var. each	unique
	c	•	Willow Tree Sixpence	
	p		Lady Baltimore Shilling Pattern	unique
×	c		Baltimore Penny	"
	p	•	Rosa Americana Patterns 4 var. each	"
	c	•	" Twopence 1733	"
	c	•	Granby 1739	3 known
	c	•	" Wheel	unique
	T	•	Gloucester Token	2 known
	T		New England Elephant	2 "

States

×	c	••	New Hampshire 3 var. each	unique
×	c	•	Massachusetts ×Pine Tree & •Janus Coppers, each	"
×	c	•	Annapolis One Shi	"
	p		New Jersey Patterns 2 var. each	"
	c	••	" Cents date under beam	
	T	–	Kentucky-Upper Canada Mule	

Continentals

×	p	–	New Constellation Patterns 3 var. each	unique
	p	•	Confederations Patterns 7 var. each	"
	p	•	Fugio Patterns 5 var. each	"
×	p	•	Washington The Great	2 known
	p		" Trial Piece, Macclesfield	unique
×	p	•	" President $\frac{2}{C}$ arg 2 var	8 known
	p		" 1792 $\frac{3}{B}$	unique
×	p		" Silver Pattern for 1st Dollar	"
	p		" 1796	"

Tokens

T	New England Stiver	"
T	Non Dependens	

Patterns 13 Tokens 5 Coins 10 = 28

A

Suggested for illustrating Catalogue of Garrett Collection of Colonial & Continental Coins

			No. of pieces in collection
•	1	New England shilling	3
•	2	" sixpence	1
	3	" threepence	–
	4	Massachusetts Good Samaritan shilling	–
•	5	" Willow-tree shilling	1
•	6	" " sixpence	–
	7	" " threepence	–
•	8	" Oak-tree shilling	5
•	9	" " sixpence	3
I •	10	" " threepence	2
II •	11	" " twopence	3
•	12	" Pine-tree shilling, large type	6
•	13	" " " small type	6
•	14	" sixpence	1
•	15	" threepence	2
•	16	Maryland Lord Baltimore shilling	1
	17	" " sixpence	1
•	18	" " fourpence	2
	19	" " penny	–
•	20	New Jersey Mark Newbie halfpenny	5
•	21	" " farthing	3
	22	Rosa Americana pattern 1717 twopence	–
	23	" " penny, head left	–
•	24	" " " " right	1
	25	" " halfpenny	–
•	26	" no date twopence	2
III •	27	" " " UTILE DULCI on label	1
•	28	" 1722 "	1
•	29	" " penny GEORGIVS	1
•	30	" " " GEORGIUS VTILE	1
•	31	" " " " UTILE	3
•	32	" " halfpenny AMERI. VTILE	
•	33	" " " " UTILE	2
•	34	" " " AMERICANA	2
•	35	" 1723 twopence	2

	36	"	"	penny		4
	37	"	"	halfpenny, rose crowned		1
	38	"	"	"	" uncrowned	1
	39	"	1724	penny		1
	40	"		twopence		1
	41	"	1733	"		–
	42	"	ROSA SINE SPINE			1
	43	Wood's Irish Coinage	1722	halfpenny	R figure right	
IV	44	"		"	– left, harp left	1
	45	"		"	" " " right	1
V	46	"	1723	"		5
	47	"		farthing	D.G	1
	48	"		"	DEI GRATIA	1
	49	"	1724	halfpenny		1
	50	"		farthing		1
	51	VOCE POPULI	1760	halfpenny	youthful head	
	52	"		"	elderly "	1
	53	"		"	narrow bust	1
	54	"		"	older portrait	
	55	"		"	long headed bust	
	56			farthing	youthful bust	1
	57			"	different portrait	
	58	Connecticut. Granby	1737	3 hammers	VALVE OF THREE PENCE	1
	59	"	"	"	VALVE ME AS YOU PLEASE	1
	60	"	"	broad-axe		2
VI	61	"	1739	"		–
	62	"		wheel		–
	63	Virginia	1773	half penny		12
	64	"		"penny"		1
	65	"	1774	shilling		1
	66	"	1774	Gloucester token		–
	67	Bermuda	1616	Shilling		1
	68	"		Sixpence		1
	69	"		two pence		1
	70	French Colonies	1670	15 sols		–

have	58	66
can get	8	
can't get	18	18
	84	84

have	21
can get	8
	29

65
29
94

	• 71	"	"	5 sols	1
	# 72	"	"	double	–
	73	"	"	15 deniers	–
	74	"	1717	12 "	–
	75	"	"	6 "	–
	• 76	"	1720	petite louis	1
	• 77	"	"	livre d'argent	
VIII	• 78	"	1721	9 "	3
	• 79	"	1739	double sol	2
	• 80	"	1767		5
	• 81	Florida	1685	1/24 real	2
	• 82	Carolina	1694	elephant	1
	83	New England	"	"	–
	• 84	London Co.			2

A² Most common foreign coins in use in the Colonies 123

	England	•jacobus, •guinea, •noble •crown, •1/2 crown, •shilling, •sixpence, •threepence [halfpenny], 3 farthings, [farthing]
	Scotland	merk
VIII	[Ireland	halfpenny]
IX	Spain	•doubloon, •pistole •piece of 8, 4, •2, 1, •1/2 real
	Portugal	•1/2 joe, •cruzado
	Caliphs	•sequin
	France	•louis •1, •1/2, •1/4, 1/12 crown •black dogs
	Netherlands	ducatoon, •rix dollar
	Empire	•rix dollar

23

B

1 New Hampshire 1776 Pine & W.M –
2 " harp –
3 " " with head 1
4 Massachusetts 1776 Pine-tree Copper –
5 " Janus Copper –
6 " Revere engraved piece –
7 Maryland Chalmers shilling liberty cap 1
8 " " " 2 doves with short worm 1
9 " " " " long " 1
10 " " sixpence & small letters –
11 " " " large " 1
12 " " threepence 1
13 " Baltimore Town threepence 1
14 Vermont 1785 Sun & mountains VERMONTS 2
X 15 " " VERMONTIS
16 " 1786 " VERMONTENSIUM 7 trees 1
17 " " " 9 " 1
18 " 1786 head right 1
19 " " left 2
20 " 1787 " right 2
21 " " left –
22 " 1788 4

23 Connecticut 1785 mailed head right 2
24 " " left 1
25 " 1786 " right 3
26 " " left 2
27 " draped " 1
XI 28 " 1787 mailed right 2
29 " " left 9
30 " draped " 10
31 " 1788 mailed right 2
32 " " left 2
33 " draped " 2

34 " AUCTORI PLEBIS head left 2
35 " " right 1

	36	New Jersey	pattern	–
	37	"	1786	45
	38	"	1787	64
	39	"	1788 head right	13
XII	40	"	left	
	41	"	"3 dollars"	1 + 4
	42	New York	NON VI	1
	43	"	NOVA EBORAC ℞ liberty right	1
	44	"	" " left	2
	45	"	EXCELSIOR eagles beak closed ob. small eagle left	1
	46	"	" " " right	1
XIII	47	"	" " open	–
	48	"	CLINTON	1
	49	"	LIBER NATUS ℞ arms	1
	50	"	" eagle on hemisphere	1
	51	"	BRASHER doubloon	1
	52	"	" foreign AV cs EB	4
	53	"	" init. Sp. doubloon	1
	54	Massachusetts	1787 cent arrows right	5
	55	"	" left	1
XIV	56	"	½ cent	4
	57	"	1788 cent	4
	58	"	½ cent	1
	59	English	George II halfpenny	1
	60	"	" farthing	1
	61	"	George III halfpenny	
	62	"	" farthing	1
XV	63	Irish	George II halfpenny	
	64	"	" farthing	1
	65	"	George III halfpenny	1
	66	"	" farthing	
	67	Ctf. Brit.	halfpenny George II	
	68	"	" George III wavy hair	7
	69	"	" " straight "	5
	70	Bungtowns	halfpenny, head left no insc	1

	71	"	"	"	℞ figure	SHAKESPEARE	1
	72	"	"	"		CORNWALLIS	2
	73	"	"	"		DUKE OF YORKE	1
	74	"	"	"		GEORGE RULES	1
	75	"	"	"		TVRCVPELLERIVS	1
	76	"	"	"		GLORIVS III VIS	
	77	"	"	"	℞ harp	COLONEL KIRK	2
XVI	78	"	"	"		THOMAS SEYMOUR	2
	79	"	"	"		BRUTUS SEXTUS NOB	1
	80	"	"	"		" DEL	1
	81	"	"	"		" MUSIC CHARMS	2
	82	"	"	"	℞ cross	CLEMENT XV	1
	83	"	"	head right	℞ figure	ALFRED	1
	84	"	"	"		ALFRED THE GREAT	1
XVII	85	"	"	"		blundered legend	1
	86	"	"	"		GEORGE III RULES	1
	87	"	"	"		CLAUDIUS ROMANUS	1
	88	"	"	"		GREGORY III	1
	89	"	"	"	℞ harp	S^{R} BEVDIS	1
	90	"	"	"		GANGES III	1
	91	"	"	"		OLIVER CROMWELL	1
	92	"	"	"		GEORGE RULES HW	1
	93	"	"	"		SHAKESPEARE	1
	94	"	"	"		DUKE OF BEDFORD	1
	95	"	"	"		LOUIS THE SIXTEENTH	1
	96	"	"	"		CLAUDIUS ROMANUS	1
XVIII	97	"	farthing	head left		I^{c} NEWTON Britannia	1
	98	"	"	"		" Monogram	1
	99	"	"	"		" Cornucopia	1
	100	"	"	"		PRINCE OF WALES	1
	101	"	"	"		GEVRGV ATOETE	1
	102	"	"	head right			
	103	"	"	"			
	104	Types copied	"	head left		IOHN HOWARD	1
	105					BLADVD	1

Have	98	} 111
Can get	13	
Can't get	12	12
	123	123 say 31 plates

106	"	"	head right	ADML EARL HOWE FIRST	1
107	"	"		" 1ST	1
108	"	"		SOUTH WALES	1
109	Mules	VERMONT-BRITANNIA			2
110	"	WASHINGTON-IRISH HALFPENNY			1
111	"	VERMONT-GEORGE			1
112	"	CONNECTICUT-GEORGE			1
113	"	NEW-YORK-GEORGE			1
XIX 114	"	IMMUNE-GEORGE			1
115	"	NEW JERSEY-NEW-YORK			1
116	"	"			—
117	"	VERMONT-IMMUNE			1
118	"	NEW JERSEY-IMMUNIS			1
119	"	NEW YORK-IMMUNIS			1
120	"	VERMONT-CONNECTICUT			—
121	Castorland	original - milled edge			3
122	"	restrike - plain edge			3
123	Kentucky	1796			2
					292

C

1 Continental Dollar 1776 CURENCY 2
2 " " 1
3 " CURRENCY 1
XV 4 " " E G FECIT 1
5 FELICITAS B. ET A. 1
6 New Constellation 1783 patterns Mark -
7 " " Quint -
8 " " Cent 1
9 " coppers 1783 U.S. large 1
10 " U.S. small, points fine 1
11 " " " cuneiform 2
XVI 12 " 1785 " " " 1
13 " " " blunt 1
14 " " " fine 3
15 " 1786 1
16 Immune Columbia 1785 3
17 Confederations 1785 large stars R Indian AMERICA -
18 " small " " AMERICANA 1
19 Fugio pattern UNITED STATES -
20 " AMERICAN CONGRESS 1
21 large open star -
XVII 22 AMERICAN CONGRESS WE ARE ONE 1
23 Fugio cent thin rays
24 " club rays 9
25 Bar Cent 1
26 Washington & Independence UNITY STATES 1
27 " UNITED STATES laur. bust 2
28 " " " plus button 1
29 " " mil. bust 3
30 Double-headed Cent 1
31 Washington the Great -
32 Trial piece
XVIII 33 " 1
34 Large Eagle Cent 1791 3
35 Liverpool Halfpenny 1791 1

have	43
can get	0
can't get	12
	55

43 or plates

	•	36	Small Eagle Cent 1791	1
	•	37	Ship Halfpenny 1791	1
	•	38	Naked Bust Cent 1792	1
	•	39	Large Eagle ½ dollar 1792 UNUM E PLURIBUS	-
	•	40	GENERAL OF THE AMERICAN ARMIES 1792	1
		41	Large Eagle ½ dollar 1792	-
	•	42	Eagle with upraised wings 1792	3
	•	43	PRESIDENTI 1792	1
	•	44	PRESIDENT 1797	2
XXIV		45	pattern for first dollar	-
		46	PRESIDENT 1796	-
	•	47	The Grate Token	1
1	•	48	Liberty & Security mil. bust left	1
		49	" " right large mullets	1
	•	50	" " " small "	1
	•	51	North Wales Washington	1
	•	52	Triumphant George	1
	•	53	Success to the U.S. large size	2
	•	54	" " diff. portrait	1
	•	55	" small size	1
				66

have	15
can get	2
can't get	4
	21

	Colonial	Foreign	States	Continental	Tokens	
	A	A^2	B	C	D	
have	58	21	98	43	15	:235
can get	8	8	13	0	2	: 31
can't get	18	0	12	12	4	: 46
	84	29	123	55	21	=312

Total No. of pieces:

A 123 A^2 23 B 292 C 66 D 22 = 526

Colonial	132	say 6	plates	144	+ 16
Foreign	58	2		48	- 10
States	222	9		216	- 6
Continental	86	4		96	+ 10
Tokens	36	2		48	+ 12
Not in Collection	88	4		96	+ 8
	622	27		648	

24 to a plate times 26 plates = 624

D

	1	The New Yorke Token	1
	2	The New England Stiver	–
	3	The Rhode Island Medal	1
	4	Pitt 1766 RESTORER OF COMMERCE "halfpenny"	1
	5	" " "farthing"	1
	6	" VINDEX	1
XXV	7	New York Ship token	2
	8	Non Dependens	–
	9	Albany Church penny	1
	10	North American token	1
	11	Pyramid token	5
	12	Kittany Medal	–
	13	"Carolina or Georgia cents"	
	14	Mott store card	1
	15	Talbot Alum & Lee, Large & ob. & R.	
	16	" " & ob, small & R.	1
	17	" small & ob. & R.	1
	18	" 1795	2
	19	Franklin Press	2
	20	New York Theatre	1
	21	Ricket's Circus	–
			22

Pieces I want to get (Nov. 1922)

· Rosa Americana	37	Cf. IV 62.
· Wood's	43	
Voce Populi	51 54 55	
· French	76 77	

English	3 f
Scotch	merk
Spanish	4 & 1 reals
French	1/2, 1/4 2 1/12 crown
Netherlands	duitten

· Vermont's	15	IV. 19.
English	59 60 61 62	
Irish	63 64 65 66	
Cff. English	67	
Bungtowns	76 102 103	

· Talbot Alum	15
· N.Y. Theatre	20

*20 + 11 = 31

Should like also to have

· Maryland Sixpence	17 var.
· Chalmer's Sixpence	10
· Kittany medal	12
Ricket's card	21

& A. 4. 66. · C. 39

· trash. shall be glad to get it once for all.

Types not in the Collection, interesting and
different enough for illustrating

A. 4 Good Samaritan Shilling
9 Lord Baltimore Penny
· 62 Granby Wheel
· 66 Gloucester Token
B: 10 Annapolis Sixpence, small letters
C: 6 Mark
· 7 Quint
· 39 Washington Large Eagle Half Dollar
45 Pattern for First Dollar
D. 2 The New England Stiver
8 Non Dependens

After purchase of Ellsworth Collection:

x Good Samaritan shilling fig. 22 & 23 2 kn.
x - Wood's Irish Coins with trident & scepter V. 2 & V. 3
x · Gloucester token IX. 4. 2 kn. Ten Eyck 210.
New England elephant 2 kn. (1 in Appleton Col. Mass. H. S.

Mass. Pine-tree copper unique (Appleton Col. Mass. Hist. So
x - New Jersey Washington VII. 14ª (VII. 15ª) " $\frac{4}{c}$ Ten Eyck 1100
x · · " date under beam " $\frac{7}{E}$ & $\frac{8}{F}$ " 1050
Pattern for first dollar Cr. p. 362 unique
The New England Stiver Cr. p. 347 "
x Non Dependens fig. 50 Ten Eyck $7.^{30}$

Raleigh Virginia Token

1584

Boy seated under Tree, holding a skull.

Rose AS.SOONE: AS WEE. TO. BEE. BEGVNNE ✲ WE. DID. BEGINNE: TO.

BE. VNDONE: ✲

[see Atkin's Coins: Brit. Colonies] brass

Has no relation with Raleigh's American Colonial enterprise

AJN XXIX. 91

Colonial & Continental Counterfeits & Copies

Pine Tree Shillings in copper also Wyatt's Ctf. (Cr. I. 19-25) { II 25-28) (III 17-18)
? Newbie Farthing proofs in lead
? American Rose Pattern Pennies in brass
? " Penny of 1774 in silver
" Twopence of 1733 in steel, also ctf by Robinson (Cr. IV. 20)
Wood "Shilling" in silver, 1723
" Sixpence "
" farthing " 1722
Bermuda "copy in gold" also shilling (Cr. I 18.)
Restrikes of French Colonial Jetons 1751-1758
Florida, James II. 1688. restrikes about 1870.
Vermont 1785 Vermontis Ryder 5, restk.
NJ patterns, copies
NJ counterfeits Maris 80.81. dc. 82
Ctf. British ½d. made in Vt. Con. & NY.
Castorland restk.
Ky. Upper Canada restk.
"The gold Immunis" also one by Edwards (Cr X. 26)
Mules - NY-NJ copy
" NJ. Gen W. "
Bar Cent of recent (1875) mfr. & also one in silver
Washington & Independence 1783 $\frac{2}{B}$ restk.
" $\frac{3}{C}$ " or Ctf.
" Cent in gold
" ½ dol 1792 Bolen ctf $\frac{4}{D}$ (Cr. X. 25)
" President I Idler copies
Pitt "[illegible]" ctf. made in NY in 1863

Baltimore Penny, by Idler. (Cr. III. 19-20)
Confederatios - By Bolen (Cr. VII. 34-35)
Clinton, Liber Natus & Granby by Bolen (Cr. VIII. 27-30
Brasher Doubloon & N.E. Elephant by Robinson (Cr. IX. 27-29)
Carolina Elephant & Bar Cent by Bolen (Cr. IX. 25 & X. 24)

Cont.

p	|.|.||.	4
u	|.|.|.|.|.|.|.||.|.	10
xf	||.|.||	5
vf	|||.|.||||.||.|.||.|.||.||||.|.|.|.|.|	25
f	|.|.||.|.|||.	8
vg	|.|.|.|	3
g	|.|.|.	3
poor		
copy	|	1
ctf	|	1
rstk	|	1
?	|	1

52

10

62

62)5200 (84%
496
240
186

84% f or better

98 125
70 97
52 62
220 284

284)22000 (79% f. or better
1988
2120
68

Tok 2 S.C.

p		|	1
u	|||	||||	7
xf	|		1
vf	|||||	|	6
f	/		1
poor	|		1

16

1

17

17)1600 (94
153
70
68

301)236 (76%
217
190

	f. or better	others	total	% fine or better
Colonials	98	27	125	78
States	70	27	97	72
Continentals	52	10	62	77
Tokens	16	1	17	94
	236	65	301	76

[not incl. [illegible]
but [illegible] 88' [illegible]

301
188
489

[illegible] leaf Not incl. NJ 1/2d, [illegible]

Mass Oak VI
" Pine XII
✓ " Sp
✓ Md IV
NJ dup
✓ Granby
✓ Granby
Va 1/2d ? dup

✓ Vt [illegible]
of 87
✓ Vt Geo
✓ NYAM
Mass

	Col	St	Cont	Toks		Totals
fair-poor	8	5		1	=	14
copies			1		=	1
ctfs			1		=	1
rstrk			1		=	1
	3.	2			=	6
						23

(of wh. com or dub)

	Col	St	Cont	Toks		Totals
V.g.	6 (5)	9 (7)	3 (0)	1 (0)	=	18
g	10 (8)	12 (6)	3 (1)	1 (0)	=	25
						43

could illustrate possibly less than fine

236 + 65−34 = 31 = 267 . or 88 % fine or better

85

[illegible]

p 1. 3. = 4
u 1.4.1. 1.2 2. 2. 5.1. 11.1. 1. 2. = 33
xf 1.1. 3.2.1.1. 1. 1.1.1.1. = 12
vf 3.3.2.1.1.1.1.4.2.3. 2.1.1.1 = 26
f 1.1. 3.2.1. 3.2.2.2.1. 1.1.3. = 23 / 98
vg 1. 1.1.1. 2. = 6
g 3. 1.1.1. 1.2.1. = 10
v fair 1. 1. = 2
fair 1. 1. = 2
poor 1. 1. 1.1. = 4
v poor = 0
? 1. 2 = 3 / 27
125

78% fine or better

Sh[illegible] VJ not counted nor [illegible]

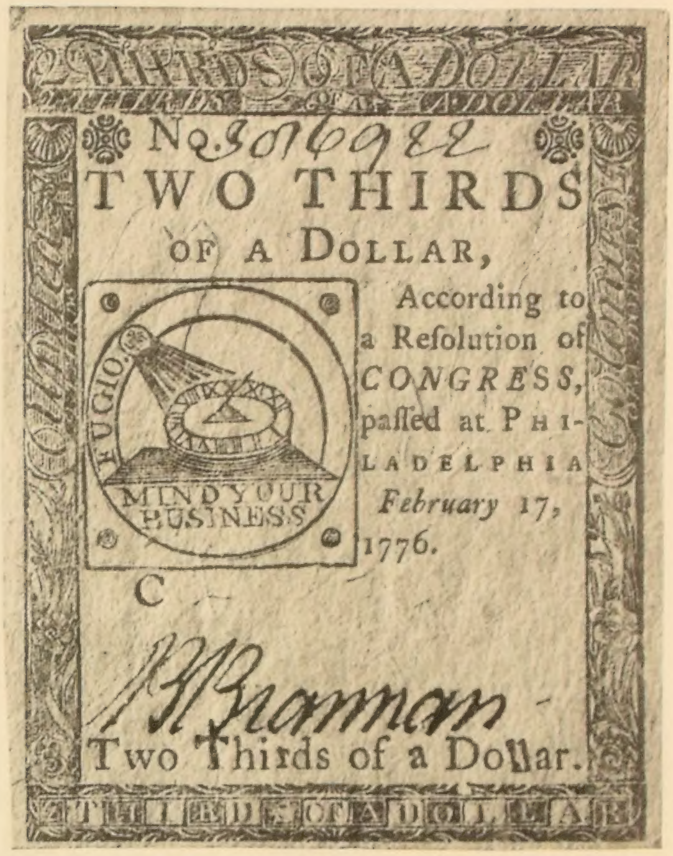
p 3, 2 = 5
u 1.1.1. 2.1.1. 1.3.1.1. = 13
xf 1.1. 1.1. 2. 1.1.1.1. = 10
vf 2.1. 2.1. 2.1. 2. 2. 1.1. 1. 1.1. 1.1. 1. 1. = 22
f 2.4.1. 2. 2.1.2. 1.1. 3.1. = 20 / 70
vg 1.1.1.2. 1.1. 1.1 = 9
g 1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1. 2.1. 1.1 = 13
v fair = 0
fair 1. = 1
poor 1.1.2. = 4
v poor = 0
2. 2. = [illegible] / 28
98

72% fine or better

VJ 135
d 11
f 42
188

O. H. Berry
Sept
"
Supplemental Retur

FROM
ROBERT GARRETT & SONS,
BALTIMORE.



2 THIRDS OF A DOLLAR

No. 3016922

TWO THIRDS

OF A DOLLAR,

According to a Reſolution of CONGRESS, paſſed at PHILADELPHIA February 17, 1776.

FUGIO

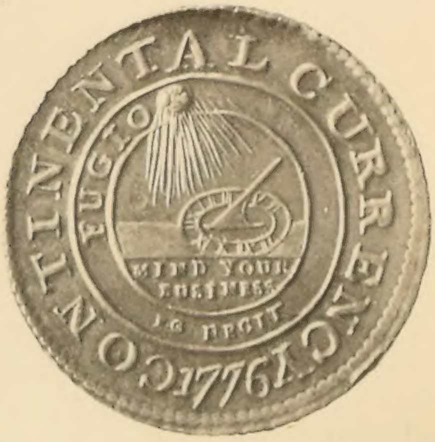
MIND YOUR BUSINESS

C

Bramman

Two Thirds of a Dollar.

2 THIRDS OF A DOLLAR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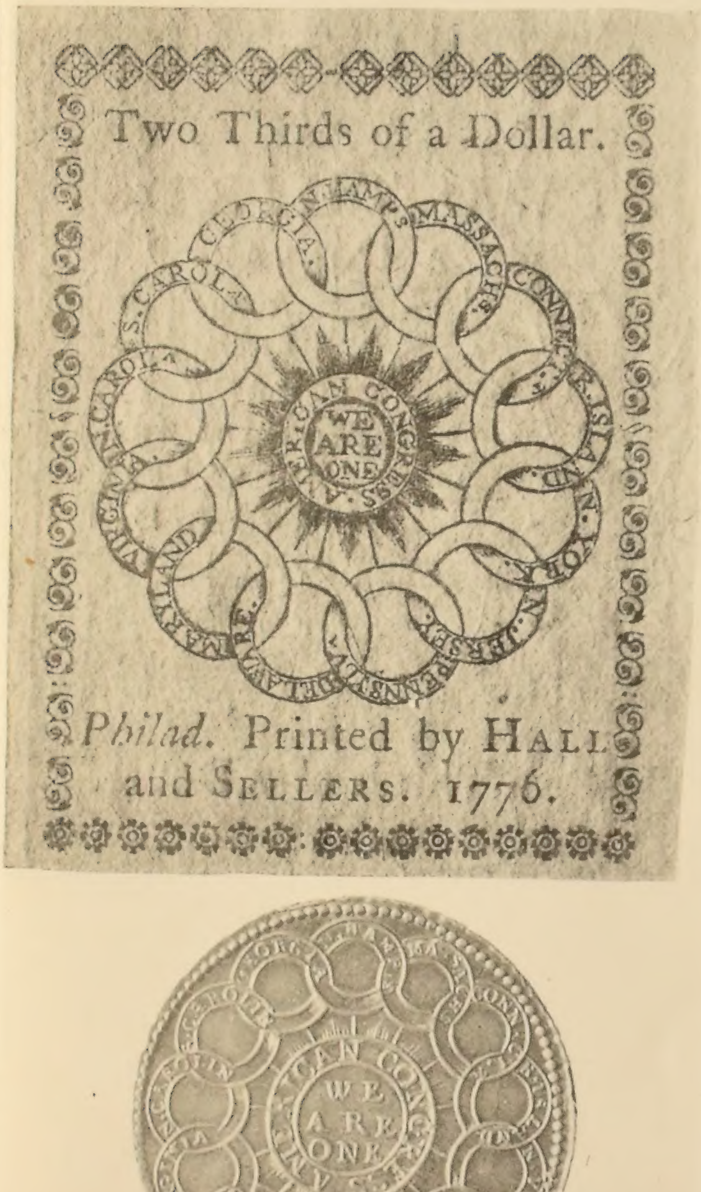
FUGIO
MIND YOUR BUSINESS
EG FECIT



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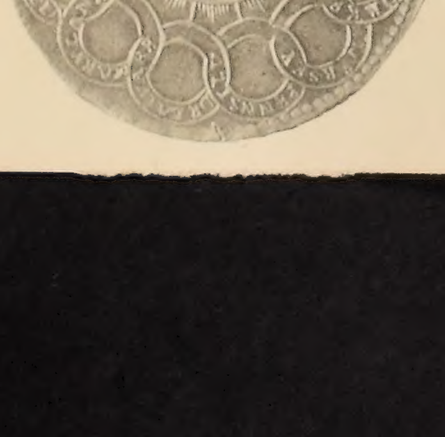
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